

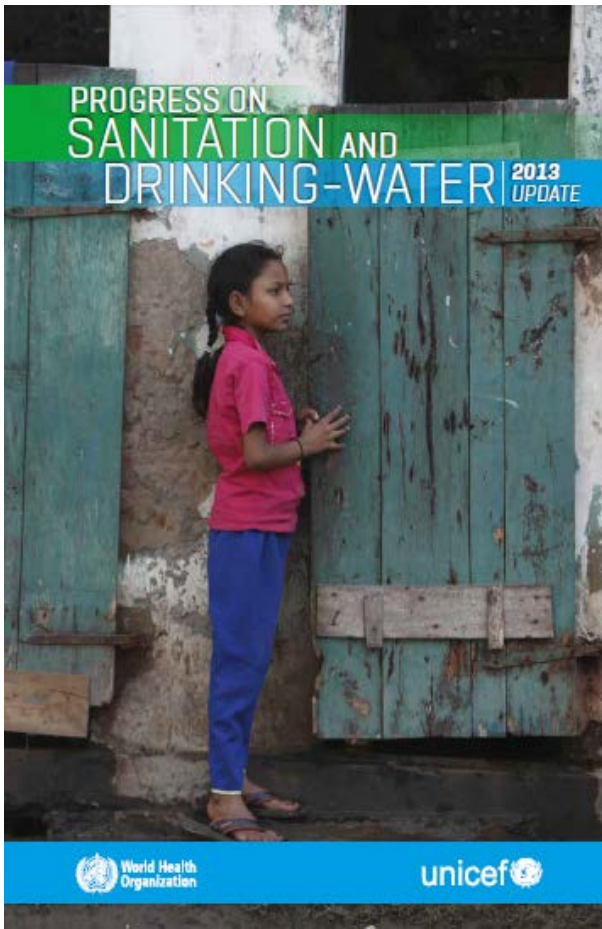
3rd session of the Meeting of the Parties to the
Protocol on Water & Health. Oslo, 25-27 November 2013



Global processes and initiatives

Regional highlights from the
WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP)

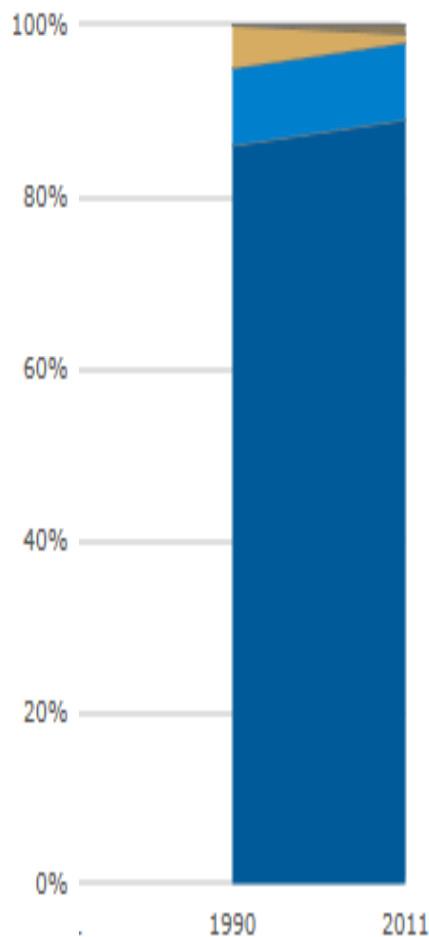
JMP update 2013



- **MDG target 7.C:**
“Halve, by 2015, the proportion of the population without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation.”
- WHO/UNICEF JMP global monitoring mechanism
- Standardised methodology

Drinking-water 1990-2011:

European region met MDG target



8 million people rely on surface water sources for direct consumption

19 million people rely on unimproved sources

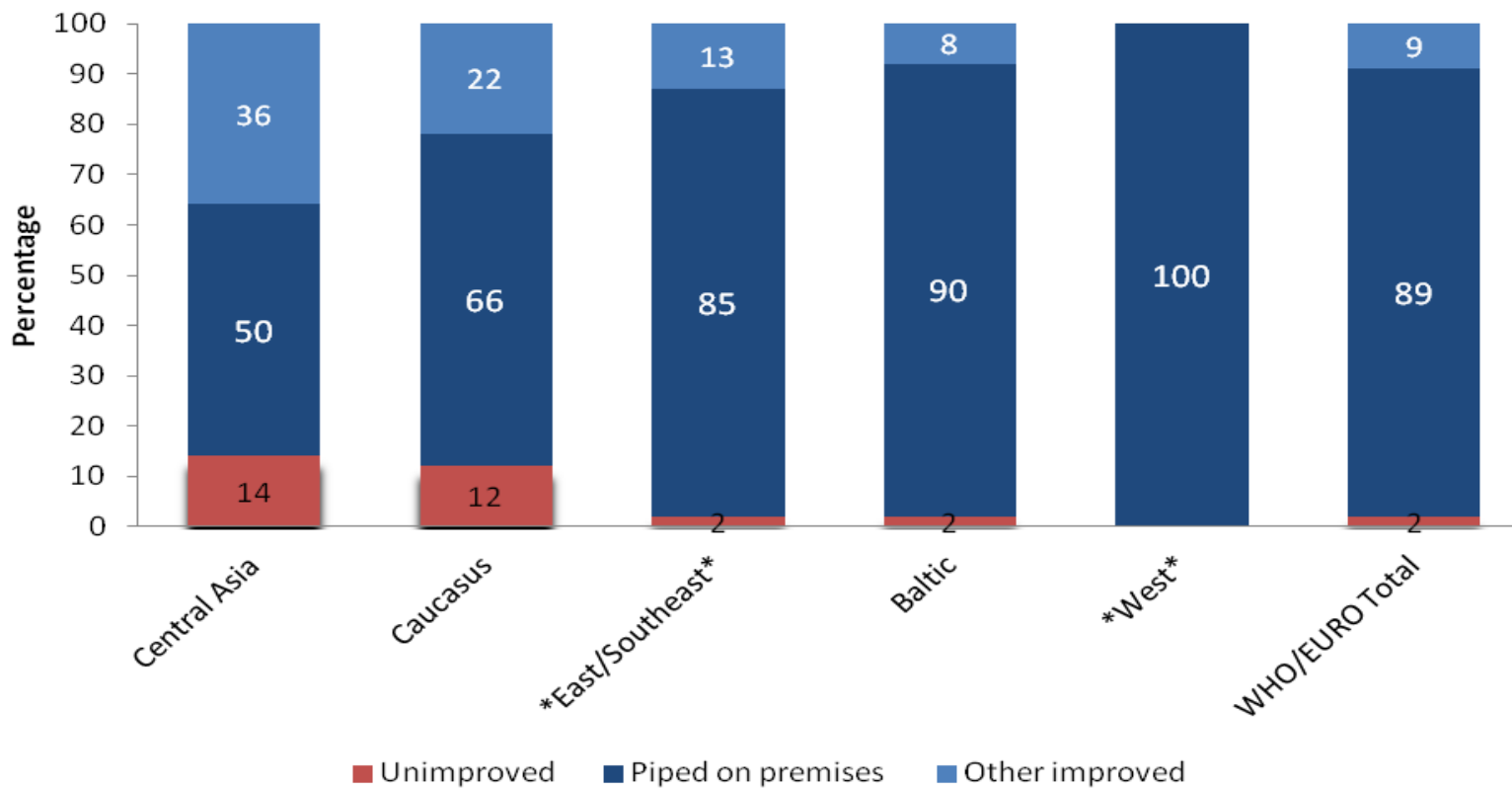
100 million people do not have access to piped water on plot

IMPROVED: “A source of drinking-water that, by the nature of its construction, adequately protects the source from outside contamination, particularly faecal matter.”

■ piped on premises ■ other improved ■ other unimproved ■ surface water

Drinking-water 2011:

Significant differences across region



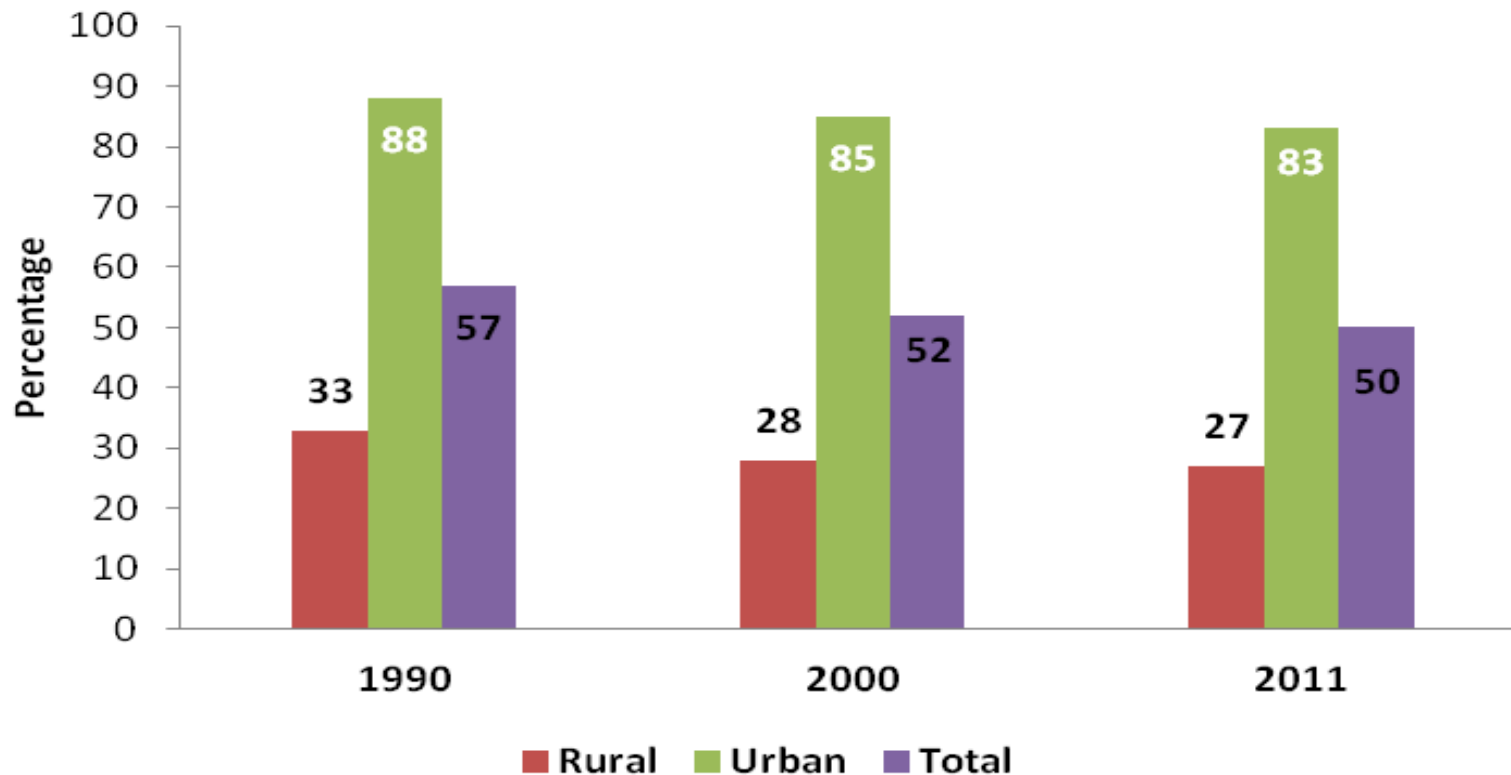
Drinking-water 1990-2011:

Progress in rural areas vs. rural/urban disparities



Year	Population Total (million)	Improved source of drinking-water			Piped water on premises		
		Urban %	Rural %	Total %	Urban %	Rural %	Total %
1990	847	99	89	96	95	66	86
2000	869	99	91	97	96	69	87
2011	900	99	94	98	96	72	89

Piped on premises in Central Asia 2011: Rural/urban disparities and backward trend



Sanitation 1990-2011:

European region does not meet MDG target

Year	Population Total (million)	Improved sanitation facilities		
		Urban %	Rural %	Total %
1990	847	95	83	91
2000	869	94	84	91
2011	900	94	89	93

67 million people lack access to improved sanitation facilities

IMPROVED: *“A sanitation facility hygienically separates human excreta from human contact.”*

Limitations



- Quality and safety
- Reliability and sustainability
- No information for schools, workplaces and health care centres
- Accessibility
- Affordability



Photograph: Oliver Schmoll

Proposed principles for post-2015



- No one should practise **open defecation**
- Everyone should have safe water, sanitation and hygiene at **home**
- All **schools and health centres** should have water, sanitation and hygiene
- Water, sanitation and hygiene should be **sustainable**
- **Inequalities** in access should be eliminated

Proposed definitions for post-2015



Basic drinking-water supply:

- Use of an improved drinking-water source*
- ≤ 30 minute water collection round trip

Intermediate drinking-water supply at home:

- Use of an improved drinking-water source on premises*
- Available in acceptable quantities at least 12 of the past 14 days
- Water quality of < 10 cfu [colony-forming units] of *E.Coli*/100ml

**for urban areas excluding protected dug wells and protected springs*

Adequate sanitation at home:

- Use of an improved sanitation facility at home
- Shared between five households or less

Thank you

Спасібо

Merci

Danke



Source: Rod Shaw