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# AVIATION INUDSTRY IN 2022 = almost 800 Mt CO2

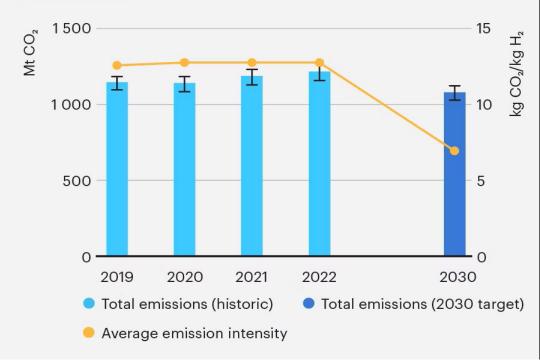
(Kim & Teter, Aviation 2023)

HYDROGEN PRODUCTION
(fossil based hydrogen) =

1 100 – 1 300 Mt CO2

(Source: World Trade Organziation)

#### **Emissions**





### 2010-2022

Photovoltaic solar power cost:

decreased by 90%

Onshore wind generation cost:

decreased by 69%

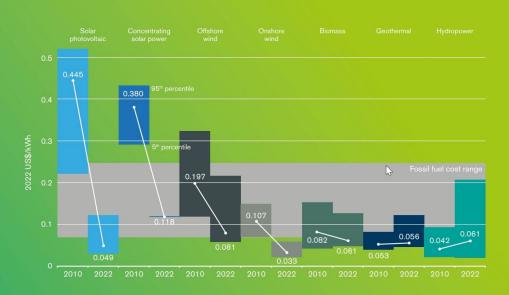
Offshore wind generation cost:

decreased by 59%

Source: (World Trade Organization)

### FIGURE 3 Global levelized cost\* of electricity from newly commissioned utility-scale renewable power technologies

Source: IRENA (2023b)



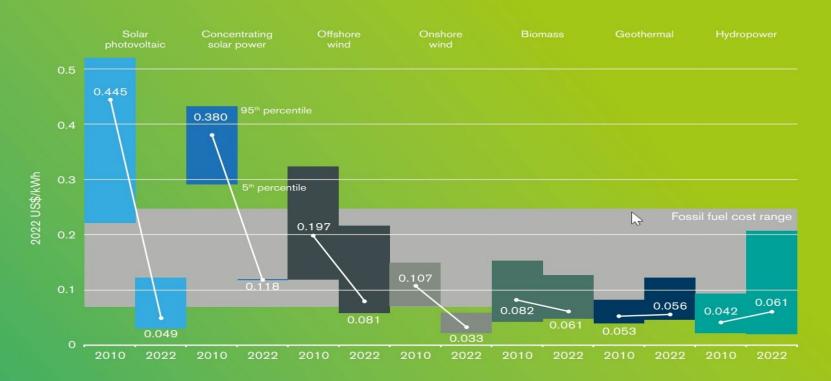
Note: kWh = Kilowatt-hour, i.e., a measure of the quantity of energy delivered by one kilowatt of power for a duration of one hour.

The levelized cost of electricity is the ratio of lifetime costs to lifetime electricity production of a power generator, both of which are discounted back to a common year using a discount rate that reflects the cost of capital.

FIGURE 3

#### Global levelized cost\* of electricity from newly commissioned utility-scale renewable power technologies

Source: IRENA (2023b).



Note: kWh = Kilowatt-hour, i.e., a measure of the quantity of energy delivered by one kilowatt of power for a duration of one hour.

<sup>\*</sup> The levelized cost of electricity is the ratio of lifetime costs to lifetime electricity production of a power generator, both of which are discounted back to a common year using a discount rate that reflects the cost of capital.



# It represents a human right to have a clean, healthy and sustainable environment

(UN Human Rights Council resolution 48/13)



Thank you for your attention!



## Bibliography

- Slide 4 (Aviation): Kim, H. and Teter, J. (2023) Aviation, IEA. Available at: https://www.iea.org/energy-system/transport/aviation (Accessed: 24 March 2024).
- Slide 4 (Emissions of Hydrogen production): International Trade and Green Hydrogen Supporting the global transition to a low-carbon ecconomy, World Trade Organization [page 10]
- Slide 4 (Graph): IEA, IRENA & UN Climate Change High-Level Champions (2023), Breakthrough Agenda Report 2023, IEA, Paris https://www.iea.org/reports/breakthrough-agenda-report-2023, Licence: CC BY 4.0
- Slide 5/6 (Statistics + Graph): International Trade and Green Hydrogen Supporting the global transition to a low-carbon economy, World Trade Organization [page 12]