

Box 2.1 ICSE-18 and the two hierarchies

Independent workers and dependent workers

According to type of authority
(ICSE-18-A)

Independent workers

A. Employers

- 11 – Employers in corporations
- 12 – Employers in household market enterprises

B. Independent workers without employees

- 21 – Owner-operators of corporations without employees
- 22 – Own-account workers in household market enterprises without employees

Dependent workers

C. Dependent contractors

- 30 – Dependent contractors

D. Employees

- 41 – Permanent employees
- 42 – Fixed-term employees
- 43 – Short-term and casual employees
- 44 – Paid apprentices, trainees and interns

E. Contributing family workers

- 51 – Contributing family workers

Workers in employment for profit and in employment for pay

According to type of economic risk
(ICSE-18-R)

Workers in employment for profit

F. Independent workers in household market enterprises

- 12 – Employers in household market enterprises
- 22 – Own-account workers in household market enterprises without employees

C. Dependent contractors

- 30 – Dependent contractors

E. Contributing family workers

- 51 – Contributing family workers

Workers in employment for pay

G. Owner-operators of corporations

- 11 – Employers in corporations
- 21 – Owner-operators of corporations without employees

D. Employees

- 41 – Permanent employees
- 42 – Fixed-term employees
- 43 – Short-term and casual employees
- 44 – Paid apprentices, trainees and interns