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Beyond the 2010 census round: Plans for the 2020 round

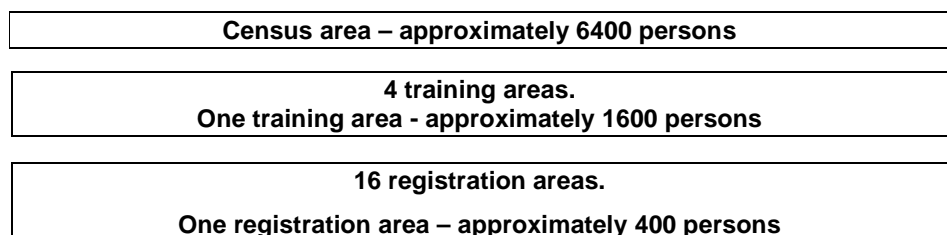
Russian Federation: plans and perspectives for the 2020 round

Note by the Federal State Statistics Service, Russian Federation

1. All-Russian Population Census of 2010 will be taken from 14 to 25 of October 2010, after 8 years on previous Census of Population.
2. According Federal Law regulating "All-Russian Population Census of 2010" censuses of population are taken at least once in 10 years. It is planned that hereafter censuses of population in Russia will be taken on year ended with "0".
3. Results of the All-Russian Population Census of 2010 will be carried out and published in 2011-2013.
4. Results of the All-Russian Population Census of 2010 will be collected in human settlements, municipal units, Russian Federation constituents and in all areas of Russia:
5. April, 2011 – preliminary results: number of urban and rural population (including males and females) will be composed.
6. 2011-2013 – final results are based on the Publication results of the All-Russian Population Census of 2010 program planned by subjects in 2011-2012.
7. All-Russian Population Census of 2010 should contain the following data on individuals, 11 subjects in official publications:
 - (a) Population size and allocation
 - (b) Age-gender diversity and marriage status
 - (c) Educational attainment
 - (d) Nationality and competence in languages, citizenship

- (e) Sources of means of subsistence
 - (f) Number and composition of households
 - (g) Population at working age and inactive population
 - (h) Duration of population residence at the place of permanent residence
 - (i) Housing conditions
 - (j) Birthrate
 - (k) Overall outcome
8. Additional results will be generated upon request of the users.
9. In addition to official publications with CD, it is expected to issue special atlas and thematic booklets.
10. Local Rosstat agencies will publish results by municipal units of Russian Federation constituents.
11. All parts of the official publication will be available at Rosstat web-site with free access. Allowance is made for users web-access to non-personified database of All-Russian Population Census of 2010 with help of ad hoc based software, including guarantee of data confidentiality.
12. Simple area diversity (SAD) will be set in 2012-2013, which is considered as one of the innovative trends during development and use of All-Russian Population Census 2010 planning automated system and information processing. The main task towards this direction is to increase the effectiveness and cost efficiency of implemented activities in socioeconomic area during usage of population census database in the inter-census period in case of organization population sample surveys.
13. SAD is used as a base when carrying out macro-scale population surveys (e.g. population micro-census, problems in population employment surveys, household budget surveys), as well as local population surveys with the purpose of to get reliable, comparable and efficient information in the field of socioeconomic, demographic and social problems, and also development, addition and extension of information sources about population.
14. When SAD is based on census data its purpose and qualities are taken into account – variety of planned sample surveys on its base, that effecting on SAD definition procedure (including selection of primary sampling units and sampling mode) and on its gross volume.
15. In general for the population sample on area specified following characteristics:
- (a) SAD selective land will be used in the inter-census period for organization of macro-scale studies with all kinds of structure and functionality, in which person or household, living permanently in the territory of Russian Federation subdivision, is considered as observation unit;
 - (b) In connection with above mentioned target population is reported as population of private households, living permanently at the territory of Russian Federation subdivision.
16. Area sample planned to be prepared separately for the urban households and rural population. It is recommended to use registration district, such as level 3 census unit, as primary sampling unit (PSU) (Picture 1).

Picture 1

All-Russian Population Census of 2010 organization chart

17. In accordance with represented characteristics of SAD the primary activities during its implementation are:

(a) Database formation to the forthcoming All-Russian Population Census of 2010 under target population, evaluated by estimated sample surveys based on Census 2010 materials;

(b) Generation of standard database, i.e. construction of original information collection, representing frame for establishing area sample diversity;

(c) Representation in primary data collection different types and the full set of statistical observation objects, satisfying the goals and objectives of the planned population surveys and basic requirements for the design of multi-purpose sampling.

18. Rosstat offered to plan system of sample socio-demographic population surveys in Russian Federation, based on relevant SAD.

<i>All-Russian Population Census</i>	<i>2010</i>
Population living conditions multipurpose survey	2011, from 2014 once in 2 years
Population reproductive program sample survey	2012, once in 5 years
Household income and contribution in community expenditures sample survey	2012, every year
Sample survey of behavior factors influence on health status of the population	2013, once in 5 years
Sample survey of population food ration	2013, once in 5 years
Sample survey of facilities quality and availability in the fields of education, medical and social services, promotion of population employment	2013, once in 2 years
Time (budget) usage sample	2014, once in 5 years
Employment of migrants labor sample survey	2014, once in 2 years
Sample survey of community participation in continuous education	2014, once in 5 years
Sample socio-demographic population survey (micro census)	2015
Professional education graduates employment assistance sample survey	2015, once in 5 years
All-Russian Population Census	2020

19. At this stage population surveys according to employment issues and household budget surveys are conducted on a regular basis (monthly).

20. Surveys purposed to add in the update (results will be ranked by population and households groups) which will allow to give a spread characteristics of the Russian households living environment:

(a) Population living conditions multipurpose survey – statistical data on population participation in labor activities, runtime, occupational and individual motivations and professional restrictions, guaranties on social security and demand for social services, housing, living conditions and plans for development, availability of information and communication services needed for mentality, using and level of satisfaction of social services and transport, reliability of productive and non-productive spheres, reasons of vital needs limitation.

(b) Population reproductive program sample survey – desired and expected children index, effect of household socioeconomic status on reproductive plans, living conditions, reproductive health, preschool, educational, medical and preventive treatment facilities availability (including child health centers and maternity welfare centers), obstetric-gynecologic institutions provided services grading, young child breast feeding length.

(c) Time (budget) usage sample – getting statistical data on timing when processing different types of activities on working (waged) employment, participation in educational trainings, carrying out family responsibilities, child care and child guidance, leisure activities and providing a good rest.

(d) Sample survey of behavior factors influence on health status of the population – indices of health status self-assessment by the respondents, appealability in the medical and preventive treatment facilities, exercises and sport facilities availability, popularity of smoking, alcohol and drugs consumption, sedentary life style.

(e) Sample survey of population food ration – statistical data on personal food intake level, power and feed value of food ration, details on formation of product consumption “basket” for children and adults.

(f) Household income and contribution in community expenditures sample survey – statistical data on financial and aggregate household income, types of income sources and number of receivers of income in the household, receiving conditions and level of income from employment, self-employment (including personal subsidiary economy), size of real arrival of self produced goods and services in money equivalent, kinds and amount of granted pensions and social allowances, insurance recoveries and investments in voluntary insurance, amount of revenues from participation in family benefit and social security programs, property income existence, families self help, paying taxes and tax advantages, volume of compulsory payments and debt loan.

(g) Sample survey of facilities quality and availability in the fields of education, medical and social services, promotion of population employment - statistical data on frequency and timeliness of getting educational, medical and social services, benefits in promotion of population employment up to standards of provision and individual needs, volume of services obtained on paying basis, spending in this connection and free of charge, using of social benefits services, spending connected with health restraints.

(h) Employment of migrants labor sample survey – statistical data on number of migrants employed at the individual entrepreneurs, farmers, individuals using migrants labor in the households; main migrant demographics; Russian regions, CIS countries and other countries supplying informal economy with labor forces; job description and time when migrants are engaged.

(i) Professional education graduates employment assistance sample survey – statistical data on number of graduating students who become employed after getting diploma, especially on profession (special subject), demand for professions (speciality) on labor market, time count from getting diploma to finding a job; graduates activities for job hunting, level of dependability of graduates at obtained work places, graduates quality assessment of gained educational services and its compliance to requirements at the workplace.

(j) Sample survey of community participation in continuous education – statistical data on a number of persons taken part in any kind of education, to be exact, professional development, additional trainings, etc. by types of education (formal, informal, additional, self-education), course of education, professional groups, socio-demographic community (young adults, occupied, unemployed, inactive population); plans of population concerning professional growth or change of carrier; training efficiency estimation in a separate indication of most effective trainings.

(k) Sample socio-demographic population survey (micro census) is expected to be conducted in 2015. Carrying out of such survey providing a wide range of demographic, ethnolinguistic, economical and social information. Micro census program also would cover population living conditions issues (5% micro censuses were conducted in Russia in 1985 and 1994).

21. Thematic survey system implementation, population micro censuses will allow us to work out the optimum census program towards All-Russian Population Census of 2020, which will include minimum of demographic, ethnolinguistic and socio-economical issues.

22. Three kinds of questionnaire form design are used during All-Russian Population Census of 2010:

(a) L-type questionnaire contains 25 subjects to all respondents living permanently on Russian territory, and to Russian residents recently living abroad according to long-term official business trip or discharge of functions in line of government authorities (including their families);

(b) P-type questionnaire contains 10 subjects on population living conditions;

(c) B-type questionnaire contains 4 subjects to respondents temporarily living on Russian territory and permanently living abroad and 3 additional questions – if the purpose of visit of Russia is education or business.

23. The main difference of the forthcoming population census from census of 2002 is that program of All-Russian Population Census of 2010 contains only program of complete monitoring (L-type) to interview all population permanently living in Russian Federation. Sample surveys were used in 2002, in this case 75% of population were interviewed using K-type questionnaire (short questionnaire) and only 25% of population using D-type questionnaire (long questionnaire) with further data dissemination on general population.

24. It is planned to use model of All-Russian Population Census of 2010 during All-Russian Population Census of 2020, when all population interviewed using single program, at the same time data on population will be extended significantly from surveys.