



# Mini-Conference on Trade Facilitation and Transport Monitoring Mechanism

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# 77 countries TFA

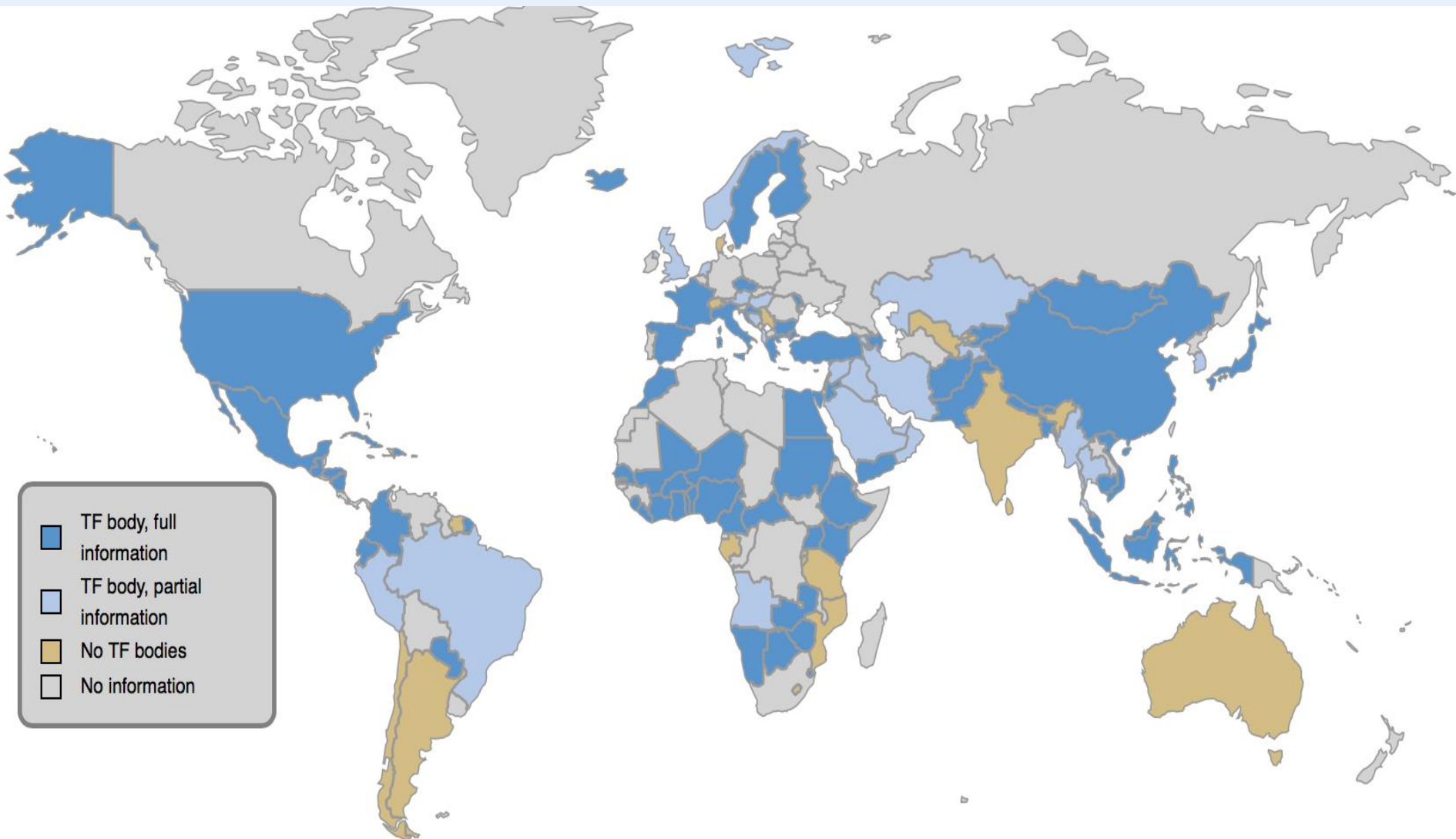




UNECE – United Nations Economic Commission for Europe  
UN/CEFACT – UN Centre for Trade Facilitation and e-Business

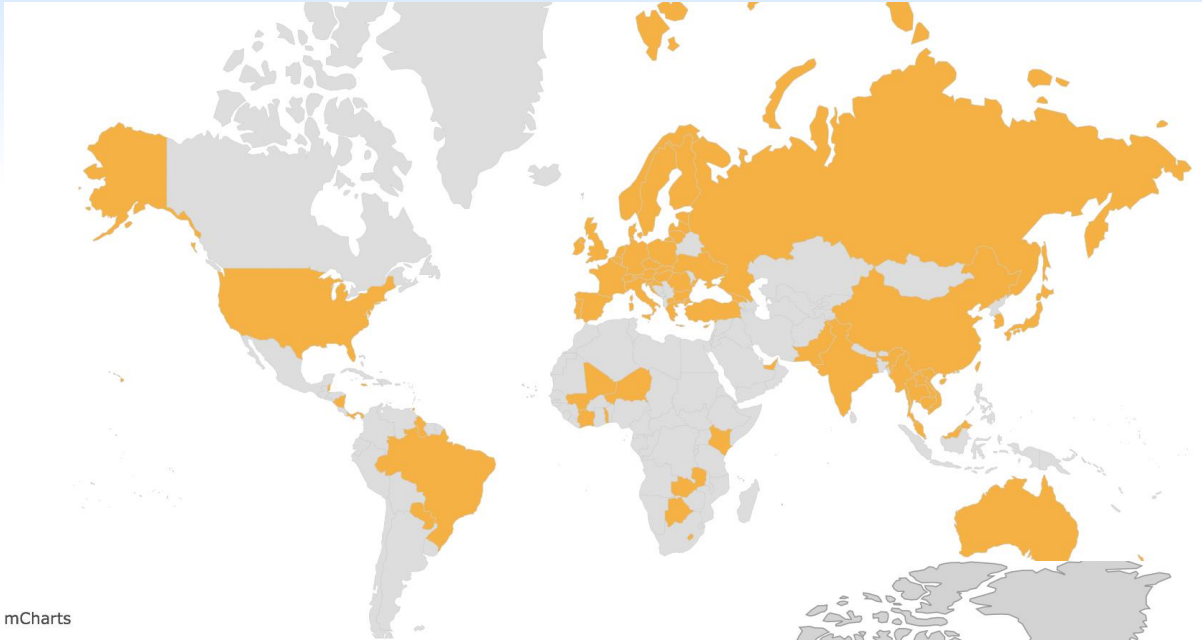
TTFMM

# 50 countries TF Bodies



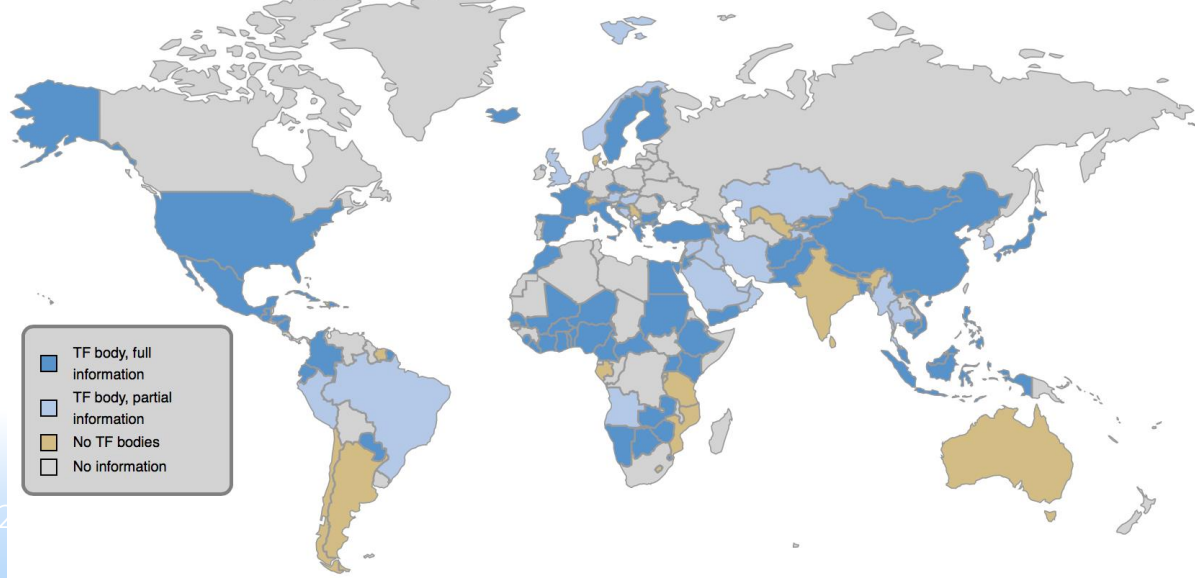


# 77 countries TFA



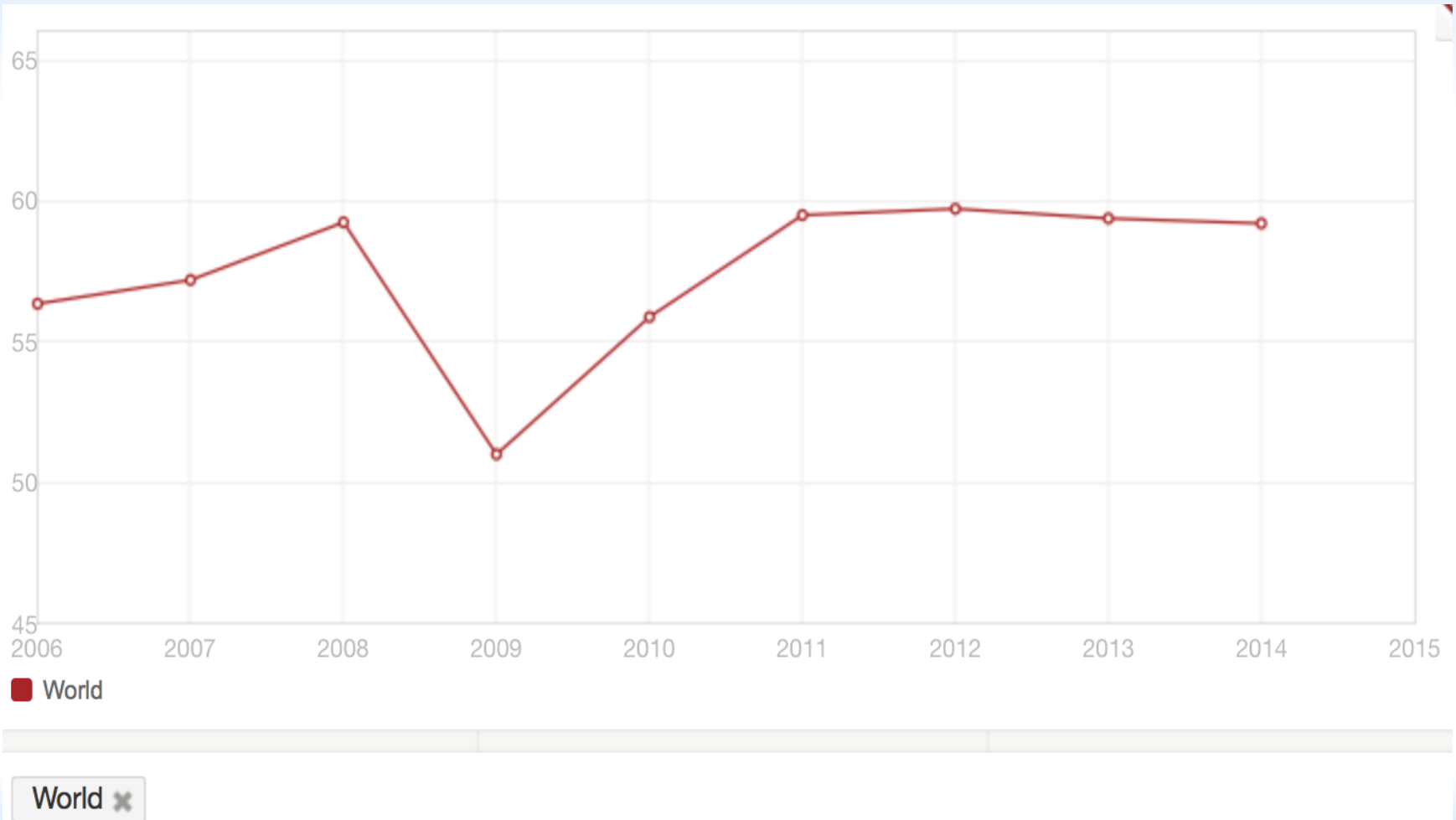
mCharts

## 50 countries TF Bodies





# TRADE AS % OF GDP

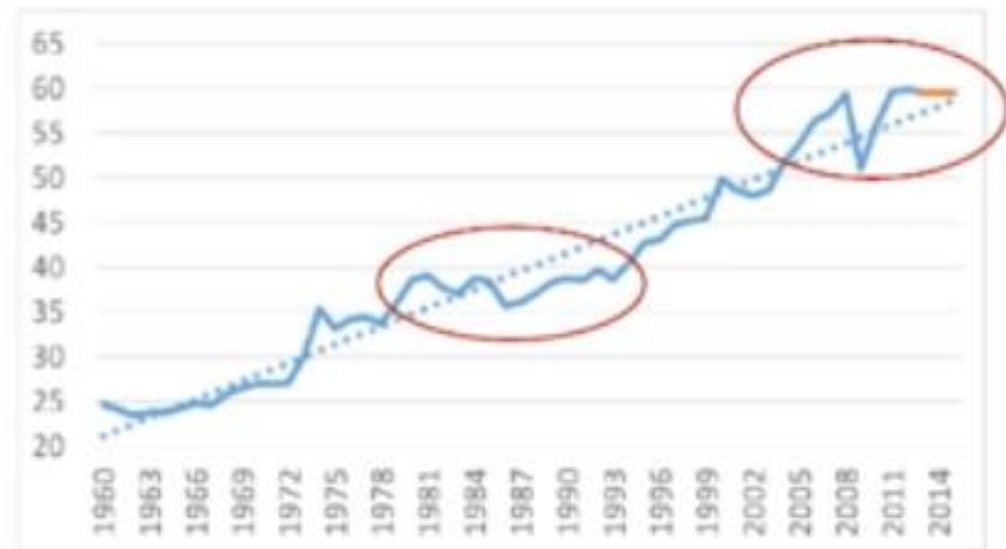




# TRADE AS % OF GDP



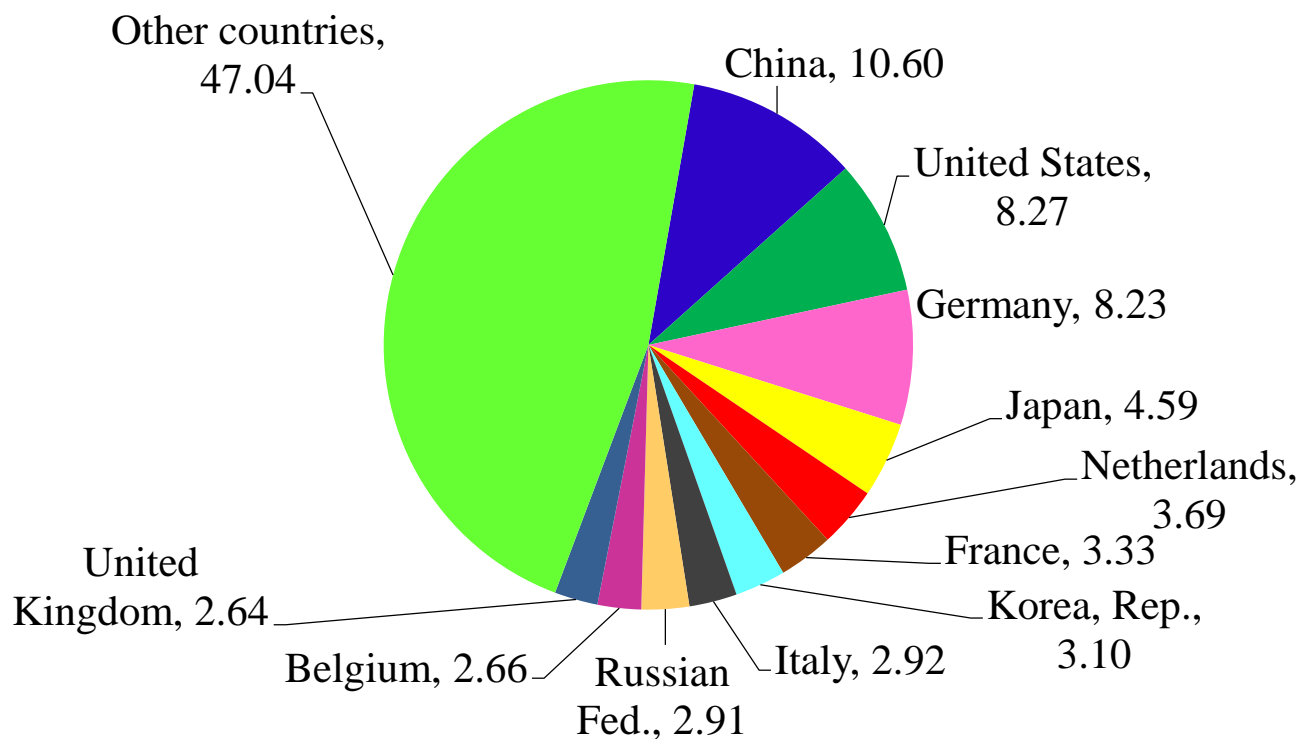
## Trade as a Percent of GDP







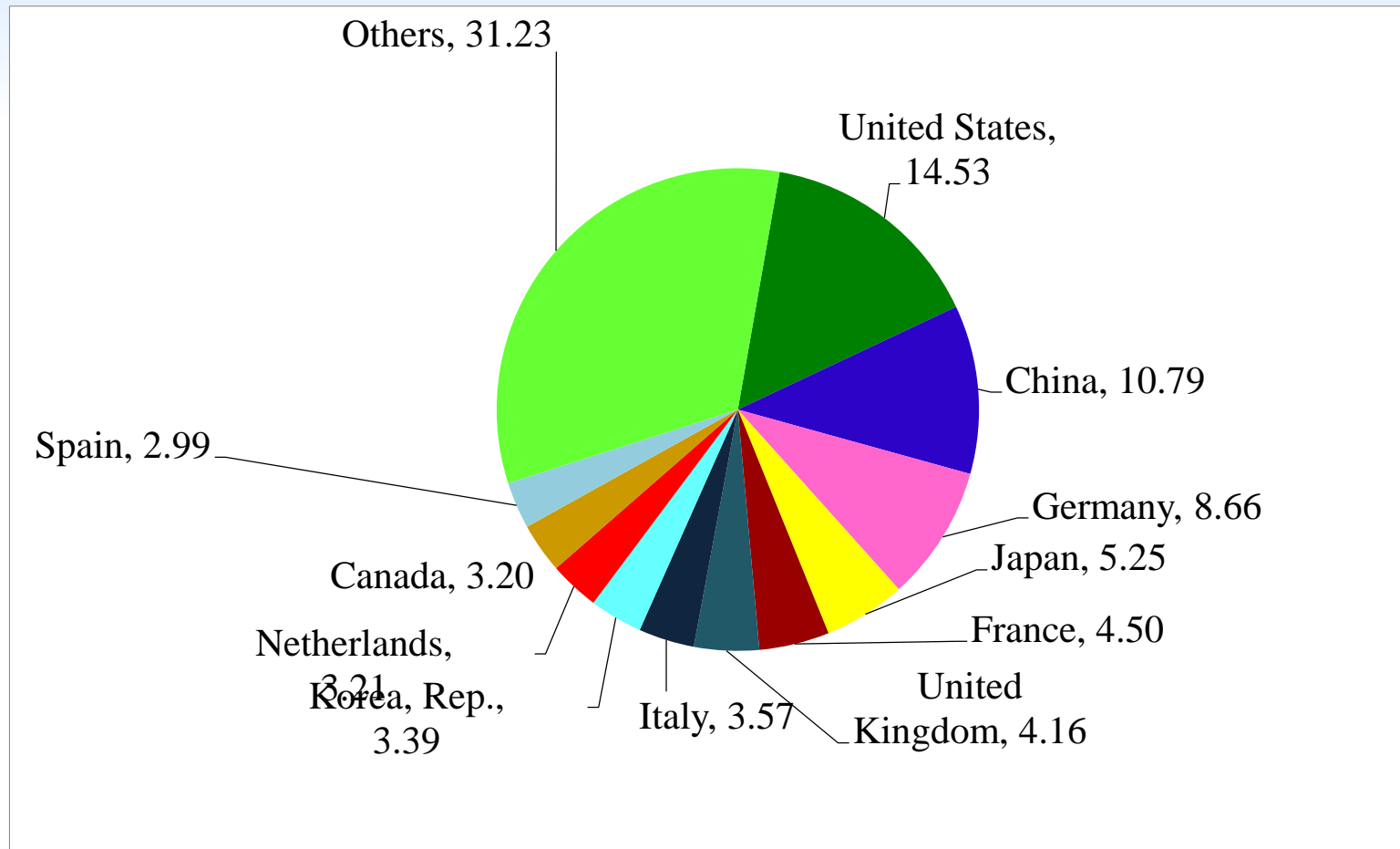
# SHARE OF EXPORTS, 2013





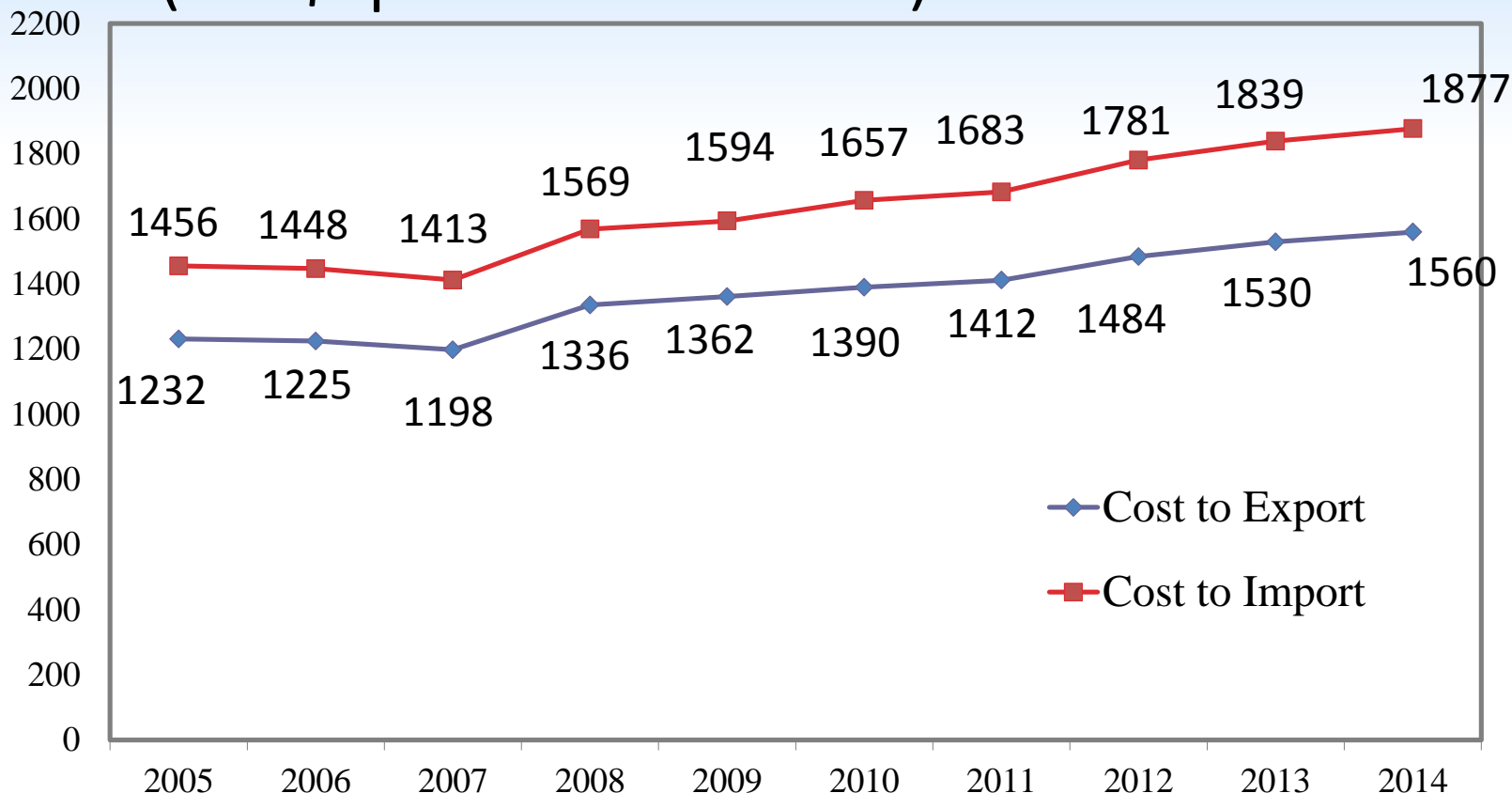


# SHARE OF IMPORTS, 2013





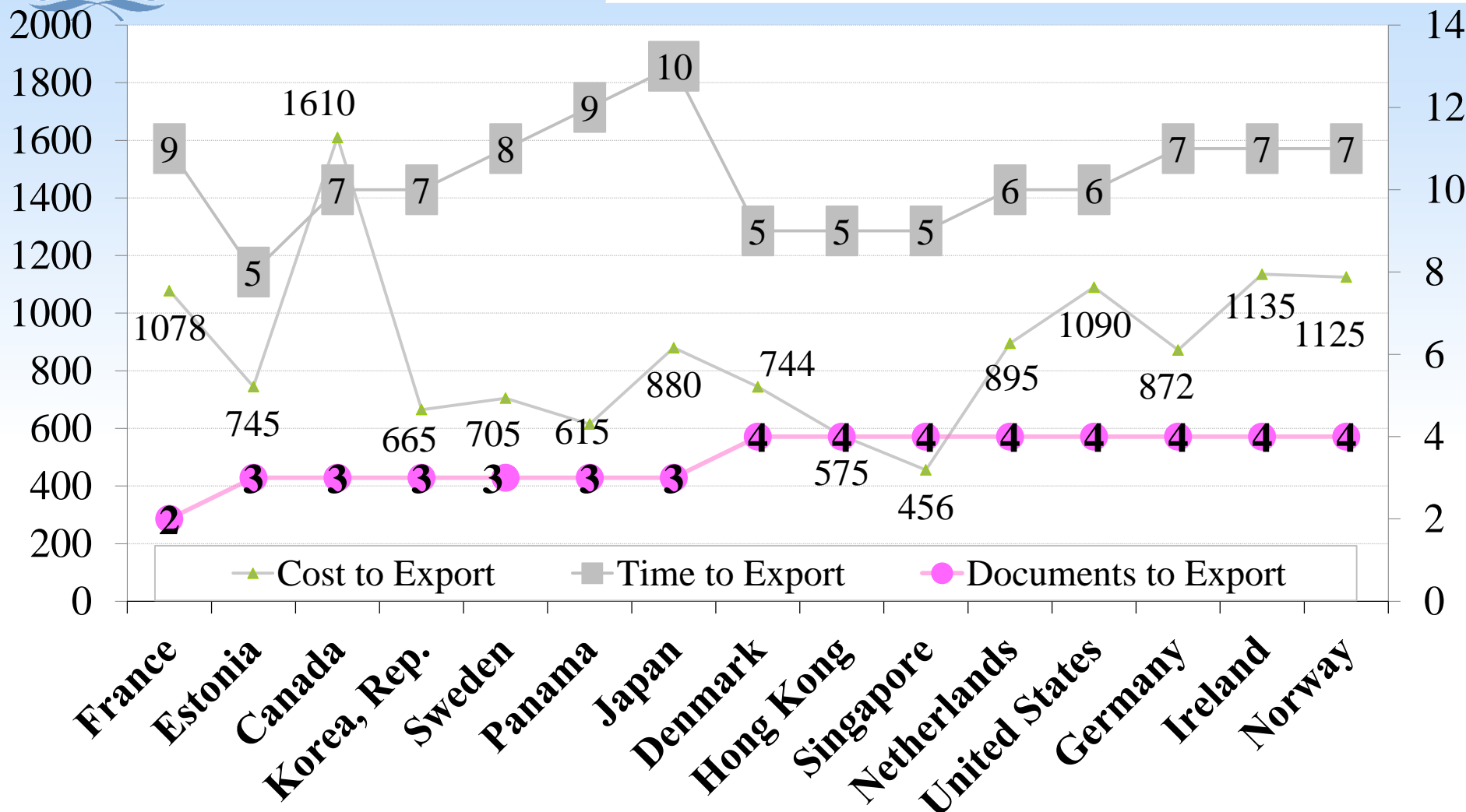
# Cost to export and import (US\$ per container)





## SCENARIO IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE

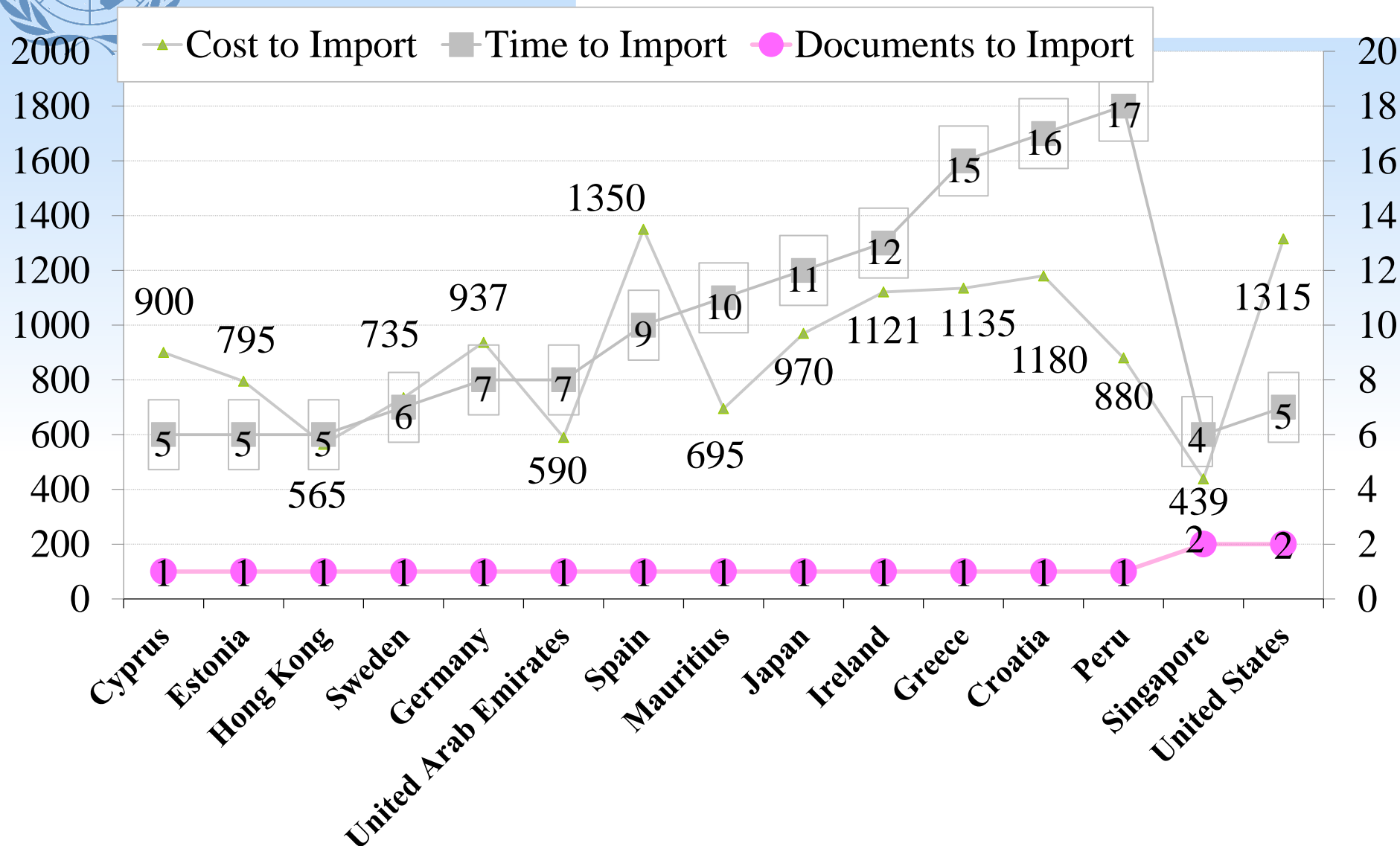
Time and Cost to Export in the Top 15 Countries in Number of Documents to Export (2012).





## SCENARIO IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Time and Cost to Import in the Top 15 Countries in  
Number of Documents to Import (2012).





## SCENARIO IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE

### **1. Predictability**

Procedures

Quota or certificate

Tariff rate applied;

Rule, regulation, taxes or laws.

### **2. Simplification**

Number of documents required to trade;

Speed and flexibility of getting import permissions;

Requirements for compliance to trade abroad;

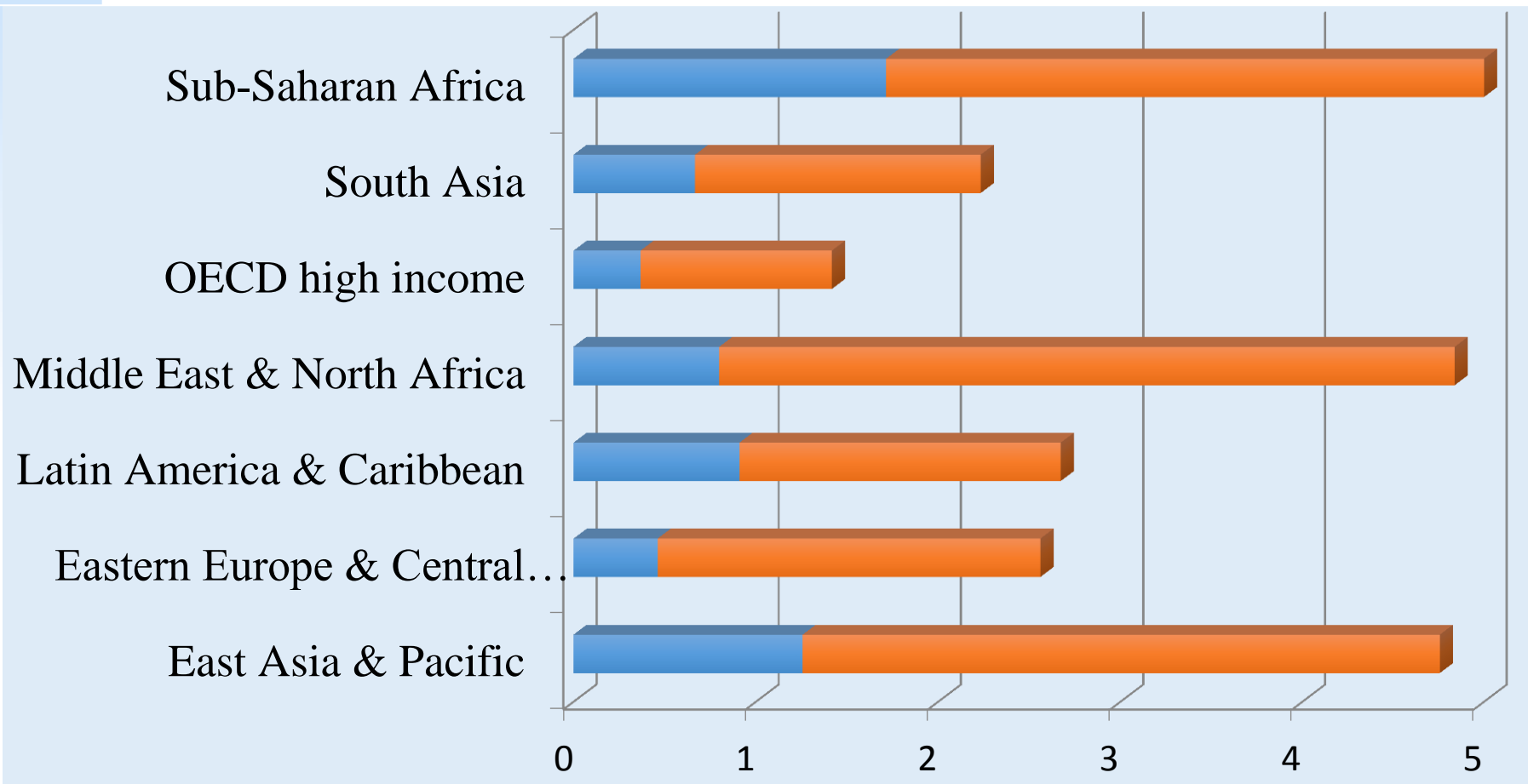
Harmonizing procedures along the trade chain from producers to end clients.

### **3. Accountability.**

The capacity to execute the right to make the different entities responsible; the capacity to agree warranties in contracts.

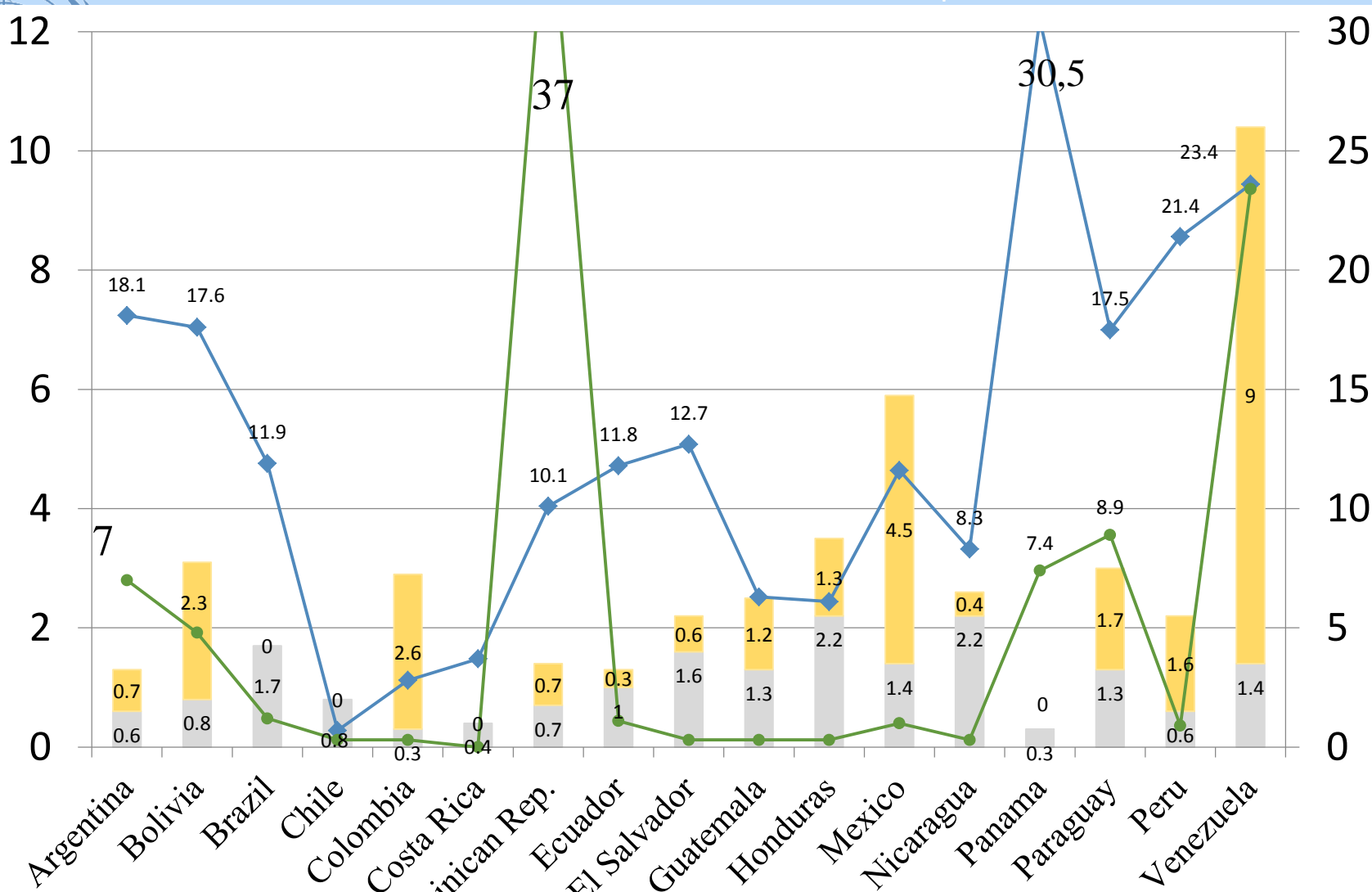


## THE TRANSPARENT SCENARIOS IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS



■ Losses due to theft, robbery, vandalism, and arson (% sales)

■ Value of gift expected to secure a government contract (% of contract value)



- Value of gift expected to secure a government contract (% of contract value)
- Losses due to theft, robbery, vandalism, and arson (% sales)
- Percent of firms expected to give gifts to public officials "to get things done"
- Percent of firms expected to give gifts to get an import license

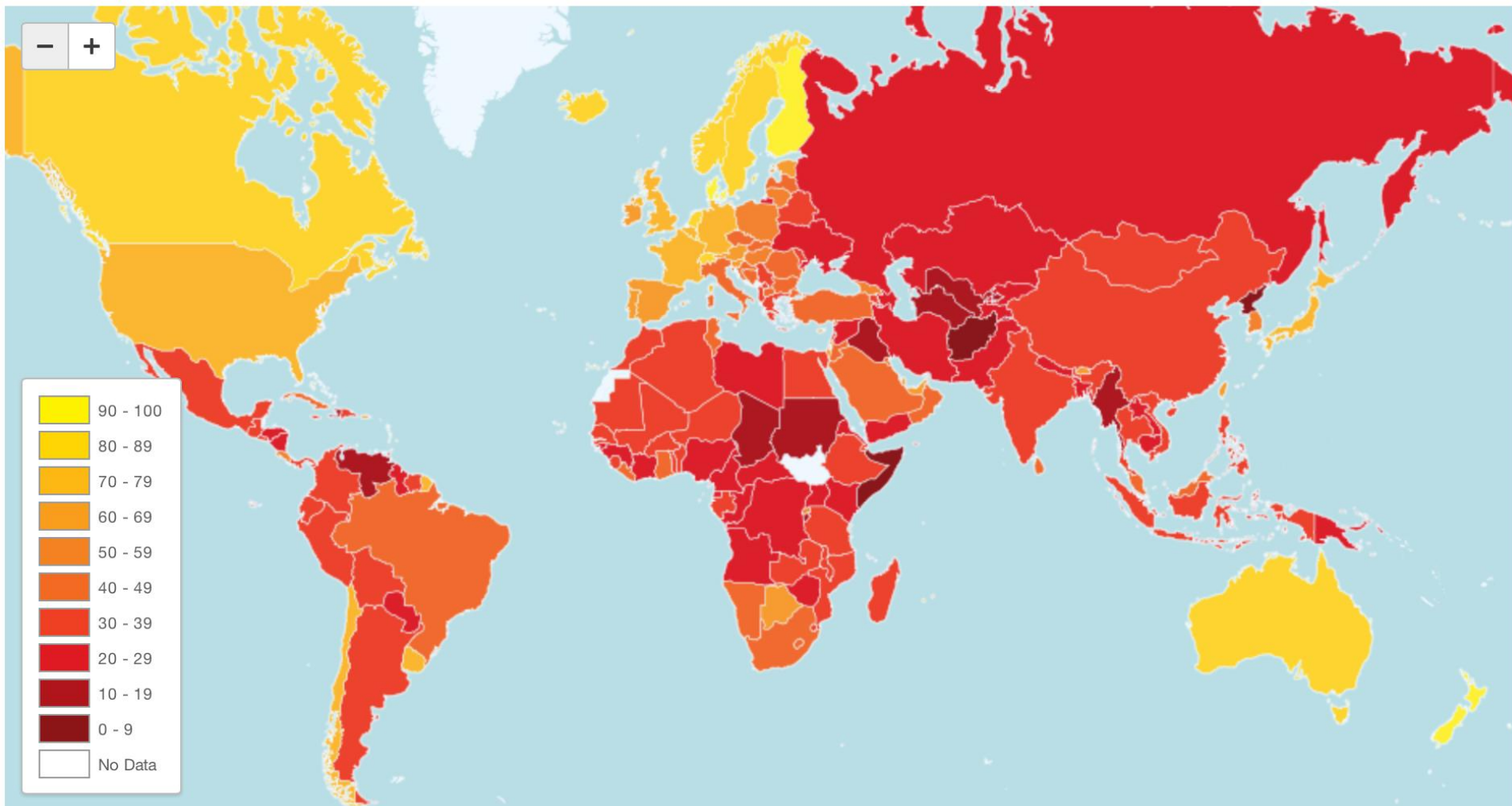


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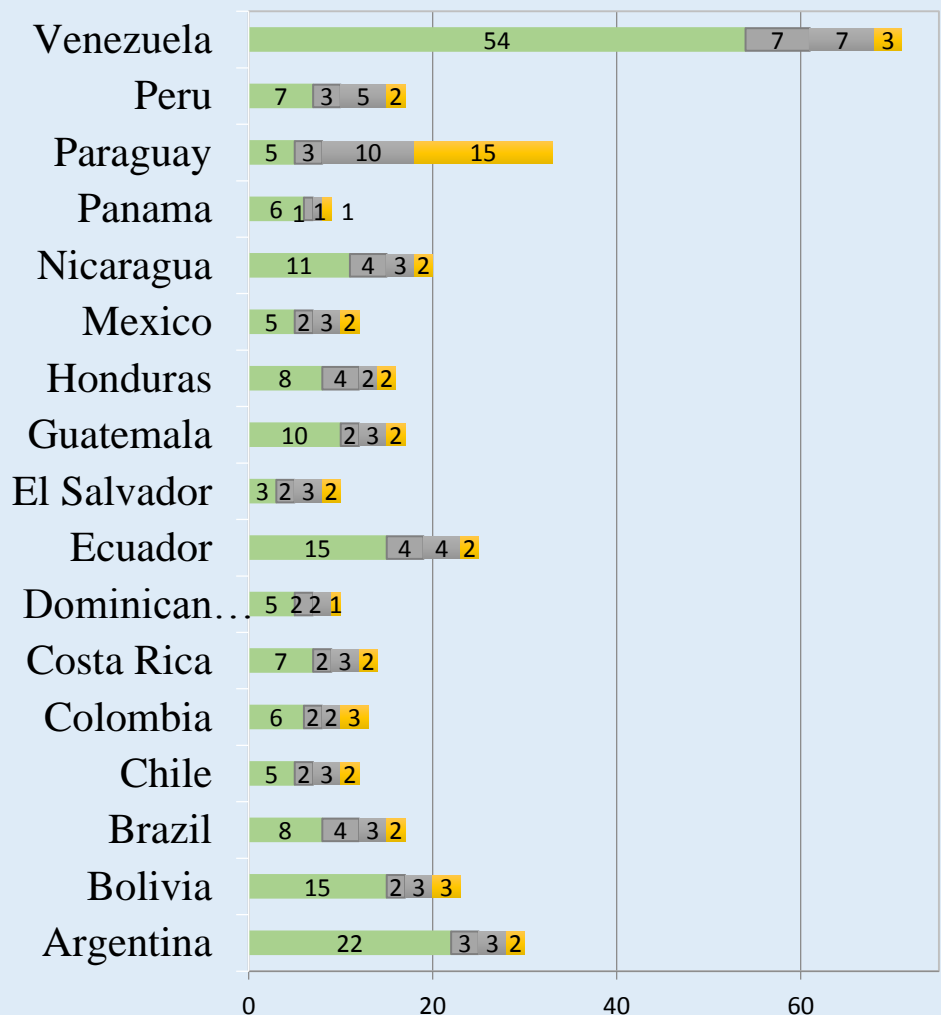
# TRANSPARENCY AND CORRUPTION

## THE TRANSPARENT SCENARIOS IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

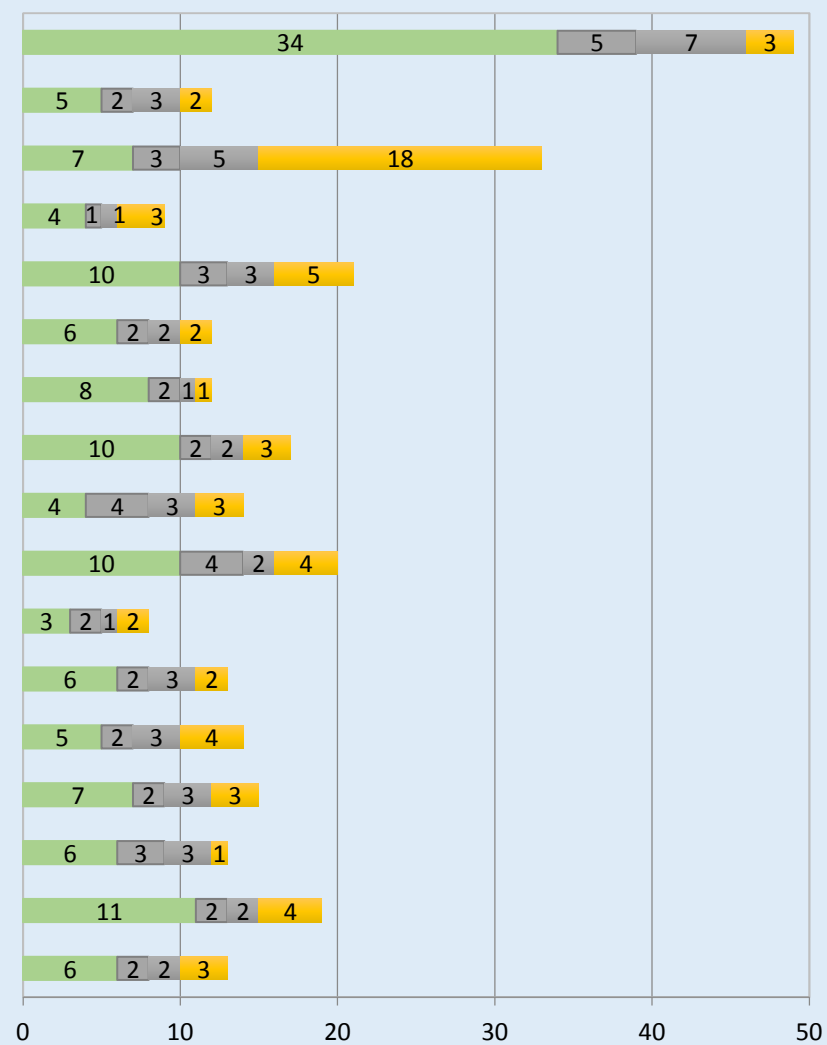




# Number of Days in Import Procedures



# Number of Days in Export Procedures



- Documents preparation Days
- Customs clearance and technical control Days
- Ports and terminal handling Days
- Inland transportation and handling Days



**THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION!!!!**

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