

## 40th UN/CEFACT Forum

Thursday, 11th May 2023
Transport and Logistics Domain

Sue Probert, UN/CEFACT Chair Hanane BECHA, Vice Chair Transport & Logistics David Roff, Domain Co-Ordinator







### **WUNDECE** What does UN/CEFACT has to offer?

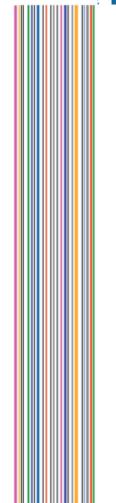


- Process Models (Business Requirement Specification, BRS)
- Reference Data Models (RDMs)
- Semantic Libraries
  - UNTDED, Core Component Library (CCL), UN/XML, UN/JSON)
- Trade Facilitation Recommendations (Harmonized Code Lists, etc.)
- **Technical Specifications**





## **WUNECE UN/CEFACT Core Component Library**

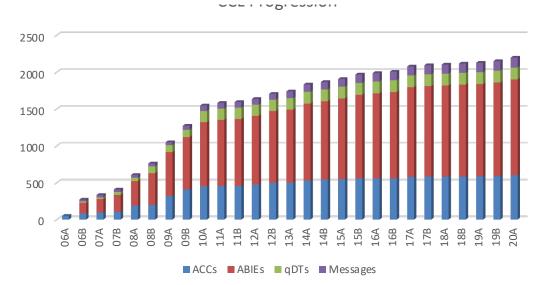




ABIE - Aggregate Business Information Entities

ACC - Aggregate Core Component

qDT – Qualified DataType



Messages

Code lists

**Business artefacts** 

Core components

#### **Business Information Entities (BIEs)**

Reuses of Object Class Library in different business Contexts

(D20A ~ 1300 BIEs)

**Semantic Foundation - Core Component (CCs)** 

**Object Class Library** 

(D20A ~600 CCs)







## UN/CEFACT – The UNCCL, the basis, where it all starts



### "Raw material", also published in friendly HTML, XML, JSON-LD\*

4	Α	В	С	D	E					
1	ADD/CHG/D EP/WDR	Unique UN Assigned ID	ABIE/ BBIE/ ASBIE/ACC/ BCC/ASCC/D T/CC/SC	Dictionary Entry Name (auto generated)	Definition Mandatory					
2		Library Maintenance Only	START HERE Press Enter	Keep the rows together Adjust selected rows with Ctrl-a	Enable macro's with Ctrl-e Disable macro's with Ctrl-d					
086		UN01003819	ABIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Details	The devices used to convey goods or other objects from place to place during logistics cargo movements.					
087		UN01003820	BBIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Type. Code	The code specifying the type of logistics means of transport (Reference UNECE Recommendation 28).					
880		UN01003821	BBIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Type. Text	The type, expressed as text, of this logistics means of transport.					
089		UN01003822	BBIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Identification. Identifier	An identifier of this logistics means of transport, such as the International Maritime Organization number of a vessel.					
090		UN01003823	BBIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Name. Text	The name, expressed as text, of this logistics means of transport.					
091		UN01003824	BBIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Gross Weight. Measure	The measure of the gross weight (mass) of this logistics means of transport including cargo, such as the measure of the overall size of a vessel determined in accordance with the provisions of the International Convention on Tonnage Measurement of Ships, 1969.					
092		UN01003825	BBIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Net Weight. Measure	The measure of the net weight (mass) of this logistics means of transport, such as the net tonnage of a vessel determined in accordance with the provisions of the International Convention on Tonnage Measurement of Ships, 1969.					
093		UN01003826	BBIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Length. Measure	The measure of the length of this logistics means of transport.					
094		UN01003827	BBIE	Logistics_ Transport Means. Draught Level. Measure	The measure of the draught level of this logistics means of transport.					
		UN01003828		Logistics_ Transport Means. Cargo Gross Weight. Measure	The measure of the total gross weight (mass) of all cargo loaded onto this logistics means of transport, including packaging but excluding any associated transport equipment.					

<sup>\*</sup> For JSON-LD see https://github.com/uncefact





## **WUNECE How CCL growth is managed**

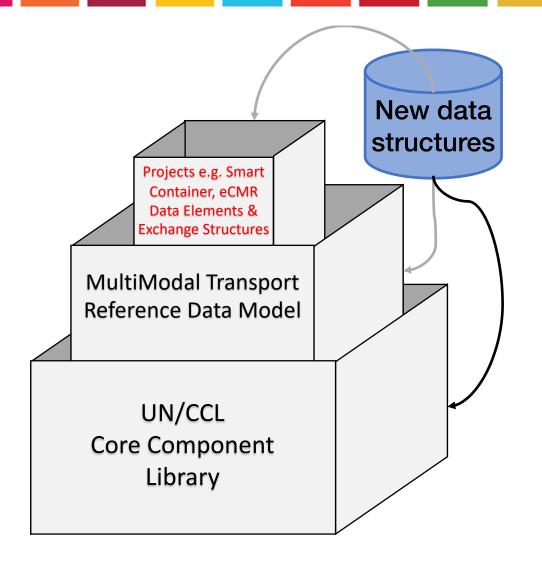


Library Maintenance Team responsible for

 Cross-Domain Harmonisation

Project Teams responsible for

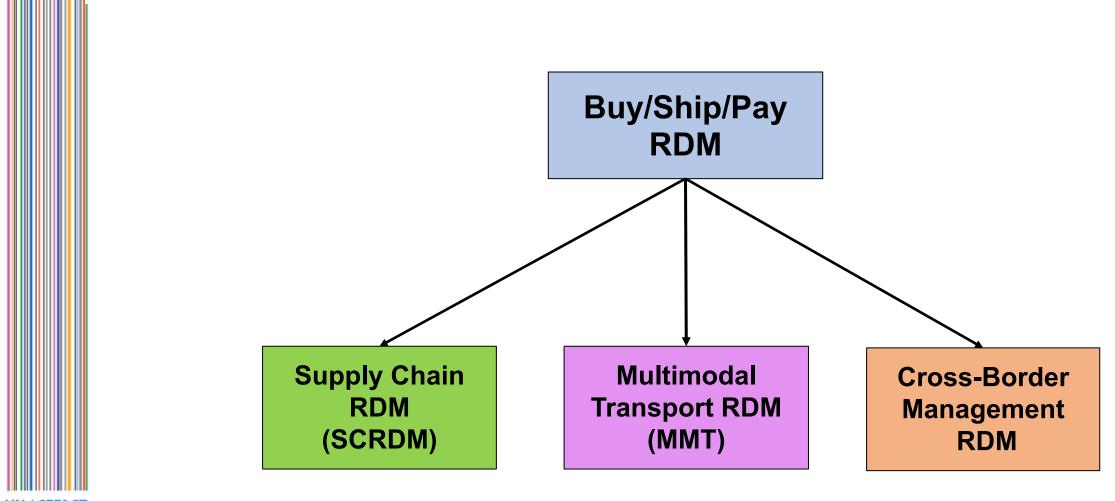
 Contextualised RDM development, CCL submissions and customised data exchange structures







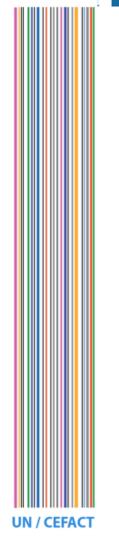
**WUNNECE UN/CEFACT** - International Supply Chain Reference Data Model Family



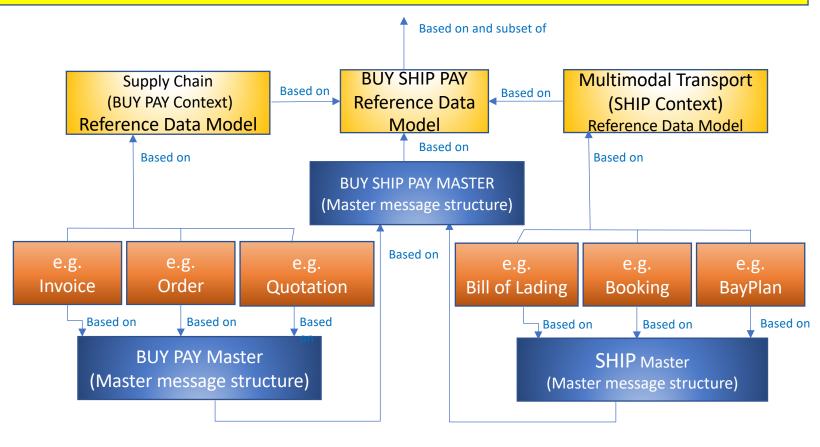




## @UNECE Building semantic models using a common library



#### **UN/CEFACT Core Component Library (CCL)**









### **WUNDECE UN/CEFACT - Reference Data Model – Contextualization of models**



#### Buy Ship Pay (BSP RDM)

. . . . . .

- C Transport Temperature Setting \*
- C Transport Waste Component
- C Transport Waste Material
- C Transport Cargo Insurance \*
- C Transport Cargo \*
- C Transport Dangerous Goods \*
- C Transport Event \*
- C Transport Instructions \*
- C Transport Person \*
- C Transport Route \*
- C Transport Service \*
- Travel Product Feature \*\*
- Z Travel Product Intermediary Sale \*\*
- Z Travel Product Note \*\*
- Z Travel Product Period \*\*

#### Transport (MMT RDM) Supply Chain (SCRDM)

- C Transport Temperature Setting \*
- C Transport Waste Component \*
- C Transport Waste Material \*
- Transport Cargo Insurance \*
- C Transport Cargo \*
- C Transport Dangerous Goods \*
- C Transport Event \*
- C Transport Instructions \*
- C Transport Person \*
- C Transport Route \*
- C Transport Service \*
- X Travel Product Feature \*\*
- Travel Product Intermediary Sale \*
- > X Travel Product Note \*\*
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- C Transport Cargo Insurance
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- Transport Event \*\*
- Transport Instructions \*\*
- Z Transport Person \*\*
- Transport Route \*\*
- Z Transport Service \*\*
- > X Travel Product Feature \*\*
- Travel Product Intermediary Sale \*\*
- > X Travel Product Note \*\*
- X Travel Product Period \*\*

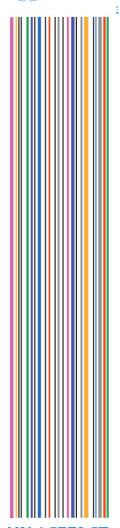
**UN / CEFACT** 







### **WUNECE UN/CEFACT** - Reference Data Model – Contextualization of messages



#### **BSP**

Buy Ship Pay Master

- C Exchanged Document Context
- C Exchanged Document
- C Exchanged Declaration
- C Logistics Transport Movement
- C Supply Chain Consignment
- C Logistics Transport Equipment
- C Transport Service
- C Trade Settlement Payment
- C Supply Chain Trade Transaction
- C Valuation Breakdown Statement

#### **MMT**

Multi Modal Transport Master \*\*

- C Exchanged Document Context
- C Exchanged Document \*
- C Exchanged Declaration
- C Logistics Transport Movement \*
- C Supply Chain Consignment
- C Logistics Transport Equipment
- C Transport Service
- Trade Settlement Payment \*\*
- Supply Chain Trade Transaction \*\*

#### **SCRDM**

SCRDM CCBDA Master Message Structure \*\*

- C Exchanged Document Context
- C Exchanged Document
- Exchanged Declaration \*\*
- Logistics Transport Movement \*\*
- Supply Chain Consignment \*\*
- C Logistics Transport Equipment \*\*
- Transport Service \*\*
- C Trade Settlement Payment \*
- C Supply Chain Trade Transaction \*
- Valuation Breakdown Statement \*\* Valuation Breakdown Statement \*\*

**Derive message** data exchange model e.g. e-CMR

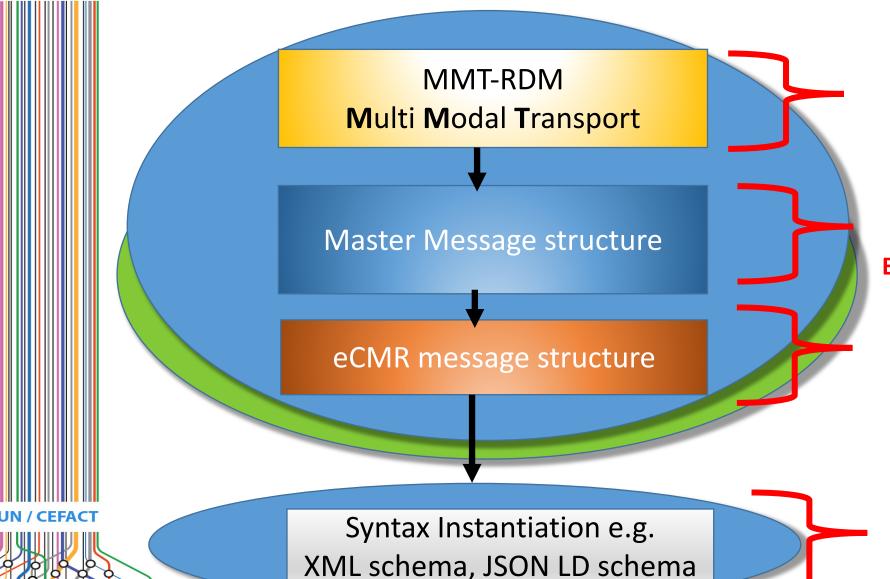
**Derive message** data exchange model e.g. Despatch Advice, Order







#### UN/CEFACT - Reference Data Model – from MMT-RDM towards eCMR



**MMT-RDM: Contextualization of BUY-SHIP-PAY RDM** 

**MMT Master Message: Contextualization of BUY-SHIP-PAY Master Message** 

> Message **Data Exchange Model**

From data model to desired syntax





#### **WUNDERS UN/CEFACT** — Benefits of the Reference Data Models



An RDM provides a consolidated list of standardized data and processes for use in a particular business domain, which are globally understandable and exchangeable between parties using common standard data exchange structures.

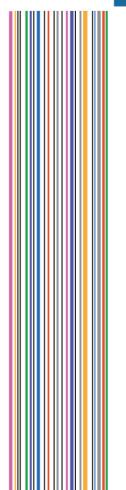
- 1. Reflects the simplification and harmonization of trade data and standard data exchange structure requirements, which can contribute significantly to reducing the time and costs of international trade transactions.
- 2. Reduction of administrative burden by efficient reuse of data shared within the BUY SHIP PAY domain model
- 3. Standardized data exchange structures, based on common master data exchange structure and independent of exchange syntax
- 4. An RDM is a key tool in the development of modern Information and
- Communication Technology (ICT) applications that need to interchange data with other applications.





## UN/CEFACT - Open Development Process





Open Development Process ECE/TRADE/C/CEFACT /2016/17

Provides a description of the sequence how projects are carried out within UN/CEFACT

PDF 🔑 PDF J

https://unece.org/trade/uncefact/policiesprocedures-and-termsreference

**Stage 1:** Project Inception

Stage 2: Requirements Gathering

**Stage 3:** Draft Development

Stage 4: Public Review (Optional)

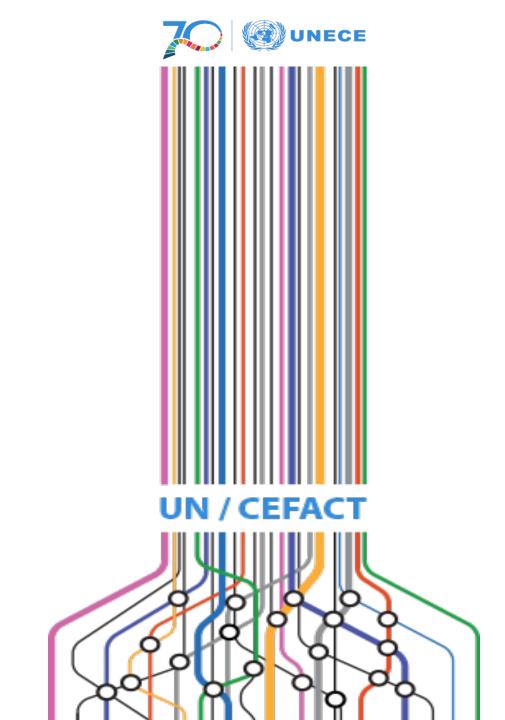
Stage 5: Project Exit

Stage 6: Publication

**Stage 7:** Maintenance (Optional)

# Transport and Logistics Domain Standards Recap and Signpost

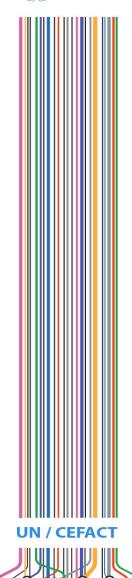
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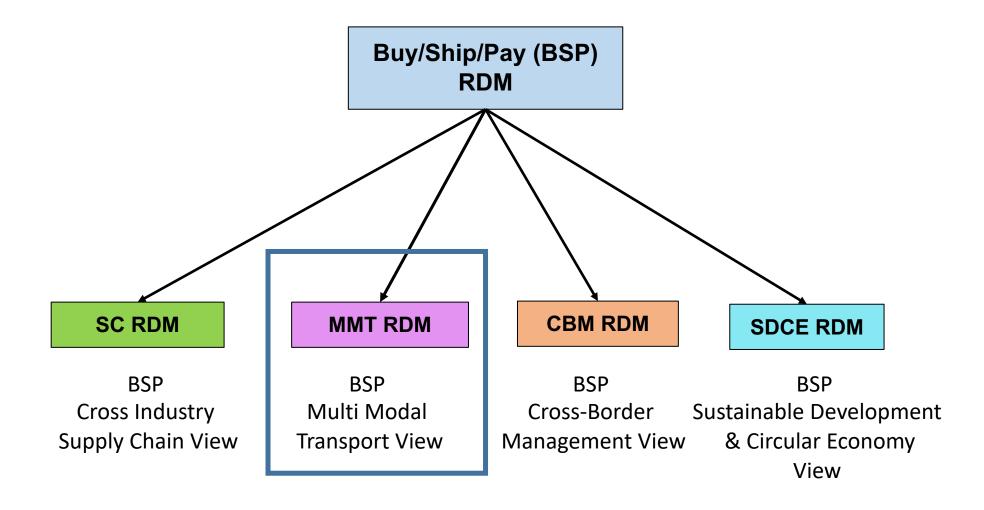






# UN/CEFACT International Supply Chain Reference Data Model Family

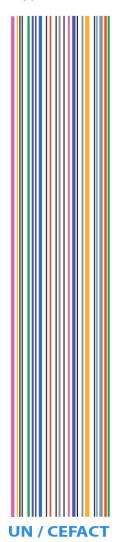








## **Mapping to MMT Reference Data Model**

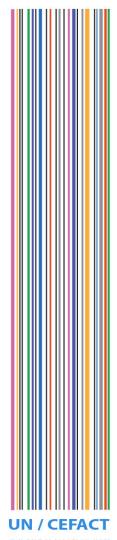


С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	K	L	М	N	0
BN	FIATA Bill	CIM-SMGS	CIM-SMGS URL	Wagon List	River B/L	Maritime B/L	eCMR	EFTI DR FEB2021	EFTi DG to	Air Waybill	Air CSD	Air DG
BN	FIATA Bill	CIM-SMGS Co	CIM-SMGS Co	Wagon list; Co	River Bill of Ladin	Maritime Bl	eCMR MMT; R	eFTI DESCopy	MMT Cont	Air Wayb	CSD; D21/	DG Decla
MMT CCBDA IFTM** Data Exchange Structure	X	X	X	X	X	Х	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exchanged Document Context							X					
Exchanged Document	X	X	X	X	X	Х	X			X	X	X
ID	X	X	X	X	X	Х	X			X	X	X
Name												
Type Code					Х	Х	X			X	Х	Х
Issue Date Time	Х	X	х	х	х	Х	X			Х	X	Х
Remark							x					
Original Issued Quantity	Х				Х							
Copy Issued Quantity	Х				Х							
Purpose Code		х	Х							Х	Х	Х
Sender Assigned ID		х	Х									
Recipient Assigned ID		х	X									
Version ID		х										
Note		X	х				х				X	
Subject Text							X					
Content Code							X					
Content Text		х	Х				X				Х	
Subject Code							X				Х	
Reference Document		х	X									
Type Code		X	X									
Issue Location	Х				Х	Х	X			Х		Х
ID	Х				Х	Х	X			Х		Х
Name	Х				Х	Х	X			Х		Х
Country Code	Х						X					
Contractual Clause	Х	Х	X							Х		
ID	Х									Х		
Content Text	Х	Х	Х							х		
Air Waybill Consignor Signatory Authentication	X <sup>E</sup>	Х	X	X						Х		
Actual Date Time	Х	x	х							Х		









# UN/CEFACT CCL/RDM/Codes to be officially published as JSON-LD

RDMs (Reference Data Models)

**BSP**: Buy Ship Pay

<u>MMT</u>: Multi-Modal Transport

Any others..

**Code Lists** 

UN Recs: UoM, package type, etc UNCL: EDIFACT

code lists

Any others..

JSON-LD

Naming & Design Rules

JSON-LD Vocabulary

Classes

consignment

party Etc..

**Properties** 

fobAmount

roleCode Etc..

Code Values

rec20:millipascal

rec21:carton

Etc..

Open API
Naming & Design Rules

UN API Resources (interfaces & events)

**Transport Domain** 

Movements

BillsOfLading Etc..

**Trade Domain** 

TradeProducts
Invoices

Etc..

**Regulatory Domain** 

Declarations

Certificates

Etc..

Other Domains..













## **JSON-LD Web Vocabulary**



Q Search

About

Classes

**Properties** 

Code Lists

#### **UN/CEFACT Web Vocabulary**

https://vocabulary.uncefact.org/

#### About

The UN/CEFACT Web Vocabulary is a linked data representation of the UN/CEFACT Buy-Ship-Pay Reference Data Model. The BSP RDM generalizes concepts of Multi-Modal Transport Reference Data Model (MMT-RDM) and the Supply Chain Reference Data Model (SCRDM), which can be applied by country and regional administrations and industries.

#### Version

The vocabulary reflects BSP version 22A.

#### Contexts

JSON-LD Context files are available here:

https://vocabulary.uncefact.org/unece-context.jsonld

https://vocabulary.uncefact.org/unlocode-vocab-context.jsonld

#### **Content Negotiation**

Machine readable JSON-LD term definitions are accessible using HTTP content negotiation:

curl https://vocabulary.uncefact.org/ -H 'Accept: application/ld+json'

curl https://vocabulary.uncefact.org/unlocode# -H 'Accept: application/ld+json'

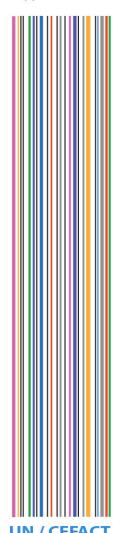
#### Links

https://unece.org/trade/uncefact/mainstandards

https://github.com/uncefact



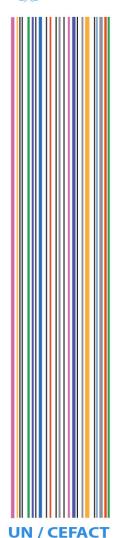
## **Signpost to Standards**



- Visit the <u>streamlined standards</u> page for UN/CEFACT, find relevant standards easily.
- Review the <u>UN/CEFACT web vocabulary</u> and share with your developers
- Register to become an expert and contribute to active projects
- Attend UN/CEFACT events
  - Forum is twice a year (Spring and Autumn)
  - Participate in virtual events







## Thank you

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