



NATIONAL SURVEY OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (ENIGH)

Data collection on vulnerable or
disadvantaged groups

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ENIGH responds to a necessity of information

- ◎ **Mexico** was the **first country** to **introduce an official multidimensional poverty measure**, an index which, in addition to considering the lack of economic resources, includes other dimensions that social policy must address.
 - The General Law of Social Development stipulates the guidelines and criteria issued by CONEVAL¹ for defining, identifying, and measuring poverty are mandatory to any Mexican institution that executes social development programs.
 - Also, LGDS stipulates that poverty estimations must be updated every two years, for the national and state level, and every five years at the municipality level. To do so, institutions should use the information generated by Mexico's National Statistical Office, National Institute of Statistics and Geography.

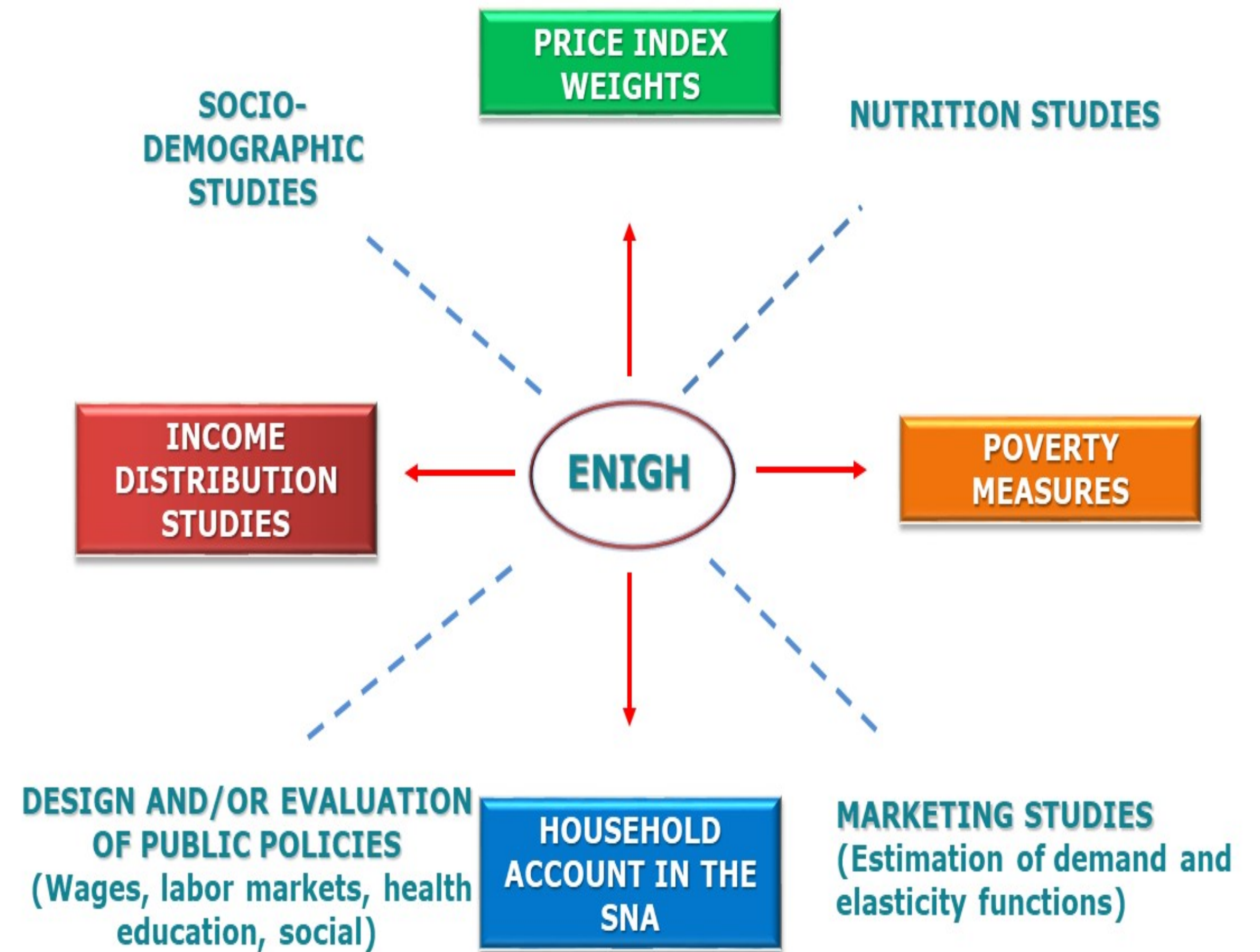
Poverty measurement should include, at least, eight indicators:

1. *Current per capita income;*
2. *Educational gap;*
3. *Access to health services;*
4. *Access to social security;*
5. *Quality and spaces of the dwelling;*
6. *Access to essential services in the housing;*
7. *Access to food;*
8. *Social cohesion degree.*

ENIGH considers all of them

The utility of ENIGH

- ③ ENIGH aims to present an overview of the behavior of income and expenditure at the household level, in terms of amount, origin, and distribution.
- ③ ENIGH provides information on the labor participation and socio-demographic characteristics of household members.
- ③ Includes information on dwelling characteristics and their equipment.



DECILES PER HOUSEHOLDS	ENIGH 2016 (pesos)	ENIGH 2018 (pesos)	Δ (%)
National	51 748	49 610	-4.1
I	9 084	9 113	0.3
II	15 802	16 100	1.9
III	21 044	21 428	1.8*
IV	26 203	26 696	1.9*
V	32 050	32 318	0.8
VI	38 751	38 957	0.5
VII	47 199	47 264	0.1
VIII	59 382	58 885	-0.8
IX	80 136	78 591	-1.9
X	187 829	166 750	-11.2

Households in the **first income decile** had an **average income of 9,113 pesos:**

- Approximately 43 pesos per day per recipients.

Households in the **tenth decile** had an **average income of 166,750 pesos:**

- Which it involves almost **778 pesos per day per recipients.**

* Significant difference.

SOURCE: INEGI. National Survey of Household Income and Expenditure 2016 & 2018.

DECILES PER HOUSEHOLDS	ENIGH 2018	
	URBAN	RURAL
National	55 495	30 016
I	11 817	5 915
II	19 568	10 069
III	25 317	13 412
IV	30 785	16 779
V	36 914	20 334
VI	43 864	24 392
VII	52 888	29 465
VIII	65 248	36 418
IX	86 839	47 908
X	181 708	95 467

The quarterly average current income by the **size of locality**:

- In **Urban** locations, the income was **55,495 pesos**.
- In **Rural** areas, the income was **30,016 pesos**.
- The average quarterly current income in **urban areas is almost double that rural areas**.

SOURCE: INEGI. National Survey of Household Income and Expenditure 2018.

| Income of vulnerable or
disadvantaged groups

Type of disability	2018	
	Recipients of income	Average income (pesos)
Total	83 545 957	18 016
Has no disability	76 175 483	18 663
Disabled	7 232 460	11 438
Have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses	2 437 709	11 260
Have difficulty walking or climbing steps	4 532 008	11 215
Have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid(s)	1 302 601	10 939
Have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing	530 565	9 073
Have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood	473 766	7 487
Has some mental limitation	308 677	6 470
Have difficulty remembering or concentrating	438 097	6 209
Not specified	138 014	5 672

The **average** quarterly **income** of people:

- With a disability is **11,438 pesos.**
- Without disability is **18,663 pesos.**

Age groups	2018 Average income (pesos)		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	18 016	21 962	13 595
12-19 years old	4 713	5 476	3 778
20-29 years old	17 856	20 906	14 046
30-39 years old	23 173	28 157	17 662
40-49 years old	24 679	30 301	18 538
50-59 years old	25 461	31 275	18 987
60 years or older	16 631	21 730	11 533

The average quarterly income of:

- Women is **13,595 MXN pesos**
- For men is **21,962 MXN pesos**

SOURCE: INEGI. National Survey of Household Income and Expenditure 2018.

Ethnic characteristics	2018 Average Income (pesos)		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	18 016	21 962	13 595
Considers himself to be indigenous or speaks an indigenous language	12 873	16 076	9 373
Considers himself to be indigenous	12 864	16 059	9 385
Speaks some indigenous language	8 330	10 733	5 780

The average quarterly income of:

- Indigenous language speakers is **8,330 MXN pesos.**
- Those who consider themselves indigenous **12,864 MXN pesos.**

SOURCE: INEGI. National Survey of Household Income and Expenditure 2018.

Number of children ¹	2018 Average income (pesos)	
	Male	Female
Total	21 962	13 595
15-49 years old	23 717	15 305
No children	19 590	15 660
1 children	27 392	16 249
2 children	30 107	16 195
3 children	27 370	12 023
4 or more children	24 778	7 774

The **average** quarterly **income** of women with:

- Two children is **16,195 MXN pesos**
- Four or more children **7,774 MXN pesos.**

¹ Only the population with children from 0 to 17 years old who live in the household is considered for this calculation.
SOURCE: INEGI. National Survey of Household Income and Expenditure 2018.

Thank you!

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