



Special session for EECCA and SEE countries

Integrated Global Accounts and Global production (IGA) and other Eurostat activities related to globalisation

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Content

- Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance
- European Neighbourhood Initiative - East
- Eurostat's activities related to globalisation
- Integrated global account and global production (IGA)

Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance

- Means to support reforms and prepare for EU accession
- Beneficiaries: Albania, Montenegro, Serbia, North Macedonia, and Turkey; Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo*
- Framework programme, organised in different sub-programmes, including statistics
- Statistics:

	IPA 2015	IPA2017
Amount	€15.8 million	€13.4 million
Status	On-going (Oct. 2019)	Signed (Oct. 2021)
Implementation	Grants and contracts	

*in line with UNSCR 1244/1999

IPA 2015 – Statistics – Pilot projects

- 1.1 GFS and EDP
- 1.2 ITSS
- 1.3 NA – methodology
- 1.4 NA – production
- 1.5 Regional accounts
- 1.6 Sector accounts
- 1.7 SU and IOT
- 1.8 Non-observed economy
- 2.1 HICP
- 2.2 Price statistics – PPP
- 3.1 Business registers
- 3.2 STS
- 3.3 Transport statistics
- 3.5 ICT usage 2018
- 3.6 Energy statistics
- 4.1 Labour force survey (LFS)
- 4.2 EU-SILC implementation
- 4.4 Crime statistics
- 4.5 Censuses 2021
- 5.1 Crop statistics
- 5.2 Animal production statistics
- 5.3 Agri-monetary statistics
- 5.4 Farm structure surveys
- 5.6 Waste statistics
- 6.1 Quality management
- 6.2 Standards for metadata, exchange
- 7.1 MIP indicators
- 7.2 SDG indicators
- 7.3 S-E Europe 2020 indicators

European Neighbourhood Initiative - East

- **Covers:**

Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Georgia, Azerbaijan, Armenia

- **Regional programme:**

- **Technical assistance** in priority areas (SDGs, migration, SMEs, business, economy, trade, competitiveness, poverty, employment, etc.)
- **Duration:** 2019-2021, **Budget:** € 4.8 million

- **Other co-operation activities:**

- Global Assessments and Peer Reviews of National Statistical Systems,
- Expert Working Group meetings, Technical Workshops
- Training courses (e.g. NA, EDP, BOP, ITGS)

Projects related to economic globalisation

Selected projects:

- Early Warning System (EWS)
- GNI MNE Pilot Exercise
- Global Production and Integrated Global Accounts (IGA)
- Full international and global accounts for research in input-output analysis (FIGARO)
- EuroGroups Register (EGR)
- European Profiling
- ...

Early Warning System

- ✓ **Aim:** Early (timely) sharing of information about **restructuring** of MNEs with potential sizeable effects on both national and European statistics
- ✓ Agree treatment among countries concerned -> Ensure consistent statistics and coordinated implementation
- ✓ Based on **voluntary cooperation** between Eurostat and national data compilers. Cooperation with ESCB and the ECB
- ✓ Secure communication channels have been established
- ✓ 14 restructuring cases have been reported. 6 cases closed, 8 on-going; anonymized methodological summary notes are drafted for each case

GNI-Pilot on MNEs

Aim: Evaluate **recording** of a selection of MNEs across Member States to ensure GNI consistent and comparable figures

Population: 25 MNEs selected: 10 for phase 1 (2018), 15 for phase 2 (2019)

Working procedure:

- ✓ for each MNE determine all countries concerned
- ✓ GDC country takes the lead
- ✓ Collects and share qualitative and also quantitative information via secure communication channel
- ✓ Compares with published data for the MNE as a whole
- ✓ Identifies eventual inconsistencies

IGA Project - Background

- IGA was launched in June 2016
- The main purpose is to **support Member States** in:
 - properly capturing the impact of globalisation in macroeconomic statistics,
 - implementing the international standards and recommendations regarding the globalization effects in economic statistics, and
 - improving the quality of data related to globalization phenomenon.

Work packages

- **Global Production**
Measurement of global production arrangements, data sources, implementation of international recommendations
- **Integrated global accounts**
More granularity in accounts, understanding the role of Global value chains
- **Improving the quality of data on globalisation**
Address quality issues, evaluate data sources, micro-data linking and exchange and sharing of economic data
- **Knowledge sharing**
Facilitate sharing of knowledge and exchanging good practices between Member States

Working tools

- **IGA Task Force**
Consists of 12 MSs and 5 IO, meets 2 x per year and discusses issues in line with the work programme
- **IGA Seminars and Workshops**
offer opportunities to discuss how MSs address measurement challenges posed by globalisation
- **Webpage on economic globalization**
<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/economic-globalisation/globalisation-macroeconomic-statistics>
- **Grants**
financially support to MSs to address properly the challenges of globalisation in NA and BoP statistics

Work areas – concrete examples (1)

- Evaluate current data sources and explore new/better data sources for compiling goods for processing and merchanting
- Improved measurement of manufacturing services by micro-data linking
- Identification of enterprises involved in processing, merchanting and contract manufacturing
- Consistent treatment of goods for processing and merchanting in national accounts and balance of payments
- Adjustments in national accounts in some concrete cases
- Establishment and functioning of Large Cases Unit

Work areas – concrete examples (2)

- Impact of outsourcing on employment and productivity
- Extended supply and use tables
- Use of the UNECE decision tree to establish economic ownership of IPPs
- Reduction of bilateral asymmetries in ITGS, ITSS, FDI, primary income, etc. through reconciliation exercises

Work programme 2019-2020

- Global production arrangements
- Integrated/extended accounts; GVC
- Issues emerging from EWS and GNI Pilot

Thank you for your attention!