GENDER STATISTICS AT GEOSTAT

PRODUCTION OF GENDER STATISTICS AT GEOSTAT
STARTED AT THE END OF 1990S
EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:
Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective

Framework
GEOSTAT has been one of the pilot countries within the framework of the Evidence and Data for Gender Equality (EDGE) joint initiative of the UN Statistics Division and UN Women

Assistance
Financial and technical assistance from Asian Development Bank (ADB) under ADB’s Regional Capacity Technical Assistance (R-CDTA) 8243: Statistical Capacity Development for Social Inclusion and Gender Equality to collect individual-level data on ownership and control of assets using standardized guidelines developed under EDGE initiative

Objectives
The main objective of the EDGE pilot is to test the EDGE methodology for measuring individual level asset ownership and control and entrepreneurship from a gender perspective
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Training
Trainings of enumerators and supervisors played a key role in obtaining good quality data in the household surveys (September, 2015)

Field works
Carried out in October, 2015 / 200 staff

Sample size
2,783 households = 5,937 individuals

For each sampled household a maximum of three adults were interviewed separately
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Nonresponse

11.9% in total

9.6%  

20.6%
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**Questionnaire**

Two parts:
- Household Questionnaire - collects demographic and economic information on each member of the household
- Individual Questionnaire - collects information about the assets owned by any member of the household, including the respondent

**Assets**

Ownership and control of the following types of assets were surveyed:

- dwelling
- agricultural land
- livestock
- large agricultural equipment
- non-agricultural enterprise and enterprise assets
- other real estate
- consumer durables
- financial assets and liabilities
- valuables
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Ownership:
Two types:
- Reported ownership
- Documented ownership

Rights:
Two types:
- Right to sell
- Right to bequeath
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Ownership

Figure 1. Incidence of Ownership of Immovable Assets by Sex and Type of Ownership (%)

Figure 2. Distribution of Wealth: Dwelling
Self-Assigned Ownership, by Location, Sex and Type of Ownership (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Reported</th>
<th>Documented</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>49.5</td>
<td>50.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>40.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>48.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Men | Women

Documented ownership | Reported ownership
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Ownership of enterprises

1. Incidence of Ownership of Enterprise as Main or Subsidiary Activity by Location and Sex (%)

2. Incidence of Enterprise Owners with Joint Ownership with Spouse or Partner by Location and Sex (%)

3. Incidence of Enterprise Owners by Location, Loan Application Status, and Sex (%)

- Applied for loan: Rural, 100.0; Urban, 100.0
- Loan accepted: Rural, 100.0; Urban, 100.0
- Applied for loan: Total, 91.3; Loan accepted: Total, 94.9
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Distribution of Rights to Sell
Select Assets, by Sex (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th></th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dwelling unit</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural land</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large agricultural equipment</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other real estate</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Distribution of Rights to Bequeath
Select Assets, by Sex (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th></th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dwelling unit</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural land</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large agricultural equipment</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other real estate</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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- Survey results have been published in 2018
- Pilot survey has provided substantial contributions and inputs to the development of the UN Guidelines on Production of Statistics on Ownership of Assets from a Gender Perspective by the UNSD
- Report as an instrument for improving the capacity of national statistical systems in producing reliable sex-disaggregated statistics on ownership of assets and entrepreneurship using standard methods.
- EDGE pilot survey is the only source with possibilities of developing some of the indicators for the SDGs
PUBLICATIONS on GENDER STATISTICS PORTAL

- Women and Men in Georgia, 2019
- Women and Men in Georgia, 2018
- Women and Men in Georgia, 2017
- National Study on Violence Against Women in Georgia 2017
- Women and Men in Georgia, 2015
- Women and Men in Georgia, 2011
- Pilot Survey on Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from a Gender Perspective in Georgia 2015
THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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