

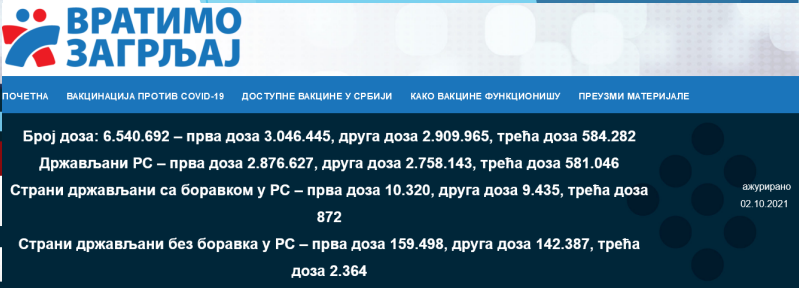


UNDA project

“Global Initiative towards the post COVID-19 resurgence of the MSME sector”

**“Guidelines and Best Practices for MSMEs
to assure resiliency and progress towards a circular economy in
sustainable resource management and critical raw material supply chain solutions in Serbia”**

Regional workshop on guidelines and best practices for MSMEs
in sustainable resource management and critical raw material supply.

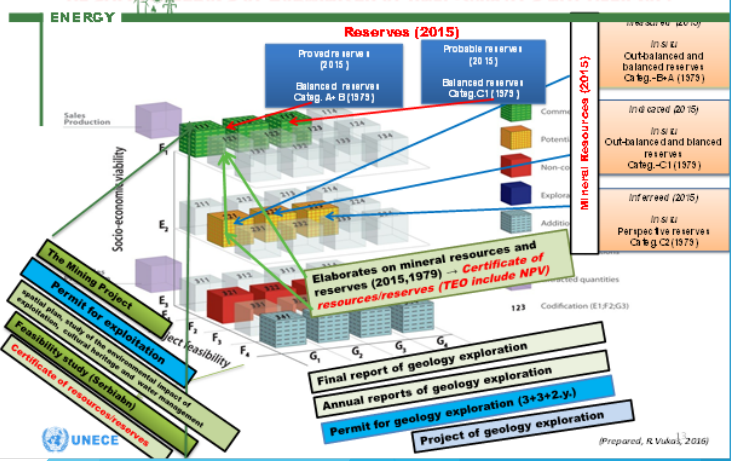


- Antimony
- Baryte
- Beryllium
- Bismuth
- Borate
- Cobalt
- Coking Coal
- Fluorspar
- Gallium
- Germanium
- Hafnium
- Heavy Rare Earth Elements
- Light Rare Earth Elements
- Indium
- Magnesium
- Natural Graphite
- Natural Rubber
- Niobium
- Platinum Group Metals
- Phosphate rock
- Phosphorus
- Scandium
- Silicon metal
- Tantalum
- Tungsten
- Vanadium
- Bauxite
- Lithium
- Titanium
- Strontium

- 11.03.2020. The WHO declared COVID 19 a pandemic
- 15.03.2020. Serbia declared a state of emergency
- 19.03.2020. Serbia declared a epidemic COVID 19
- Micro 92,485 (87.2%), small 10,396 (9,8%), medium 2,586 (2.5%) and large 566 (0.5%). (SBRA)
- Package of economic measures - 9 measures - 608.3 billion dinars (5.1 billion euros).
- Tax policy measures, direct assistance to the private sector and measures to preserve the liquidity of the economy, a moratorium on dividends until the end of 2020 and a fiscal stimulus.
- Rulebook on classification and categorization (A, B, C₁, C₂, D₁, D₂)
- Law on Mining and Geological Exploration - PERC Code
- UNFC and UNRMS are not implemented in Serbia
- CRM are not classified
- Jadar project - world-class deposits Li - a development opportunity for Serbia

Proposed New Book of Regulations for Solid Mineral Raw Materials	Results of Geological Exploration	Mineral Resources			Mineral Reserves	
		Inferred	Indicated	Measured	Probable	Proved
Official Book of Regulations for Solid Mineral Raw Materials (1979)	Potential	Potential	Established (in situ – Geological: Out-of-Balance and Balance)		Exploitation (inclusive of dilutions and losses during mining)	
		D ₂ , D ₁	C ₂	C ₁	B, A	C ₁
UNFC (2009)			Mineral Resources		Mineral Reserves	
	334	223	222	221	112	111

GEOLOGY AND BALANCE RESERVES (1979) AND MINERAL RESOURCES (2015) OF SOLID MINERALS AT HARMINIZED AT UNFC-2009 (IT'S NOT OFFICIAL)



Recommendations for MSMEs in Serbia

- ▶ Access to information and education
- ▶ The adoption of digital technologies to modify a business model
- ▶ Connecting companies into associations, business associations and societies
- ▶ Training and introduction of innovative technologies for the extraction of mineral raw materials in order to better establish a system of circular economy and increase the use of secondary raw materials.

Policy recommendations applicable for Serbia

- ▶ Development of strategic documents that include an integrated method of classification and management of critical raw materials (CRM)
- ▶ Harmonization of legal regulations related to the mineral raw materials supply chain
- ▶ Provide support to MSME in credit financing to encourage the production, processing and use of critical raw materials (CRM), especially through the stimulation and reduction of tax rates and the introduction of customs incentives for the export of metal ores and concentrates, industrial minerals.