

# Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from the Gender Perspective

---



**Lia DZEBISAURI**

Deputy Executive Director

National Statistics Office of Georgia

12 October, 2020



# GENDER STATISTICS AT GEOSTAT



**PRODUCTION OF GENDER STATISTICS AT GEOSTAT  
STARTED AT THE END OF 1990S**



# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective



### Framework

GEOSTAT has been one of the pilot countries within the framework of the Evidence and Data for Gender Equality (EDGE) joint initiative of the UN Statistics Division and UN Women

### Assistance

Financial and technical assistance from Asian Development Bank (ADB) under ADB's Regional Capacity Technical Assistance (R-CDTA) 8243: Statistical Capacity Development for Social Inclusion and Gender Equality to collect individual-level data on ownership and control of assets using standardized guidelines developed under EDGE initiative

### Objectives

The main objective of the EDGE pilot is to test the EDGE methodology for measuring individual level asset ownership and control and entrepreneurship from a gender perspective

# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective



### Training

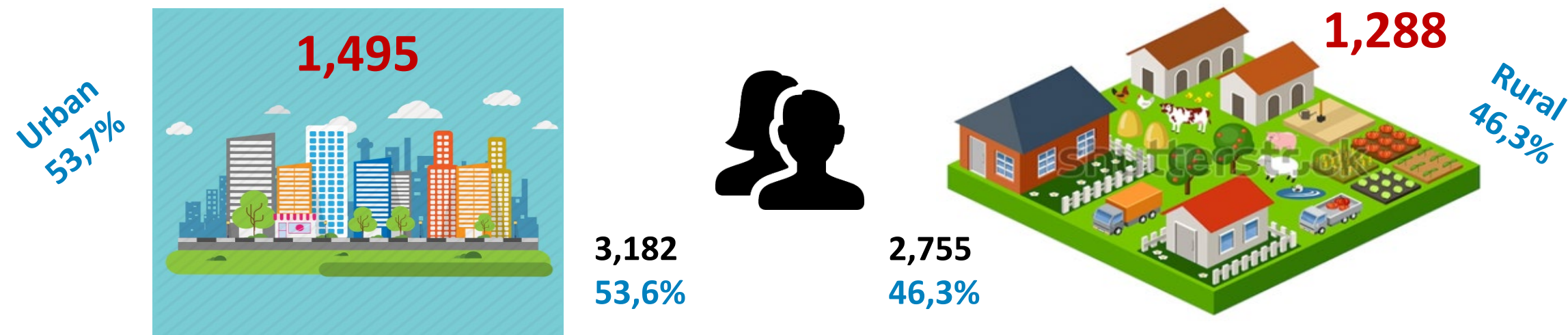
Trainings of enumerators and supervisors played a key role in obtaining good quality data in the household surveys (September, 2015)

### Field works

Carried out in October, 2015 / 200 staff

### Sample size

2,783 households = 5,937 individuals



For each sampled household a maximum of **three adults** were interviewed separately

# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective



Nonresponse



11,9% in total

9,6%



20,6%



# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective



### Questionnaire

#### Two parts:

- Household Questionnaire - collects demographic and economic information on **each member of the household**
- Individual Questionnaire - collects information about the assets **owned by any member of the household, including the respondent**

### Assets

#### Ownership and control of the following types of assets were surveyed:

- ✓ dwelling
- ✓ agricultural land
- ✓ Livestock
- ✓ large agricultural equipment
- ✓ non-agricultural enterprise and enterprise assets
- ✓ other real estate
- ✓ consumer durables
- ✓ financial assets and liabilities
- ✓ valuables

# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective



### Ownership

#### Two types:

- Reported ownership
- Documented ownership



### Rights

#### Two types:

- Right to sell
- Right to bequeath



# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective



### Ownership

Figure 1. Incidence of Ownership of Immovable Assets by Sex and Type of Ownership (%)

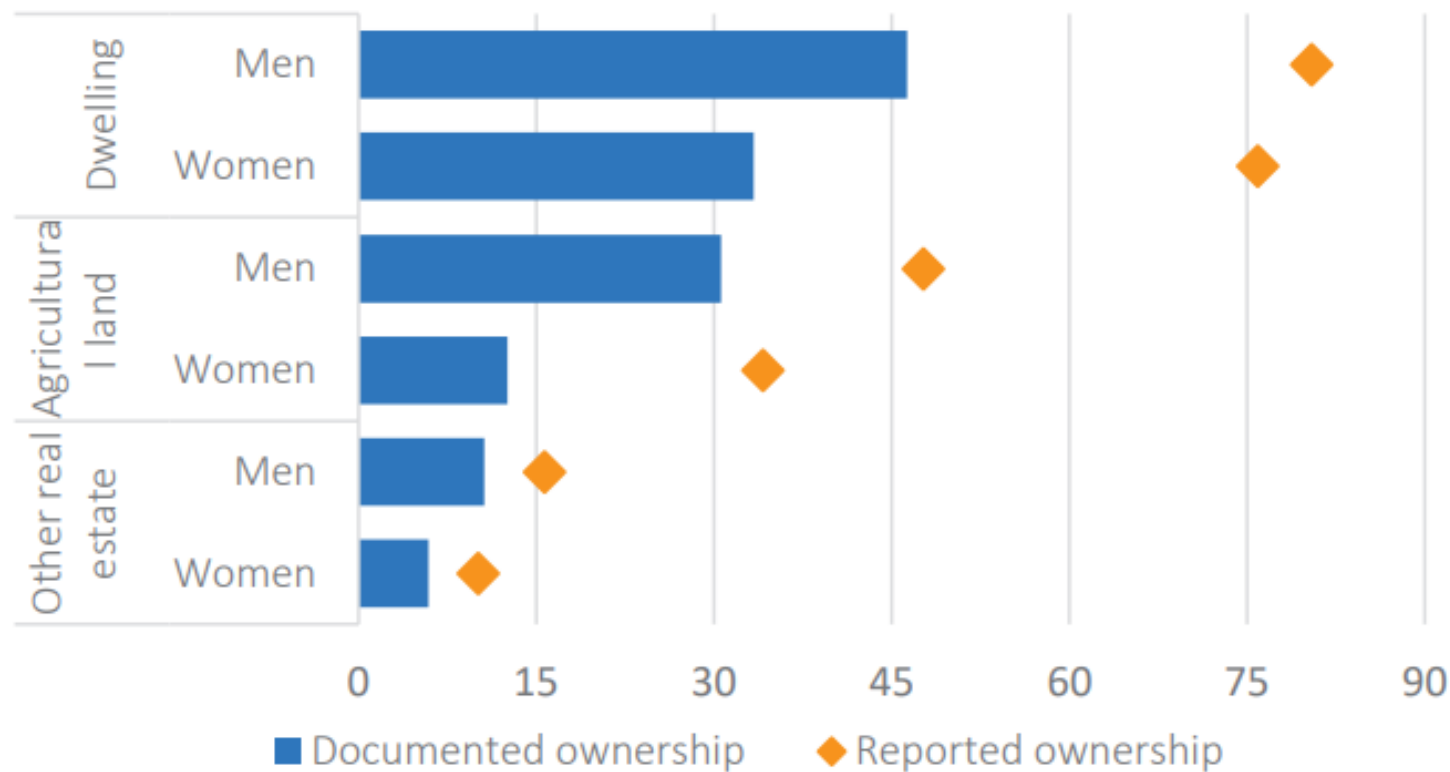
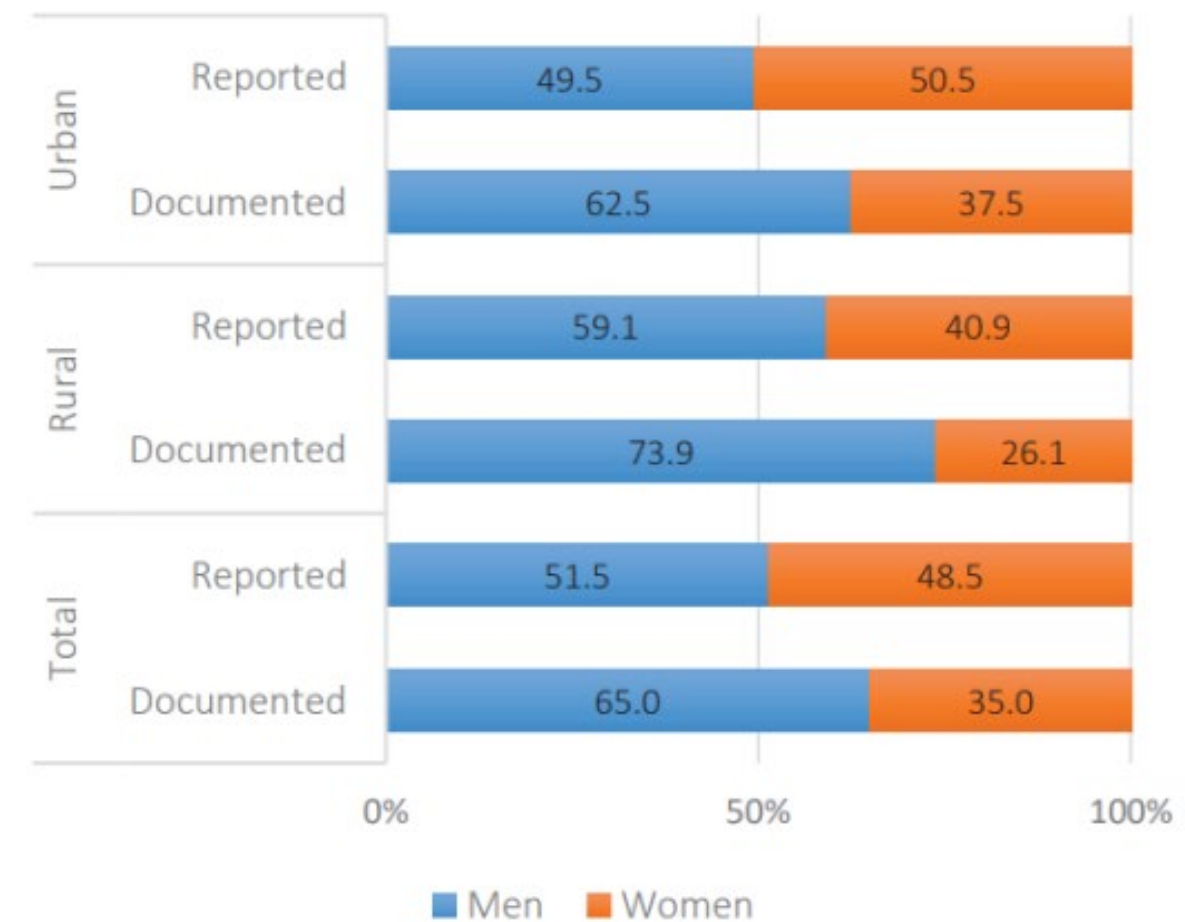


Figure 2. Distribution of Wealth: Dwelling

Self-Assigned Ownership, by Location, Sex and Type of Ownership (%)





# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective

### Ownership of enterprises



Figure 1. Incidence of Ownership of Enterprise as Main or Subsidiary Activity by Location and Sex (%)

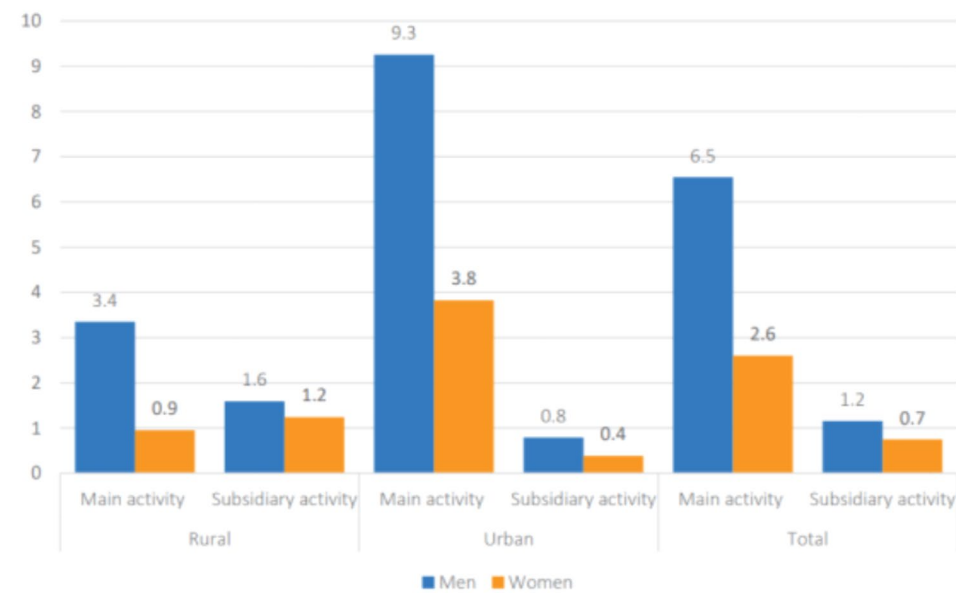


Figure 2. Incidence of Enterprise Owners with Joint Ownership with Spouse or Partner by Location and Sex (%)

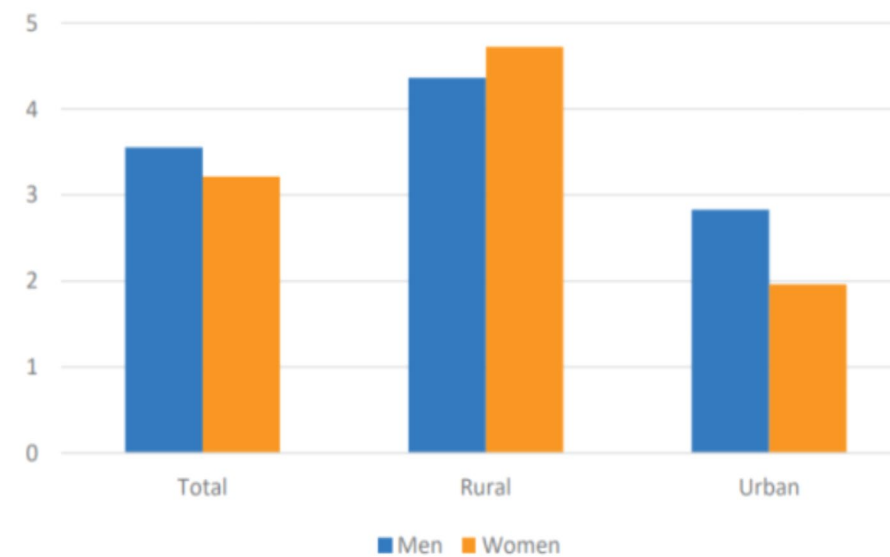
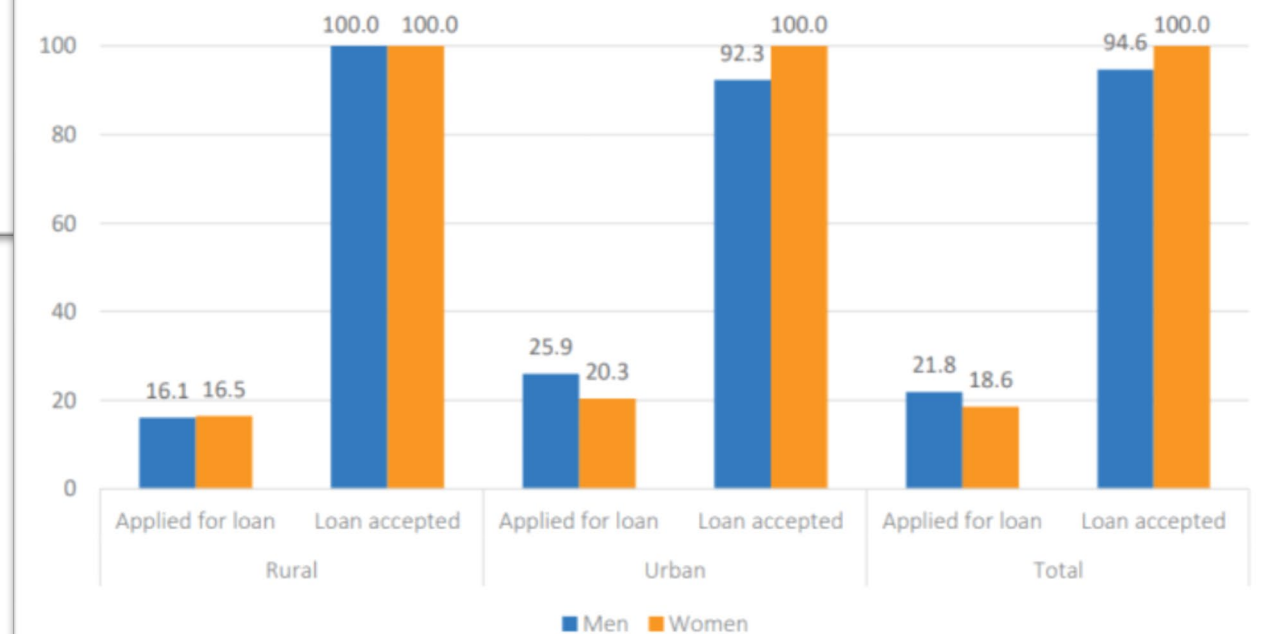


Figure 3. Incidence of Enterprise Owners by Location, Loan Application Status, and Sex (%)



# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective

### Rights



Figure 3.5: Distribution of Rights to Sell  
Select Assets, by Sex (%)

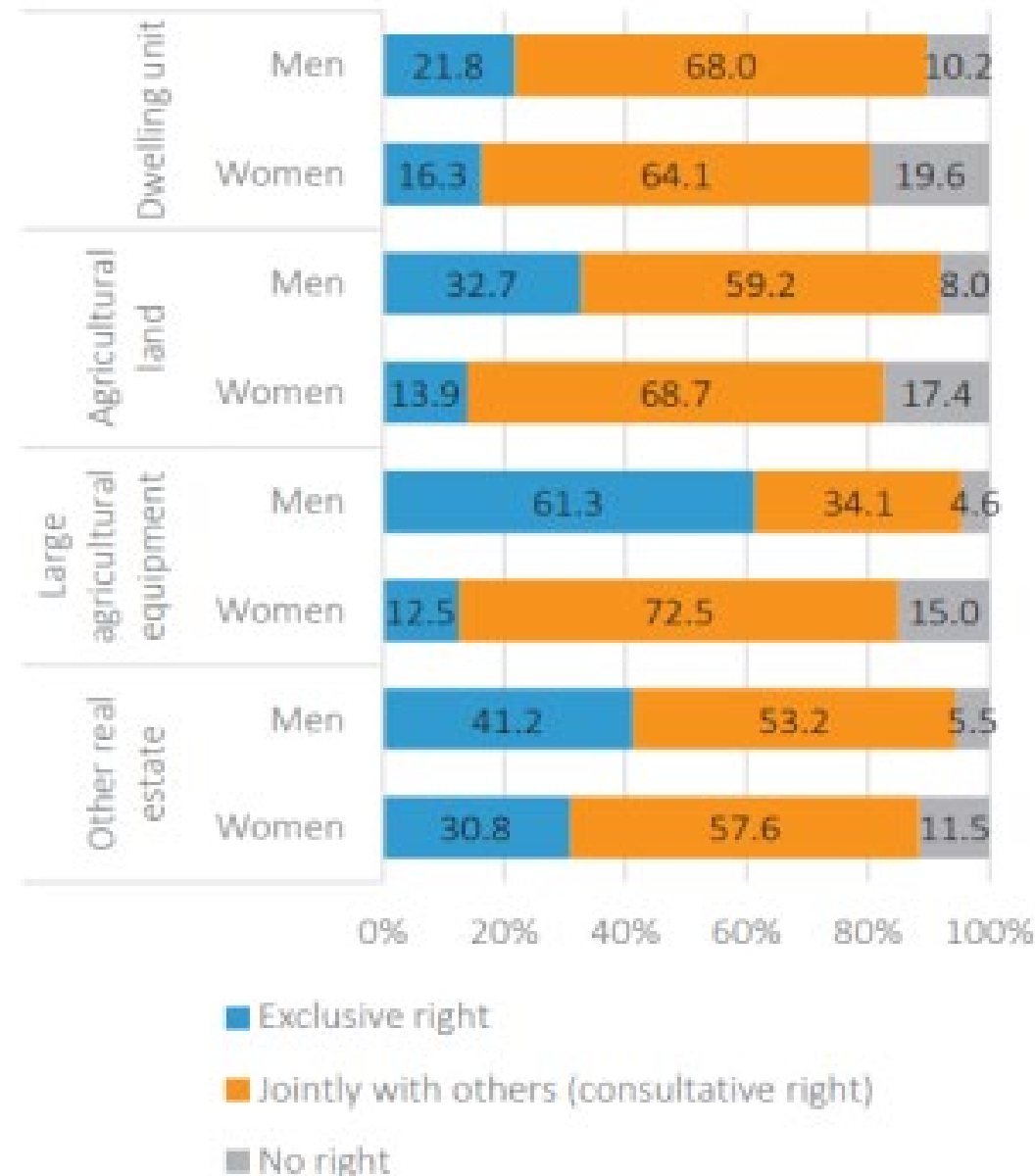
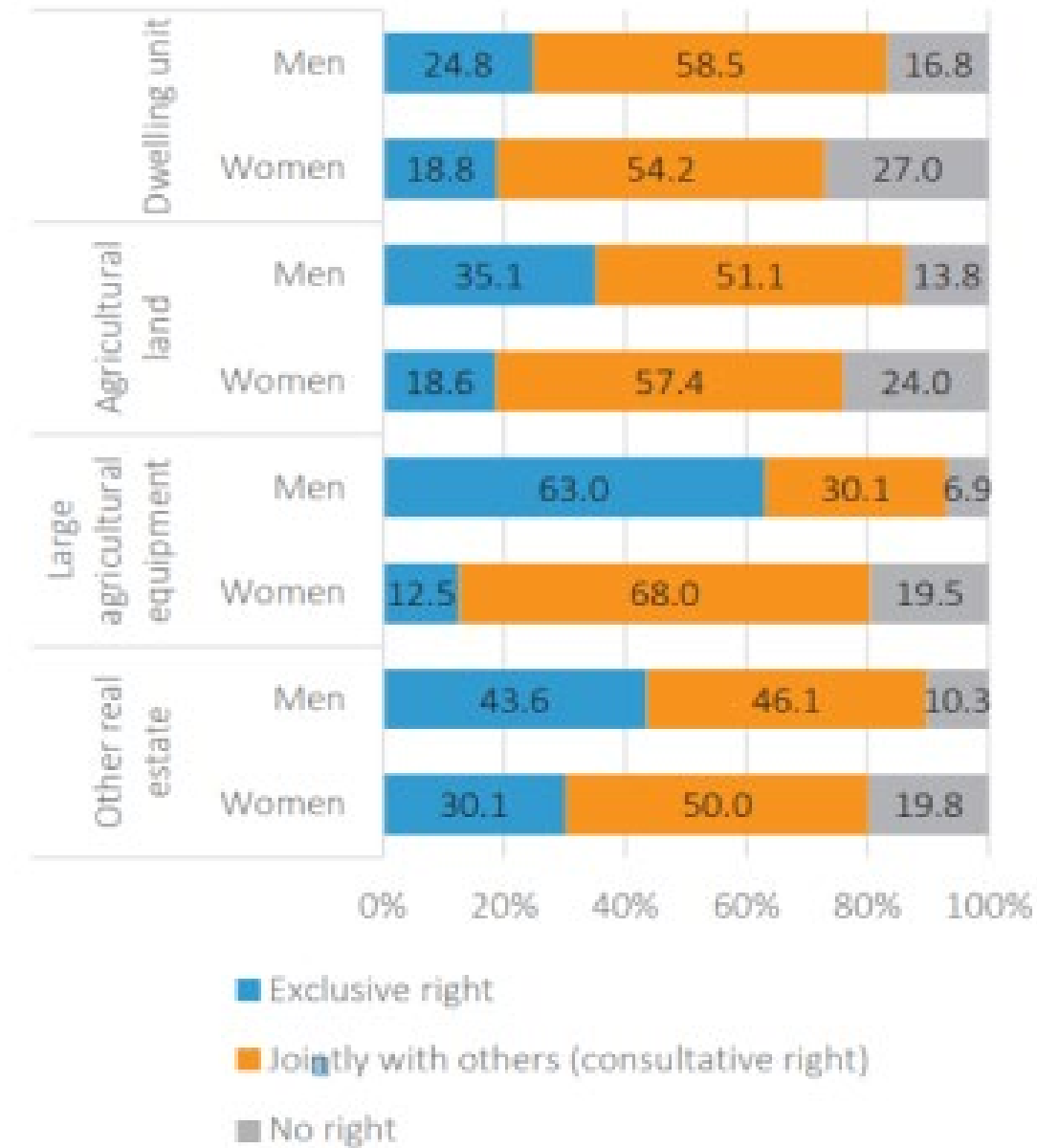
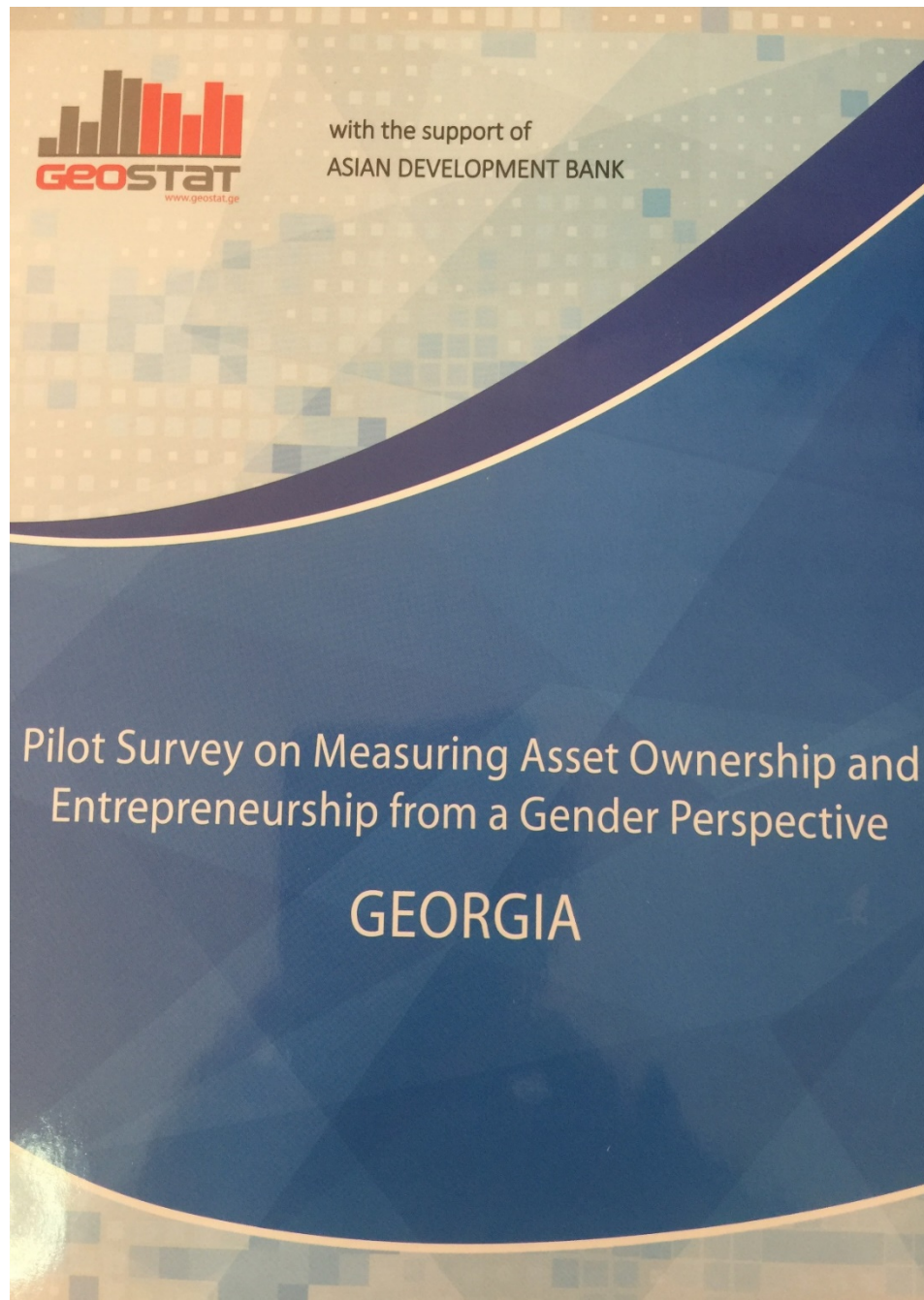


Figure 3.6: Distribution of Rights to Bequeath  
Select Assets, by Sex (%)



# EVIDENCE AND DATA FOR GENDER EQUALITY:

## Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from Gender Perspective



➤ Survey results have been published in 2018

➤ Pilot survey has provided substantial contributions and inputs to the development of the UN Guidelines on Production of Statistics on Ownership of Assets from a Gender Perspective by the UNSD

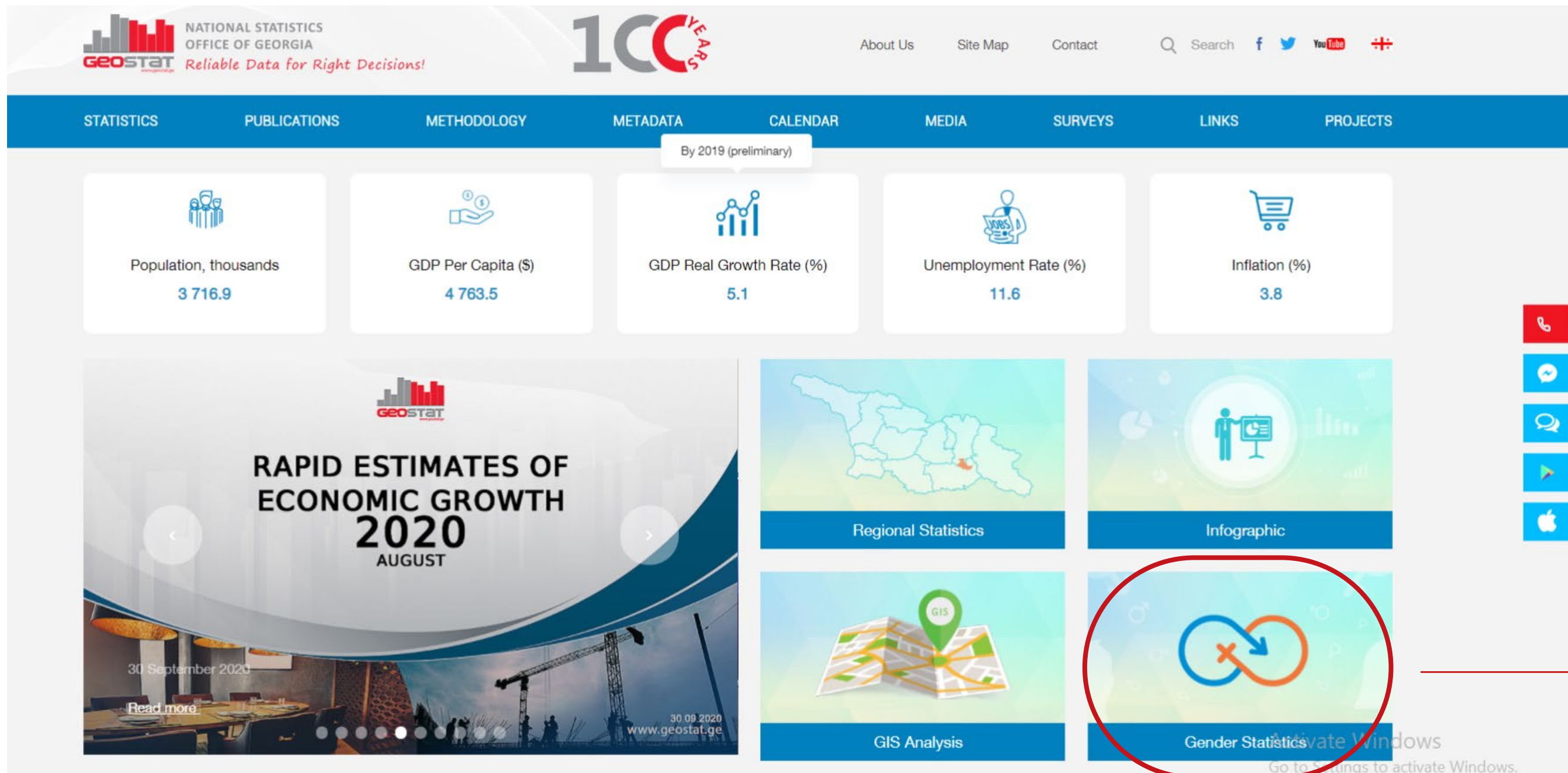
➤ Report as an instrument for improving the capacity of national statistical systems in producing reliable sex-disaggregated statistics on ownership of assets and entrepreneurship using standard methods.

➤ EDGE pilot survey is the only source with possibilities of developing some of the indicators for the SDGs





# GEOSTAT's WEB PAGE



[WWW.GEOSTAT.GE](http://WWW.GEOSTAT.GE)

GENDER STATISTICS

# GENDER STATISTICS PORTAL



- MAIN STATISTICS
- PUBLICATIONS
- LEGISLATION
- LINKS
- GLOSSARY
- ABOUT GENDER
- INFOGRAPHIC
- GE
- EN

<http://gender.geostat.ge/gender/>



## MAIN STATISTICS






# PUBLICATIONS on GENDER STATISTICS PORTAL

gender.geostat.ge/gender/#publications

**Geostat**  
www.geostat.ge


MAIN STATISTICS PUBLICATIONS LEGISLATION LINKS GLOSSARY ABOUT GENDER INFOGRAPHIC GE EN

PUBLICATIONS




Women and Men in Georgia, 2019

Geostat Publications




Women and Men in Georgia, 2018

Geostat Publications




Women and Men in Georgia, 2017

Geostat Publications




National Study on Violence Against Women in Georgia 2017

Geostat Publications




Women and Men in Georgia, 2015

Geostat Publications




Pilot Survey on Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from a Gender Perspective in Georgia 2015

Geostat Publications



Women and Men in Georgia, 2013

Geostat Publications



Women and Men in Georgia, 2011

Geostat Publications



**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

---

**Lia DZEBISAURI**

Deputy Executive Director  
National Statistics Office of Georgia

[Ldzebisauri@geostat.ge](mailto:Ldzebisauri@geostat.ge)

[www.geostat.ge](http://www.geostat.ge)