MIPAA/RIS + 20

Report on the 4th cycle of review and appraisal of MIPAA/RIS
2017-2022
MIPAA implementation in the UNECE region: from Vienna to Rome

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Year(s)</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st World Assembly on Ageing, Vienna</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1st UNECE Ministerial Conference on Ageing, Berlin</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>1st review cycle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd UNECE Ministerial Conference on Ageing, León</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>2nd review cycle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd UNECE Ministerial Conference on Ageing, Vienna</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>3rd review cycle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th UNECE Ministerial Conference on Ageing, Lisbon</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4th review cycle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th UNECE Ministerial Conference on Ageing, Rome</td>
<td>2022</td>
<td></td>
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**European Year of Active Ageing and Solidarity between Generations**

- STANDING Working Group on Ageing: 2020
# Context of MIPAA/RIS implementation 2002-2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Range</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population 65+ (% of total population)</td>
<td>159.1 mil (13.4%)</td>
<td>170.2 mil (14.0%)</td>
<td>183.3 mil (14.6%)</td>
<td>204.4 mil (15.9%)</td>
<td>229.4 mil (17.5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth, years</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>70.2</td>
<td>71.9</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>75.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>77.8</td>
<td>79.1</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>81.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Context of MIPAA/RIS implementation

- **2002 - 2007**
  - High economic growth
  - Rising labour market participation
  - Declining unemployment

- **2007 - 2012**
  - Financial crisis
  - Economic, social & political instability

- **2012 - 2017**
  - Uneven recovery from the global economic crisis

- **2017 - 2022**
  - Major disruption through COVID-19 pandemic with uncertain recovery
Population structure of the UNECE region, 2000 and 2020

Life expectancy and Healthy Life Expectancy at age 60, 2000 and 2019

Source: World Health Organization Global Health Observatory data repository.
Changing attitudes and policy orientation 2002-2022

- **Ageing-related policies** have become a core element of government policy across the region
- Active and Healthy Ageing: from addressing vulnerability to realizing potential
- Human rights of older persons: from meeting needs to fulfilling rights
- Ageing with dignity: from enhancing access to improving quality
- Solidarity and equity between the generations
- Gender equality in ageing societies
- Achieving harmony with demographic change
MIPAA/RIS 4th cycle review and appraisal

40 countries contributed national reports to the UNECE MIPAA/RIS review 2017-2022

Albania
Armenia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Belgium
Bulgaria
Canada
Cyprus
Czechia
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Kazakhstan
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Republic of Moldova
Romania
Russian Federation
Serbia
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Tajikistan
Türkiye
United States of America
MIPAA/RIS 4th cycle review and appraisal

Method of reporting

Ageing-related legislation & policies

- Bottom-up participatory approach
- Quantitative and qualitative data
- Reporting on policies, strategies, legislation and special programmes implemented towards the three goals of the Lisbon Declaration 2017
- 3-5 main achievements and challenges: 10 Commitments of MIPAA/RIS

Ageing indicators

22 statistical indicators on active ageing


- Labour market (older people’s contribution through paid activities)
- Participation in society (older people’s contributions through unpaid activities)
- Independent, healthy and secure living
- Capacity and enabling environment for active ageing
- Other indicators (if applicable)
Lisbon Declaration – 3 priority goals

Goal 1 – Recognizing the potential of older persons

Goal 2 – Encouraging longer working lives and the ability to work

Goal 3 – Ensuring ageing with dignity
Findings of the MIPAA review 2017-2022

Potential of older persons

- Enhanced mainstreaming ageing - better coordination, integration of ageing into national development strategies
- Improved involvement of older persons and their representatives in policymaking
- Opportunities for social and cultural participation, volunteering and physical exercise created
- Loneliness and social isolation addressed
- Actions to combat ageism and promote a positive image of ageing implemented
Findings of the MIPAA review 2017-2022

Longer working life

• Tailored support to older jobseekers provided
• Age-management and age-friendly workplaces promoted
• Lifelong learning - digital skills and literacy training expanded
• Pension systems further adjusted
• Financial sustainability and pensions adequacy advanced
Findings of the MIPAA review 2017-2022

Ageing with dignity

- Deinstitutionalization advanced
- Integration of care and support at local level improved
- Technologies and digitalization further leveraged
- Support for research and development of assisted-living technologies provided
- Alternative living arrangements expanded
- Prevention and protection of abuse and violence enhanced
- Attention to care workforce and informal carers enhanced
- Further dementia strategies and plans developed
Findings of the MIPAA review 2017-2022

COVID-19 response and older persons

Lessons learned

- Commitment for dignity and the right to health
- Need for enhanced information sharing
- Participation of older persons in decisions that affect them
Achievements and challenges

Progress achieved

• Employment and Pensions
• Health and Social Care
• Inclusion

Progress needed

• Long-term care
• Housing
• Inequalities and Poverty
• Discrimination and increased vulnerability
Outlook for the future

- Promote active and healthy ageing across the life course
- Make long-term care of choice accessible for all and support caregivers
- Mainstream ageing across all policies at all levels