UNLOCODE, GitHub and JSON-LD

Advisory Group Meeting 28th June 2022

UNLOCODE

UNLOCODES are an **essential** code list for movement of goods globally, they are used in almost every **EDIFACT**, **ANSI** and **API** related to transportation and supply chains. Industry **heavily rely** upon this **important code list**.

The maintenance team are doing an **amazing job** for UNLOCODE, they need to have the tools to continue to deliver what is needed today but more importantly in **future for this code list**.

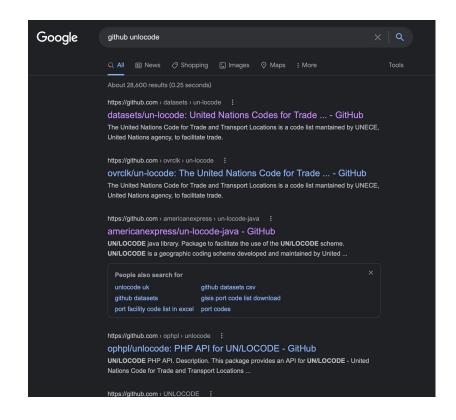
UNLOCODE

- Potential room for improvement to distribute codes in between official publication once approved by maintenance team
- Linked data and API's require codes to be consumable and understood by machines rather than humans
- Latitude and Longitude also needed in **Decimal Degrees** for all locations
- Notification to interested parties of code changes and new publication release is not straightforward, hampers updating of codes in systems
- UNLOCODE publication could be automated using scripts and process from open source tools

UNLOCODE

'publisher' of UNLOCODE to the software developer community, they are not today, developers use version control. GitHub is the most widely used version control system, our code lists are not published. We don't make it as easy as it should be for our 'customers'.

Nobody reads the UNLOCODE list it needs to be **consumed by software** to be useful



What is GitHub?

- Version control for code or data
- Can 'tag' releases so they are preserved and can be official publications like UN/CEFACT do i.e. 'D21b'
- Use branches for developing and daily work on the next 'release' in public or private
- Allows 'issues' or 'pull requests' to be made by external contributors for consideration, but control remains with the repository owner
- Can assign changes to 'reviewers'
- Allows viewing of the 'changes' made in that release or a 'diff'

GitHub Features

Github Actions

Scripted actions that take place on a commit to the dataset

- Allow pre-defined repeatable tasks to be automated, i.e.
 - **Pre-validation**, reject request if not complete or correct (i.e. code, function)
 - Potentially provide Decimal Degree co-ordinates for a UNLOCODE from a gazetteer API
 - Publication of the excel, mdb, json-ld or other formats and update UNECE website
- Run from commit to the 'main' branch or a 'tag/release'
- Could update the UNECE website for example

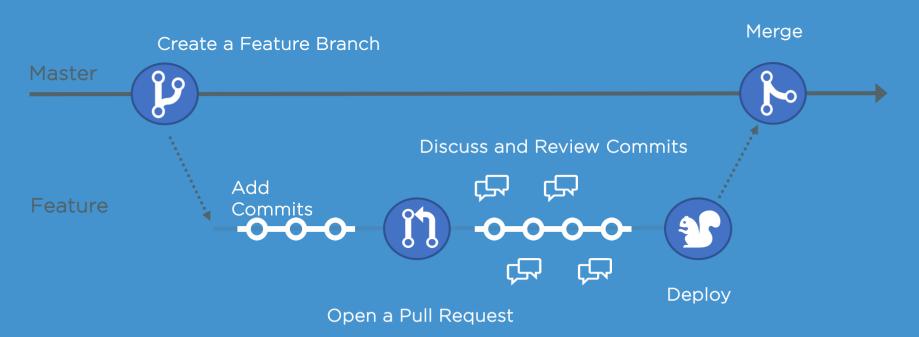
GitHub Features

Webhooks

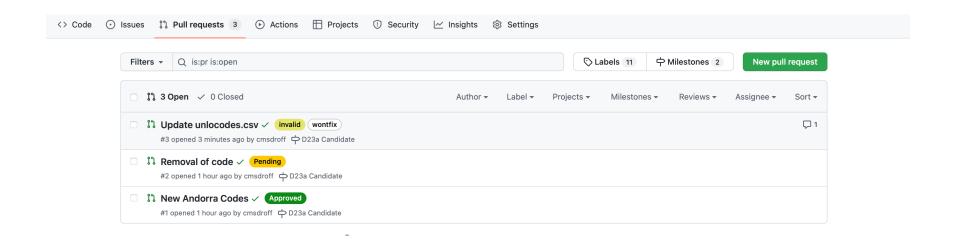
Immediately deliver dataset to other applications or parties on release

- Example of UN/CEFACT Recommendation code lists to be published and automatically notify and update related external parties
 - UN/LOCODE update could be sent automatically to child code providers such as BIC, IMO and SMDG who can then automate the updates and programmatically check for deprecated UN/LOCODES for example.
 - DCSA and Ocean Carriers can include the UNLOCODES are valid inputs for API requests from the UN directly
 - IPCSA and the Port Communities rely upon the UNLOCODE to service movement of goods and could use the UN
 as the official data source for UNLOCODES

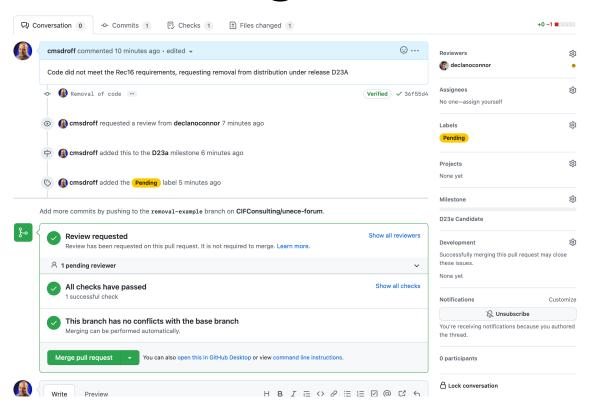
GitHub Flow



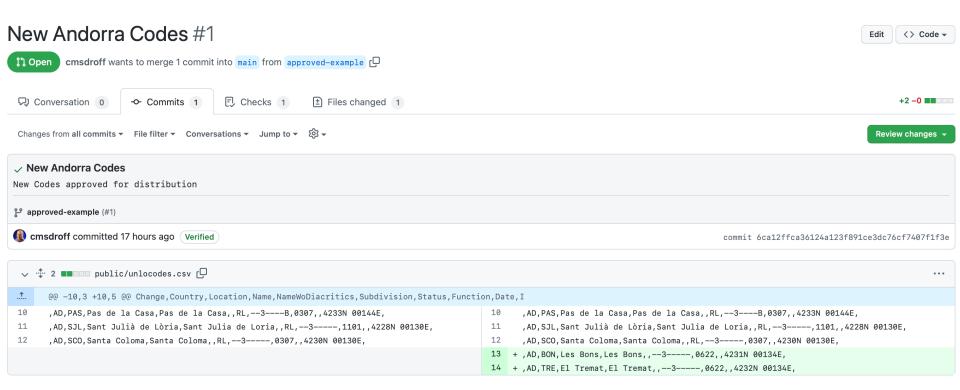
Pull Requests = Change Requests



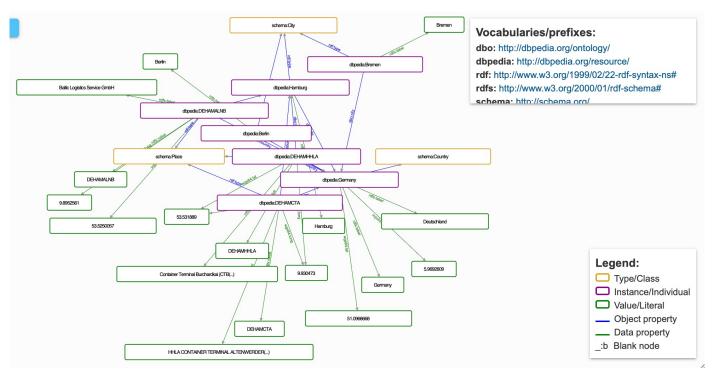
Control change with Review



Audit and View Changes



Linked Data - JSON-LD



<u>Linked Data</u> empowers people that publish and use information on the Web. It is a way to create a network of standards-based, machine-readable data across Web sites. It allows an application to start at one piece of Linked Data, and follow embedded links to other pieces of Linked Data that are hosted on different sites across the Web.

Questions?

If you have questions or comments on the presentation today or would like to explore further how to use GitHub for UNLOCODES please contact me

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