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CEMA

Agricultural Machinery Industry
ROADMAP on
CYBERSECURITY – SUMS
27 Sept 2022

Commitment of the technological industry

- ▶ The agricultural vehicles and machinery industry is part of the technological industry.
- ▶ The architecture of automotive vehicles and agricultural vehicles are not comparable as they serve a different purpose and were developed separately.
- ▶ Solutions must be suitable and proportionate.
- ▶ In Europe this is reflected in the New Legislative Framework legislations that entail in most cases self-certification and use of harmonised standards which provides flexibility and reduces administrative burden to a minimum.
- ▶ the agricultural vehicles and machinery industry is committed to work on the necessary measures in relation to cybersecurity and software updates and welcomes suitable legal actions.

- ▶ As a result, and as agreed within UNECE GRVA, we present a roadmap on how to handle content and implementation of CS and SUMS.

Roadmap: start with expert assessment within ISO

- ▶ the first step is the development of suitable technical requirements through standardisation (under ISO TC23/SC19) due to the existing network of global expertise.
- ▶ A follow-up of the standardisation process could be done within a dedicated GRVA subgroup for agricultural vehicles.
- ▶ The start on legal requirements can start once a solid basic standardisation text is available.

Roadmap: CEMA proposal for timeline to define requirements and for the implementation

Cybersecurity

Work of AEF Project Team Cybersecurity

- ▶ Start of analysis of security regulations and standards Mai 2022
- ▶ First outline of Cybersecurity Standard for Agricultural vehicles Sept. 2022

CEMA and AEF

- ▶ Request for a New Work Item @ISO 29 Sept SC19 meeting
- ▶ Start of standardisation projects (NWI) Quarter 1 2023
- ▶ Publication of ISO/CEN Standard Quarter 1 2026
- ▶ Application within Type approval (TA) for a new type of vehicle preference to leave it open
- ▶ Application within TA for any new vehicle placed on the market (all types) 2034-2036
- ▶ harmonised standard for compliance to all current relevant CS NLF legislation the earliest 2028
- ▶ harmonised standard for compliance to the **Cyber-Resilience Act (out since 15 Sept) to be assessed**

Software Update Management System:

- ▶ Assessment on timeline earliest 2023
- ▶ Request for a New Work Item @ISO 29 Sept SC19 meeting

Roadmap: final considerations

On cybersecurity:

- ▶ The timeline proposed will be followed for all vehicles/machines in relation to the standardization work
- ▶ **For mobile machinery and categories R&S in relation to occupational safety**, EU compliance is necessary with NLF legislation, including Cyber-Resilience Act (Latter still up for assessment)
- ▶ **NEW:** tractors are currently in scope of the Cyber-Resilience Act

- ▶ CEMA proposes to use the time within the standardization process, to carefully consider the options for agricultural vehicles and machinery on Cybersecurity, including the Cyber-Resilience Act.

On Software update Management Systems

- ▶ The RxSWIN system, though optional, clearly shows that the SUMS serves to link the different UNECE Regulations on braking /steering but also the many new ADS/ADAS systems. few UNECE regulations are applicable to agricultural vehicles. Most are related to components.