

# Japan Research Activities in the GTR-7 Phase 2 IWG Repeatability and Reproducibility study with new Bio RID II calibration method

**JASIC/Japan**

**Rev.2 Feb.28-Mar. 1. 2011**

**Rev.1 May. 31. 2010**

**May. 17. 2010**



# Contents of Study

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## Dummy Calibration Method Comparison Tests

The current method and newly proposed methods for calibrating BioRIDII dummies were compared and studied using 3 dummies.

<Calibration test>

- (a) Current calibration method (calibration method currently used)
- (b) New calibration method without dummy head (without headrest)
- (c) New calibration method (newly proposed calibration method with headrest)
- (d) New calibration method with dummy head (without headrest)**

<Sled test>

•Sled Test ( $\Delta V$ 16km/h)

Dummies used: BioRIDII dummies (Ver.G)

(1) 02G dummy (used for about 7 years)

Old damper, new jacket

**(2) 95G dummy (used for about 1 year)**

**New damper, new jacket**

**(3) 102G dummy (new)**

**New damper, new jacket**

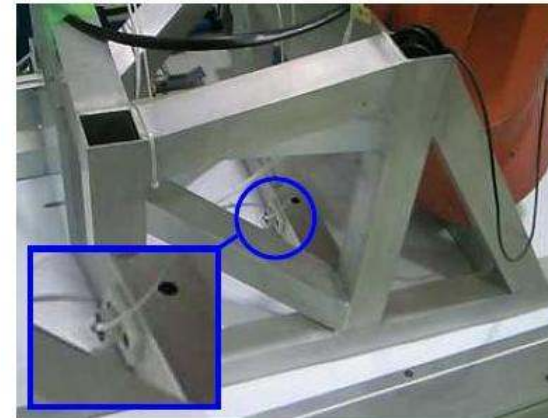
**(4) 115G dummy (new)**

**All new dummy**

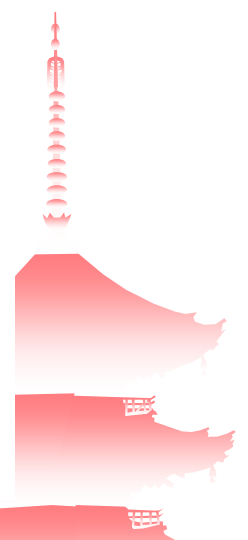
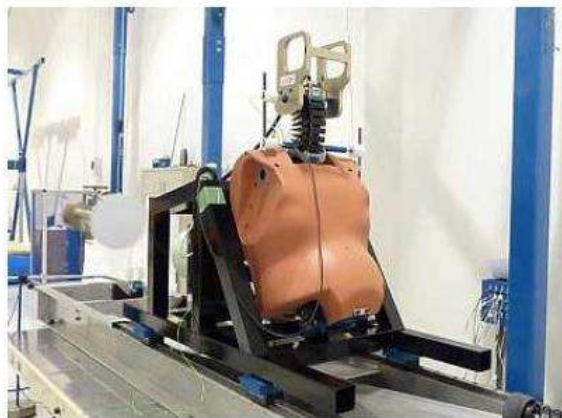


# Calibration Method

(a) Old mini Sled



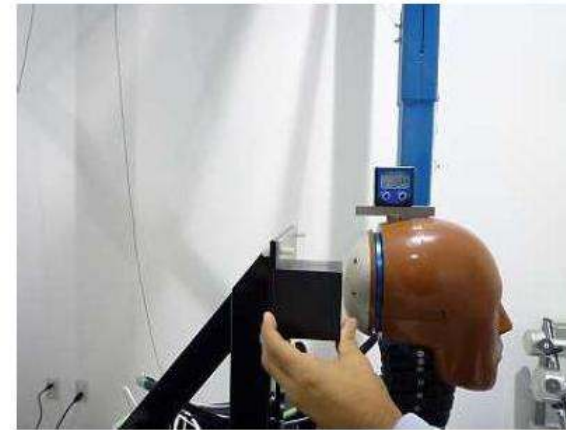
(b) New mini Sled without H/R



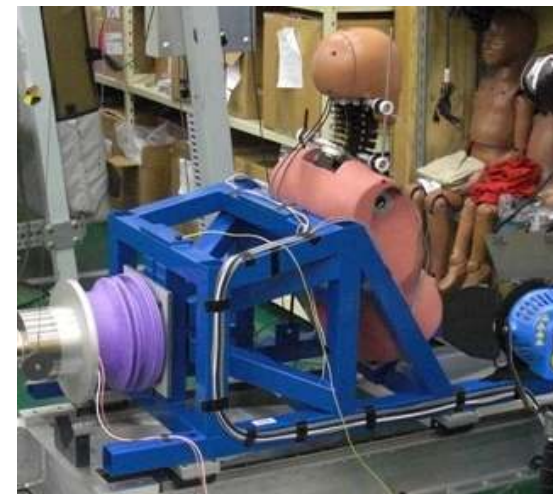
**Parameters to measure: Pendulum force, Sled acceleration, T1(first thoracic vertebra) acceleration, Head rotation angle (Pot.A), Neck rotation angle (Pot.B), First thoracic vertebra rotation angle (Pot.C), Upper neck force & moment (UpperNeck-FX, FZ, MY)<sup>3</sup>**

# Calibration Method

## (c) New mini Sled with H/R



## (d) New mini Sled without H/R



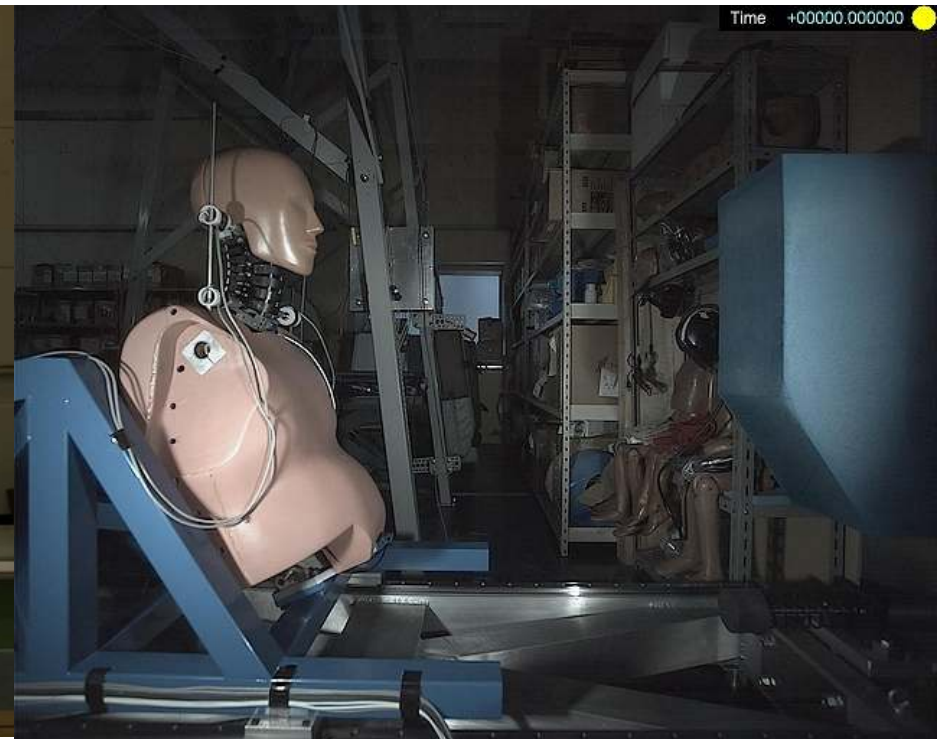
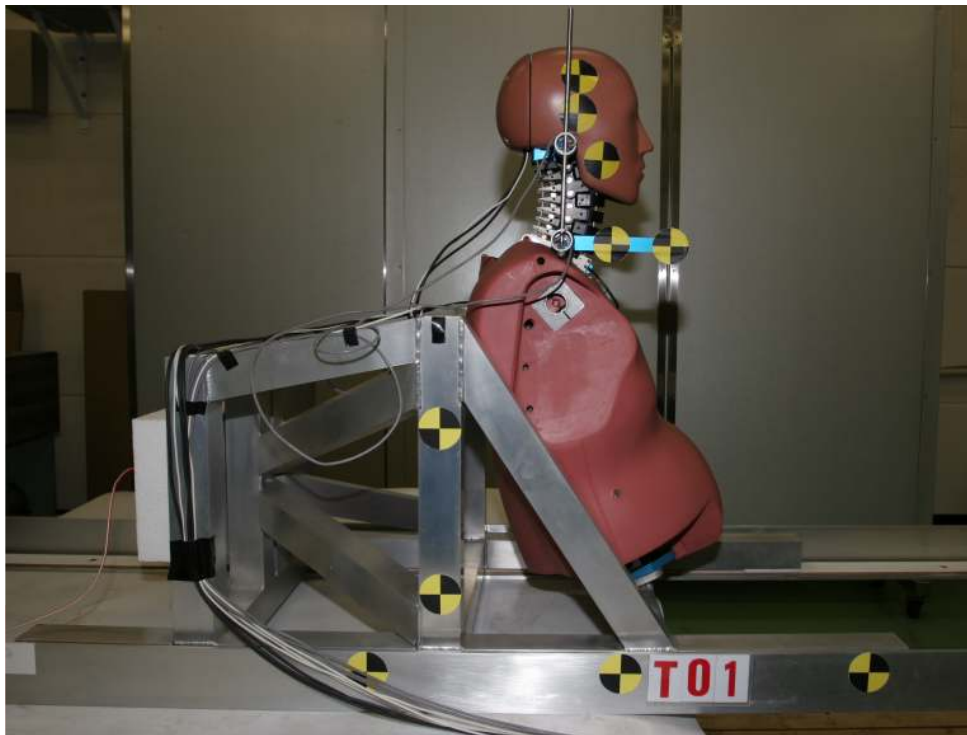
Parameters to measure: Pendulum force, Sled acceleration, Upper neck force & moment (UpperNeck-FX, FZ, MY), Lower neck force & moment (LowerNeck-FX, FZ, MY) 4



# Old Mini Sled & New Mini Sled without H/R

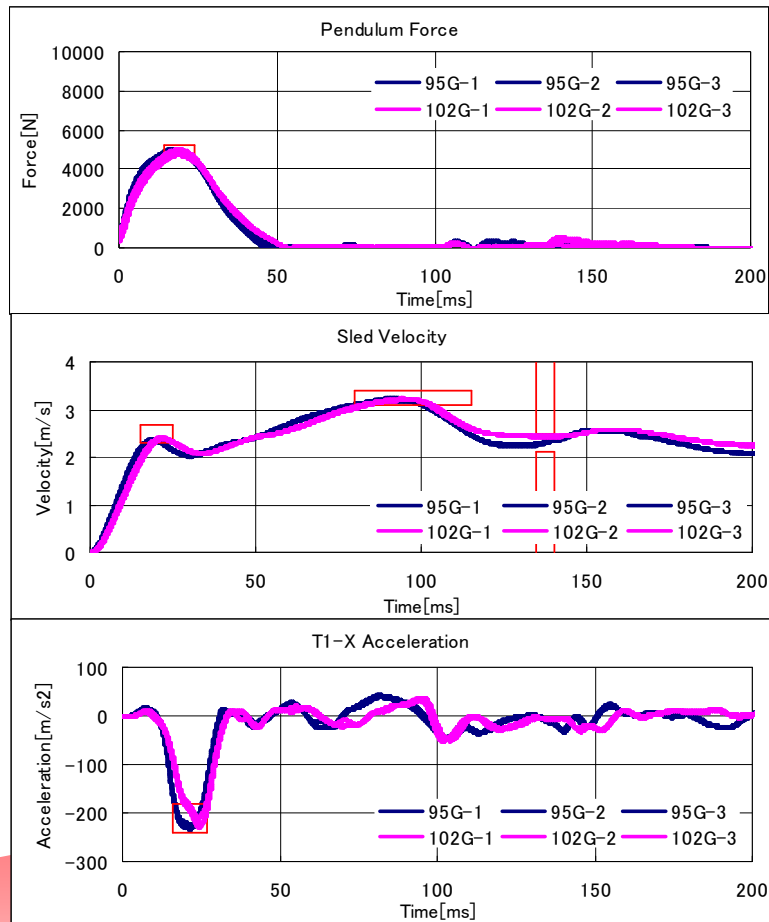
(1) Old mini sled without H/R

(2) New mini sled without H/R (d)

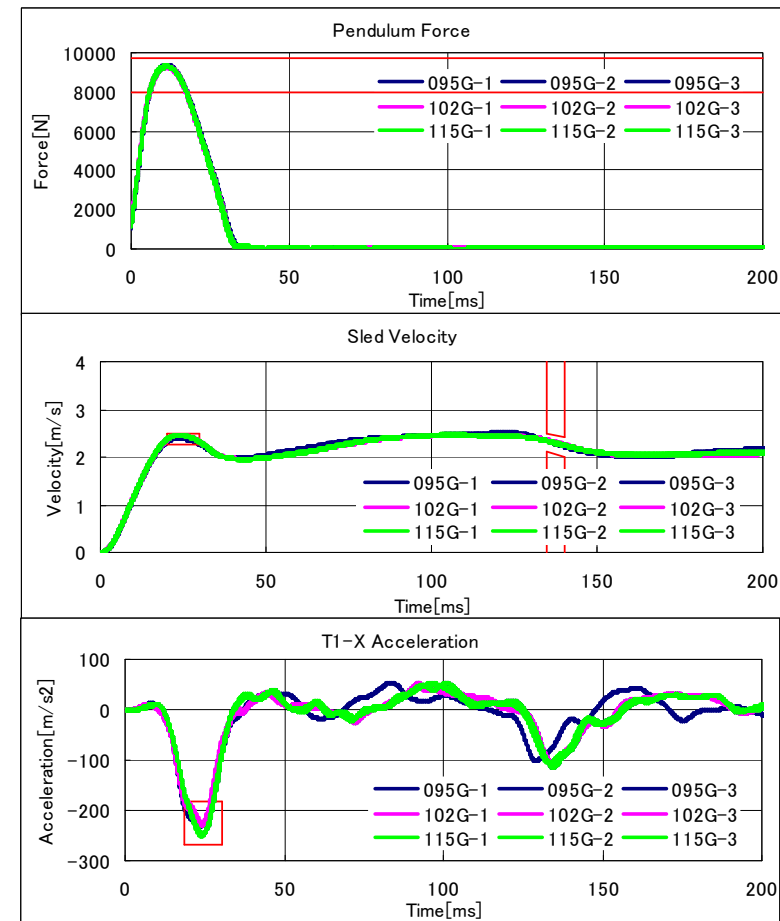


# Old Mini Sled & New Mini Sled without H/R

## (1) Old mini sled without H/R

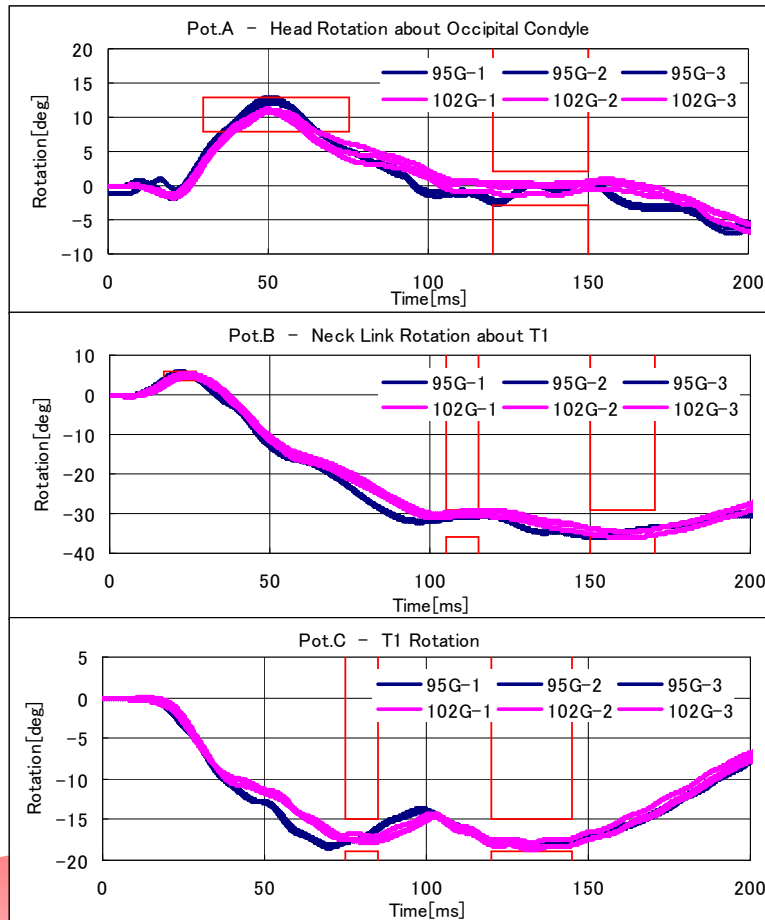


## (2) New mini sled without H/R (d)

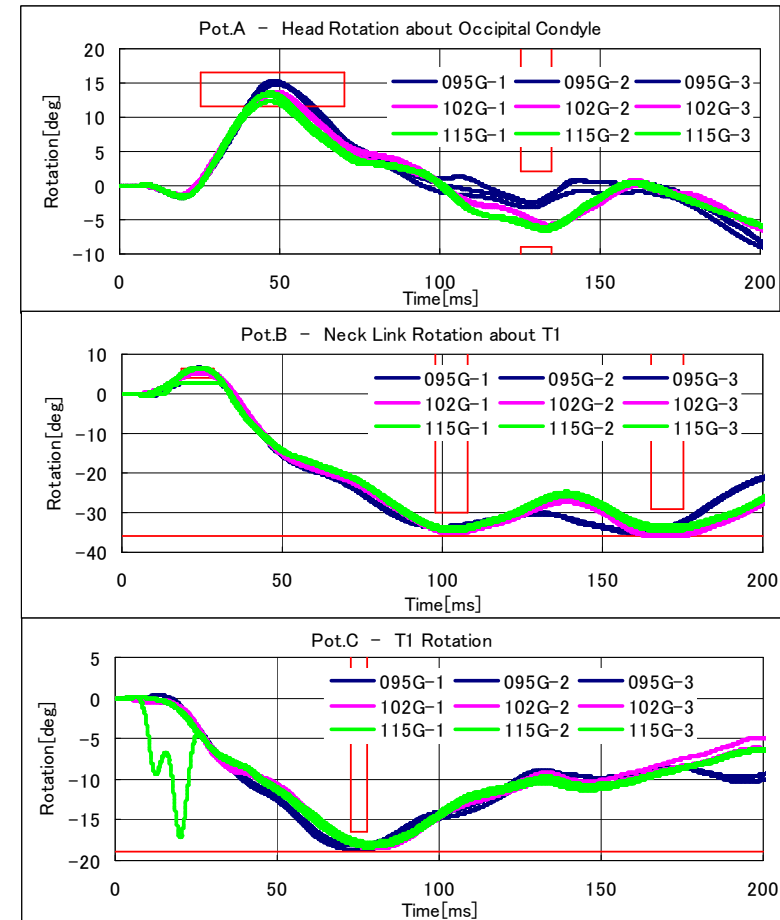


# Old Mini Sled & New Mini Sled without H/R

## (1) Old mini sled without H/R



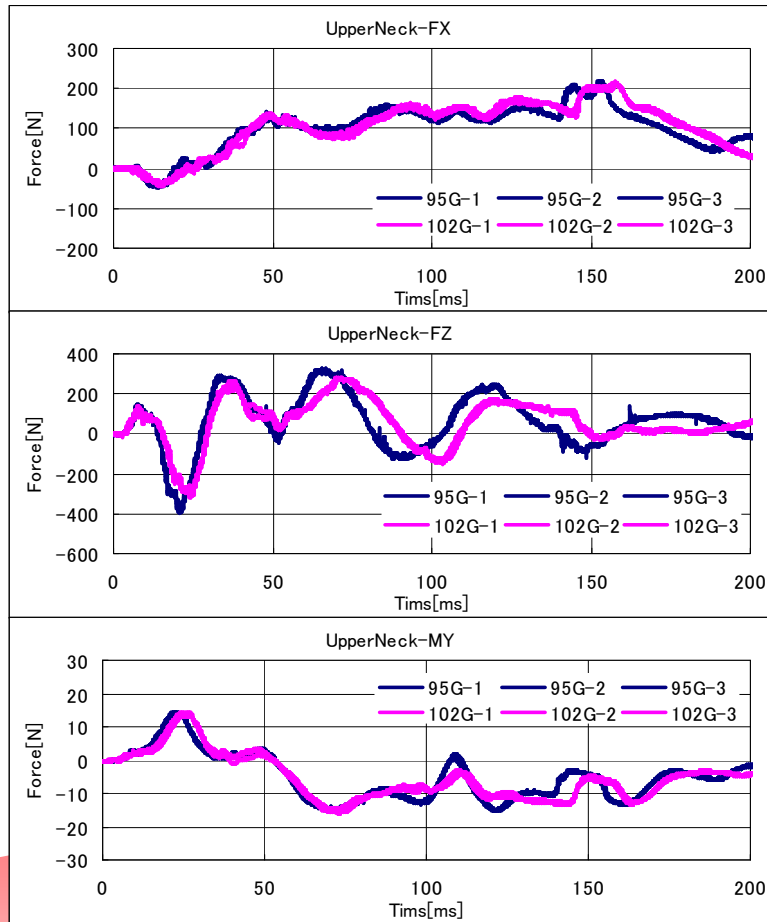
## (2) New mini sled without H/R (d)



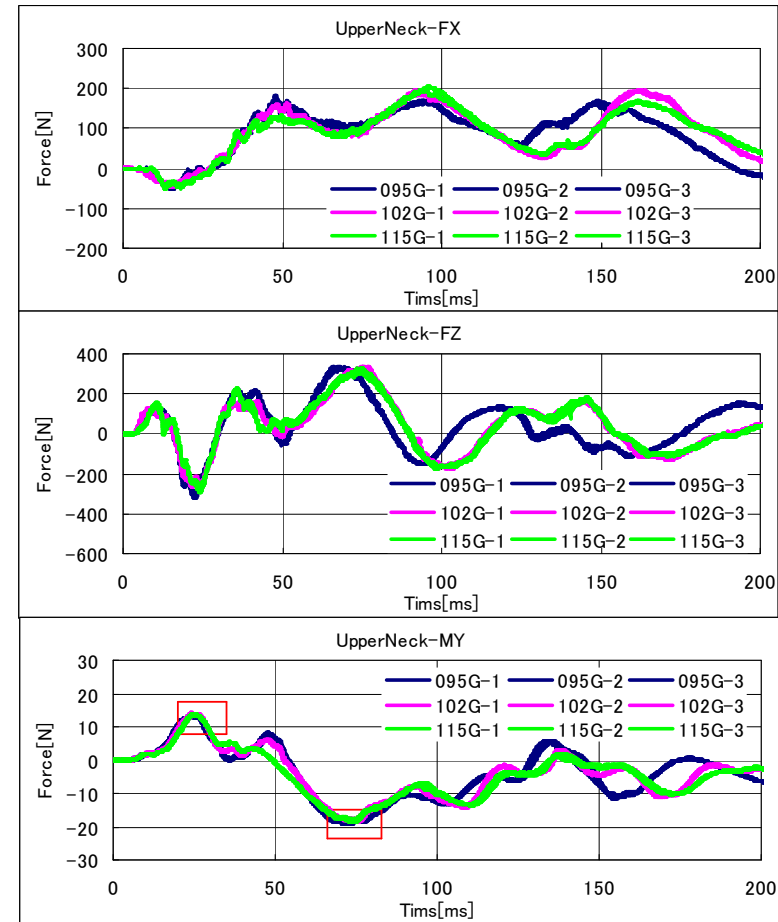
※ There was measurement equipment error in case of 115G at 0 to 30ms.

# Old Mini Sled & New Mini Sled without H/R

(1) Old mini sled without H/R



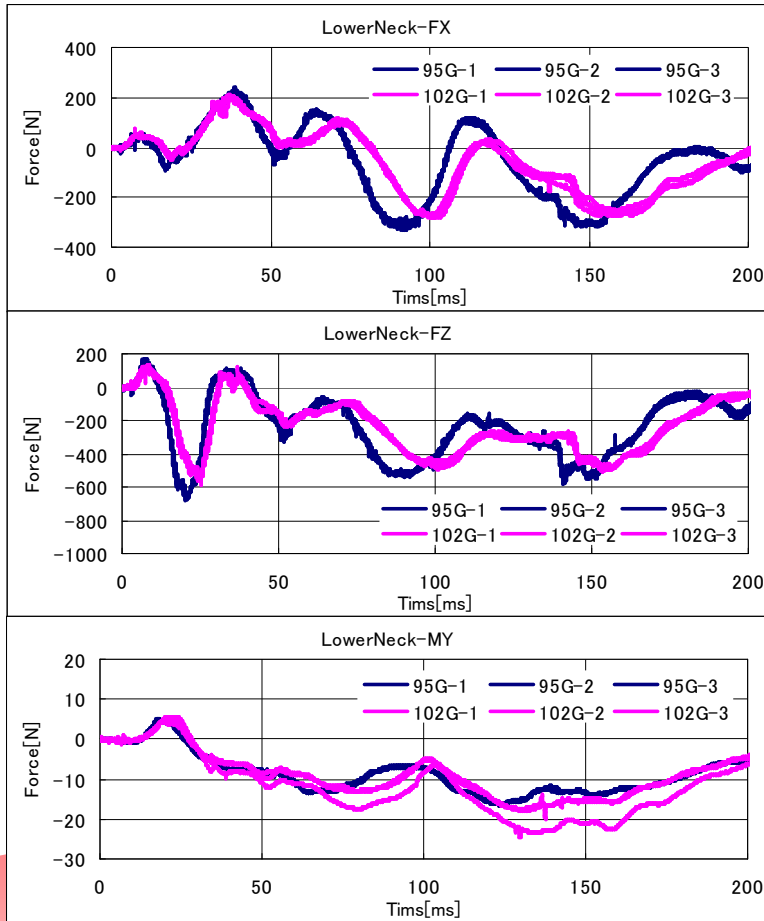
(2) New mini sled without H/R (d)



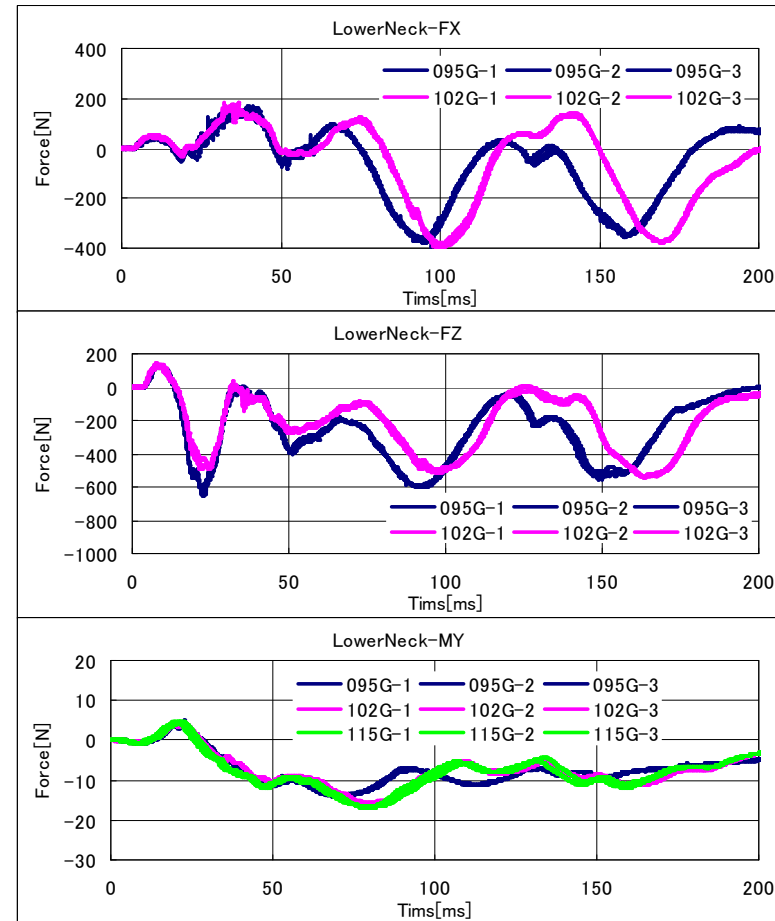


# Old Mini Sled & New Mini Sled without H/R

## (1) Old sled without H/R



## (2) New sled without H/R (d)

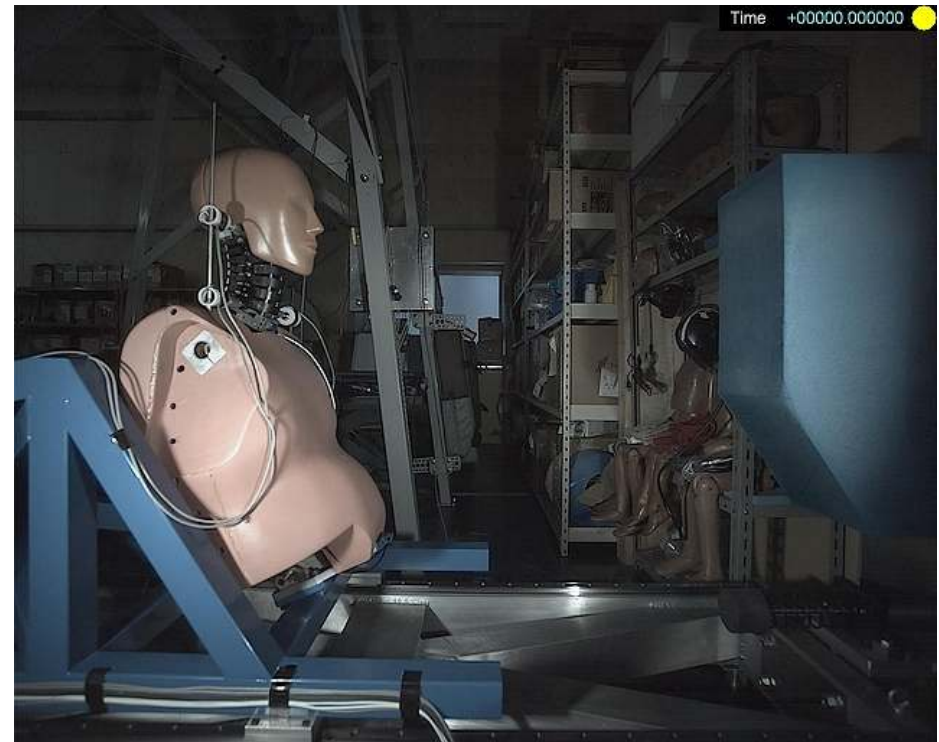


# Kinematic Comparison between calibration and Sled test

(1) New calibration without H/R



(2) Sled test with seat



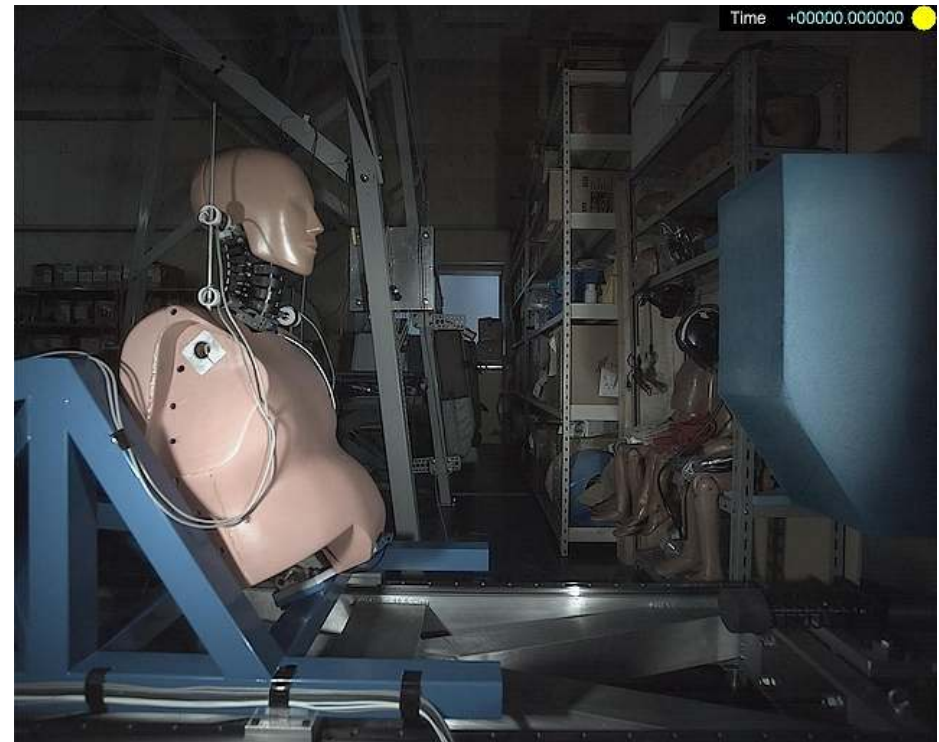
# Kinematic Comparison between calibration and Sled test

(1) New calibration without H/R

(2) Sled test with seat



0ms



0ms



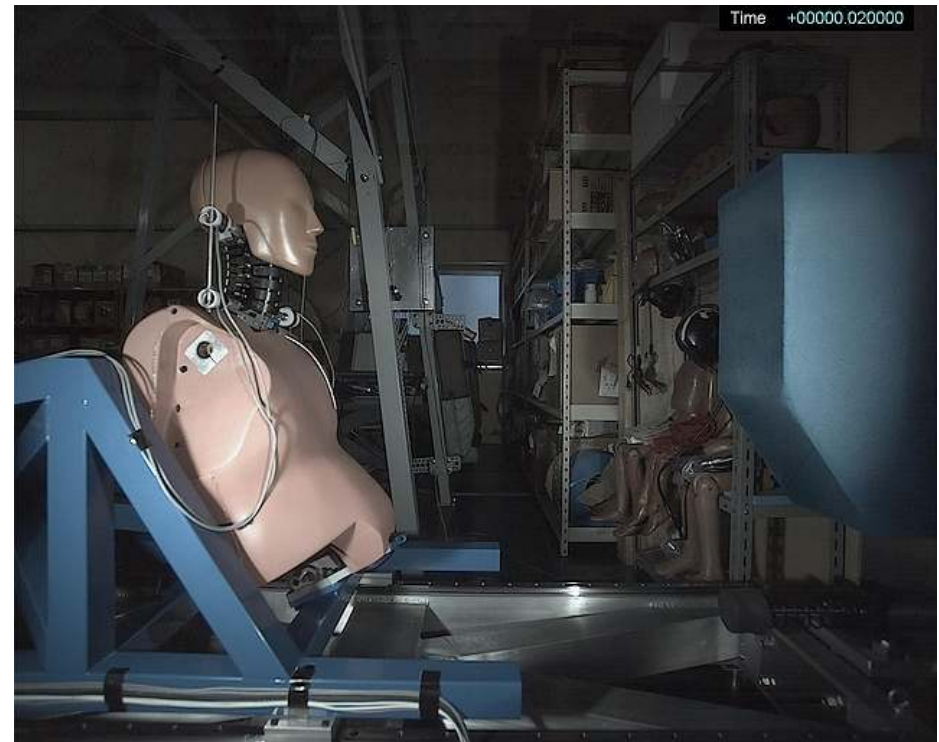
# Kinematic Comparison between calibration and Sled test

(1) New calibration without H/R

(2) Sled test with seat



40ms



20ms

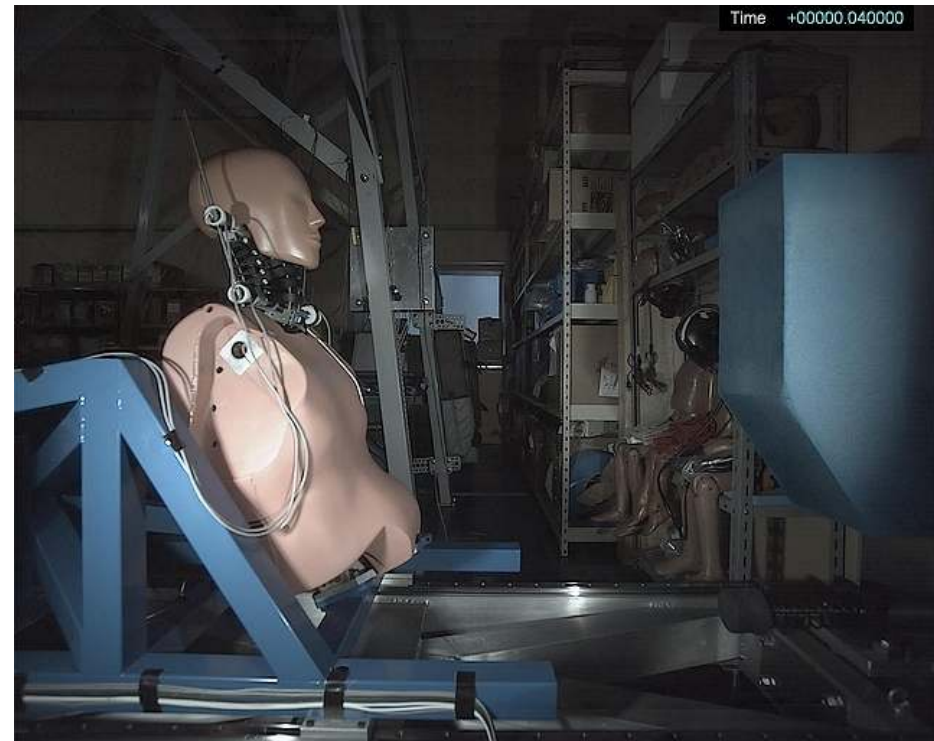
# Kinematic Comparison between calibration and Sled test

(1) New calibration without H/R



80ms

(2) Sled test with seat



40ms



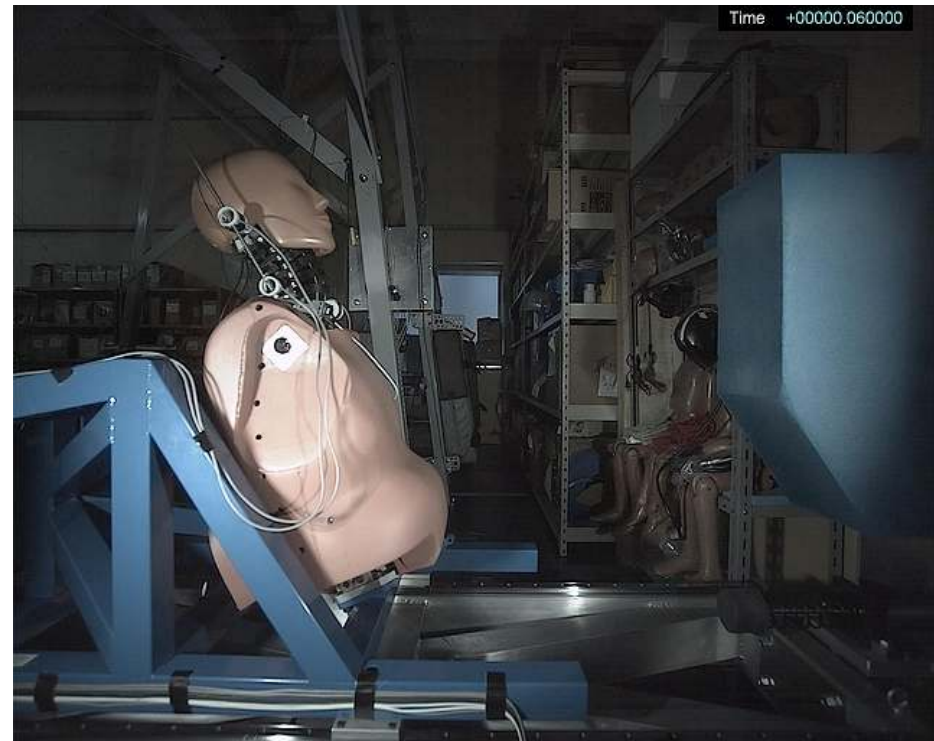
# Kinematic Comparison between calibration and Sled test

(1) New calibration without H/R

(2) Sled test with seat



120ms



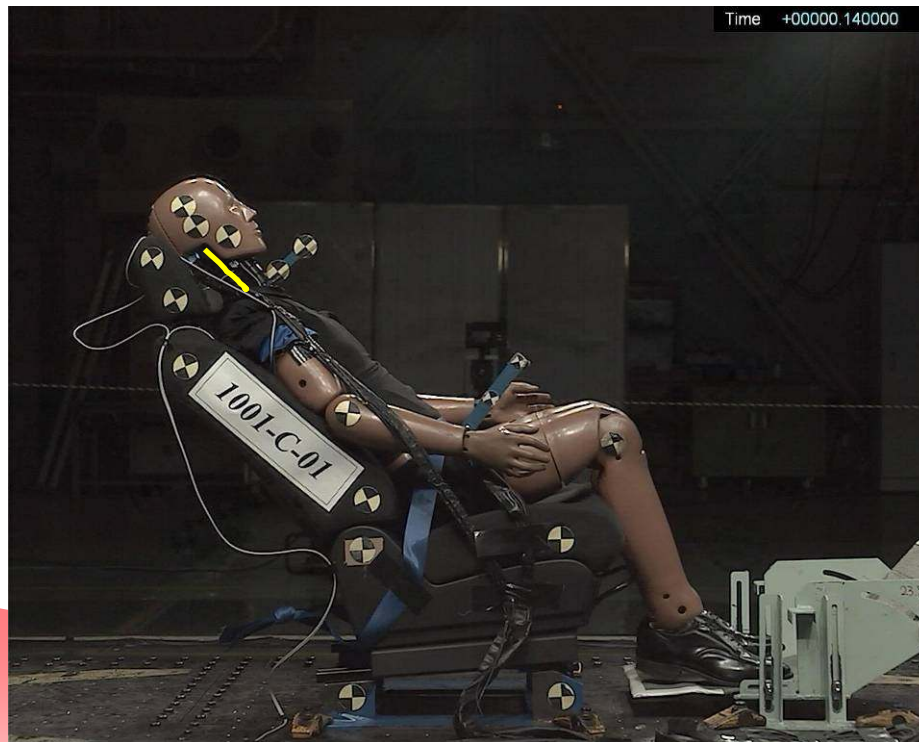
60ms

# Kinematic Comparison between calibration and Sled test

Head and neck kinematics are different between calibration and sled due to without head restraint.

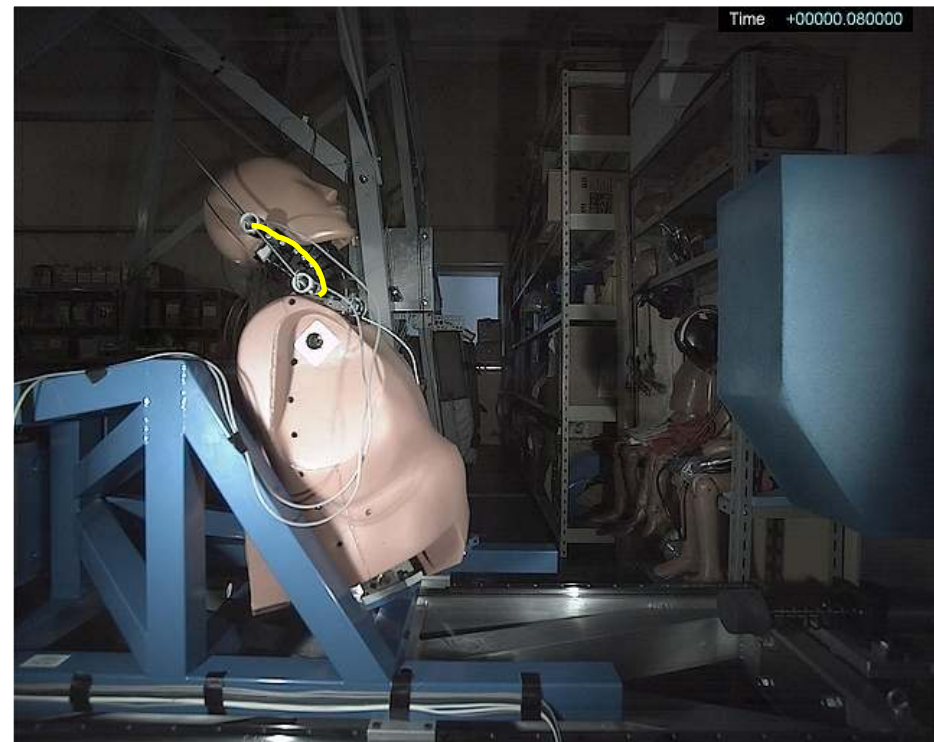
(1) New calibration without H/R

(2) Sled test with seat



**140ms**

(at Peak measured value)



**80ms**

(at Peak measured value)

# Kinematic Comparison between calibration and Sled test

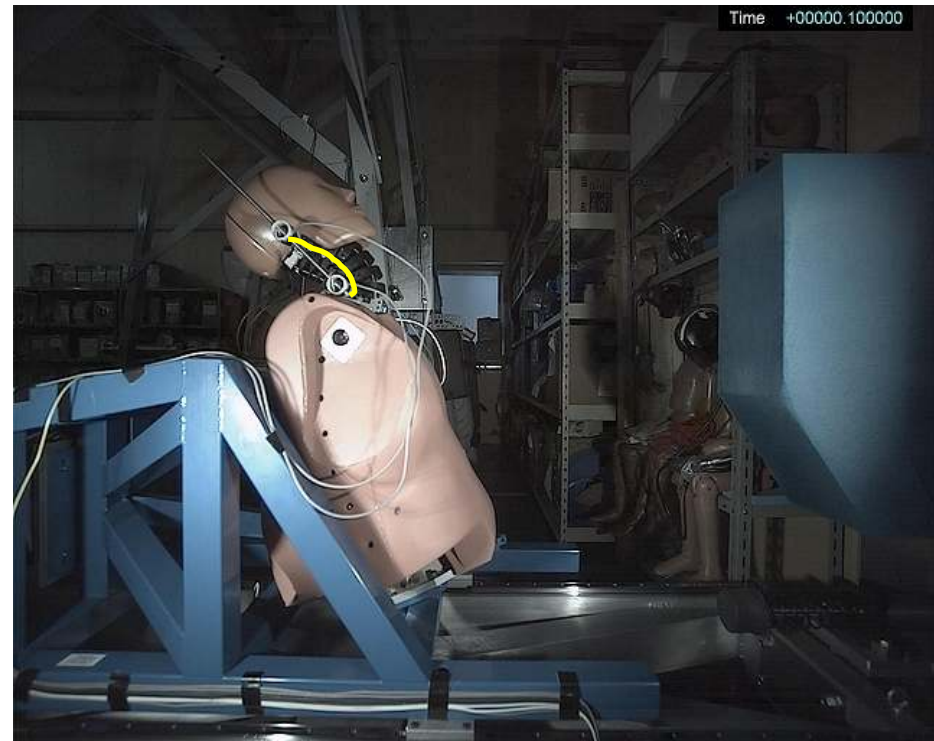
Head and neck kinematics are different between calibration and sled due to without head restraint.

(1) New calibration without H/R

(2) Sled test with seat



160ms



100ms



# Kinematic Comparison between calibration and Sled test

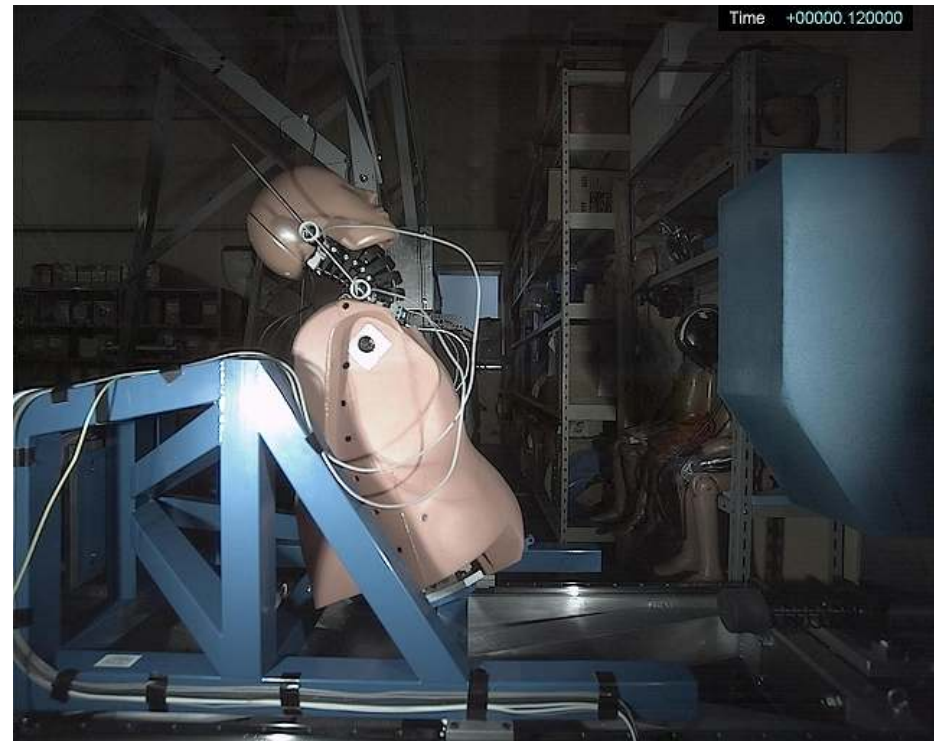
Head and neck kinematics are different between calibration and sled due to without head restraint.

(1) New calibration without H/R

(2) Sled test with seat



200ms



120ms

## Summary of the Results of Three Calibration Tests

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- The level of impact was almost the same in all tests.
- The same differences in the peak acceleration, rotation angle, force/moment, etc. among dummies that were seen in the current method were also observed in the new method.
- In the new method with headrest, the same differences in the peak force/moment among dummies except for “ Upper Fz and Lower Fz” that were seen more than current and new methods without headrest.
- The damper damage that had occurred in Korea was not observed in these tests.
- **Head and neck kinematics are different between new calibration without head restraint and sled due to without head restraint.**



Thank you for your attention !

