

## Introduction

Small-scaled lodging houses (SLHs) are hotels or any type of lodging facilities where people stay primarily for leisure rather than business. They are often located in rural areas near tourist attractions, and are favoured by travellers who seek an authentic, local experience. They usually provide their customers with rooms, meals and other services. Due to the unique characteristics of their locations and their features, the services they offer may be quite diversified, varying from one lodging house to another and/or from one location to another.

Tourism in rural areas is becoming increasingly popular. However, it is sometimes difficult for potential visitors to identify the existence and availability of, or the services offered by, a particular SLH.

The United Nations Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business (UN/CEFACT) Travel and Tourism Domain has developed deliverables that assist SLHs to convey information concerning the offerings of their accommodations and surrounding areas, and to make reservations. The UN/CEFACT deliverables include: Business Requirements Specifications (BRSs), which describe the processes surrounding these procedures and propose their standardization; Requirement Specification Mappings (RSMs), which provide the data that could potentially be exchanged; and a proposed Extensible Markup Language (XML) schema in order to exchange the information in a standardized way.

The SLHs, to whom such standards are addressed, are usually small. Today's information exchange technologies (Internet, mobile, cloud, etc.) are potential stimulants to the use of such standards and would provide global visibility to SLHs. For these reasons, six Asian-Pacific countries have launched

a pilot project through the Asia-Pacific Council for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business (AFACT) in order to promote the use of these standards and to assist SLHs to effectively communicate and exchange information related to their offerings and reservations.

# **Applications**

Tourism is a major economic sector for many countries around the world. In many developing countries it is the main source of income—for governments, business and also the country's workforce.

The SLH deliverables aim to assist countries (and their SLHs) to promote their national tourism, the diversity of their tourism market, and alternative accommodation propositions.

#### **Benefits**

The SLH standards allow the owners of these small-scale establishments to showcase their offerings and allow visitors to easily search, book and stay in SLHs which are often located in rural settings not typically accessible through large tour operators.

In so doing, the SLH standards contributes to vitalizing (or revitalizing) local economies by attracting visitors from abroad. This contributes directly to the United Nations Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 1 (to reduce poverty), to SDG 8 (to provide decent work and economic growth) and

to SDG 11 (to create sustainable communities).

### More information

BRS, RSM and XML schemas are available free of charge on the UN/CEFACT webpage under the tab "Outputs – Standards" for the following standards:

- Small-scaled lodging house information process;
- Small-scaled lodging house reservation information process; and
- Small-scaled lodging house travel product information process.

# What is UN/CEFACT?

UN/CEFACT, the United Nations Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business, supports activities dedicated to improving the ability of business, trade and administrative organizations, from developed, developing and transition economies, to exchange products and relevant services effectively. Its principal focus is on facilitating national and international transactions, through the simplification and harmonization of processes, procedures and information flows, and so contributing to the growth of global commerce.

UN/CEFACT has a global mandate. Participation in the UN/CEFACT Forum is open to all. There are some 300 experts representing every region in the world.

Within the framework of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) serves as the focal point for trade facilitation recommendations and electronic business standards, covering both commercial and government business processes that can foster growth in international trade and related services. In this context UN/CEFACT was established, as a subsidiary, intergovernmental body of the UNECE.

Participation in the development of UN/CEFACT standards and recommendations is free of charge.

If you are interested in joining us, you should register at

https://uncefact.unece.org/display/uncefactpublic/UNCEFACT+Expert+Registration

All resulting deliverables are available online free of charge at http://www.unece.org/cefact

For more information: http://www.unece.org/cefact See also: http://tfig.unece.org/

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