Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods
and on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification
and Labelling of Chemicals

Report of the Committee of Experts on the Transport of
Dangerous Goods and on the Globally Harmonized System of
Classification and Labelling of Chemicals on its fifth session

held in Geneva on 10 December 2010

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\(^1\) For practical reasons, this annex has been published as an addendum with the symbol ST/SG/AC.10/38/Add.1.

\(^2\) For practical reasons, this annex has been published as an addendum with the symbol ST/SG/AC.10/38/Add.2.

\(^3\) For practical reasons, this annex has been published as an addendum with the symbol ST/SG/AC.10/38/Add.3.
Report

I. Attendance


2. Experts from the following countries took part in the session: Argentina, Austria, Canada, China, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom and United States of America.

3. Under rule 72 of the rules of procedure of the Economic and Social Council an observer from Malaysia also took part.

4. Representatives of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) were present.

5. The European Union was represented.

6. Representatives of the following non-governmental organizations were also present: Australian Explosives Industry and Safety Group Incorporated (AEISG), the Soap and Detergent Association (SDA) and the Sporting Arms and Ammunition Manufacturers’ Institute (SAAMI).

II. Adoption of the agenda (agenda item 1)

7. The Committee adopted the provisional agenda prepared by the secretariat.

III. Election of officers (agenda item 2)

8. Mr. C. Pfauvadel (France) and Ms. K. Headrick (Canada) were elected President and Vice-President respectively.

IV. Resolutions and decisions of the Economic and Social Council (agenda item 3)

9. The Committee took note of the Economic and Social Council’s resolution 2009/19 of 29 July 2009, of its decisions 2009/201C of 19 May 2009 and 2010/201B of 28 April 2010 and of their consequences for its membership and that of its sub-committees, as detailed in the explanatory notes to the agenda. The Committee also noted that the Economic and Social Council, at the 49th meeting of its resumed substantive session for 2010 held in October, had endorsed the Secretary-General’s decision to approve the application of the Republic of Korea for full membership of the Sub-Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods. Following this appointment, the membership of the Sub-Committee is 30.

11. It was also noted that the three publications were also available in electronic format:
   (a) On the website of the Transport Division of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (www.unece.org/trans/danger/danger.htm) in all official languages of the United Nations; and
   (b) Separately in pdf format, as sales publications.

V. Work of the Sub-Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods during the biennium 2009-2010 (agenda item 4)

*Documents:*
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/70
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/72
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/74 and Add.1
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/2010/CRP.3 and Add.1 to 11
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/2010/CRP.4 and Add.1 to 7

12. The Committee took note of the reports of the Sub-Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods (TDG Sub-Committee) on its thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth and thirty-seventh sessions. The Committee noted also that the Sub-Committee had adopted the report on its thirty-eighth session (29 November–7 December 2010) on the basis of a draft prepared by the secretariat (ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/2010/CRP.3 and Add.1 to 7) with some slight modifications. The final report has been issued as ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/76.

13. The Committee endorsed the reports of the Sub-Committee, including the amendments to the existing recommendations on the transport of dangerous goods and the new recommendations made (see annexes I and II).

VI. Work of the Sub-Committee of Experts on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals during the biennium 2009-2010 (agenda item 5)

*Documents:*
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.4/34
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.4/36
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.4/38
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.4/2010/CRP.3 and Add.1 to 3
- ST/SG/AC.10/C.4/2010/CRP.4 and Add.1

14. The Committee took note of the reports of the Sub-Committee of Experts on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS Sub-Committee) on its seventeenth, eighteenth and nineteenth sessions. The Committee noted also that the Sub-Committee had adopted the report on its twentieth session (7–9 December 2010) on the basis of a draft prepared by the secretariat (ST/SG/AC.10/C.4/2010/CRP.3 and
Adds. 1-3 and -/CRP.4 and Add.1) with some minor changes. The final report has been issued as ST/SG/AC.10/C.4/40 and –/Corr.1.

15. The Committee endorsed the reports of the Sub-Committee, including the amendments to the existing text of the GHS and the new provisions adopted (see annex III).

VII. Programme of work for the biennium 2011-2012 (agenda item 6)

(a) Programme of work

16. The Committee approved the programme of work of the two sub-committees as reflected in ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/76, paragraph 116 and ST/SG/AC.10/C.4/40, annex II.

(b) Calendar of meetings

17. Informed by the secretariat about the availability of conference facilities, the Committee agreed that the schedule of meetings for 2011-2012 should be as follows:

2011

20–24 June 2011: TDG Sub-Committee, 39th session (10 meetings)
27–29 June 2011: GHS Sub-Committee, 21st session (6 meetings)
28 November – 7 (a.m) December 2011: TDG Sub-Committee, 40th session (15 meetings)
7 (p.m) – 9 December 2011: GHS Sub-Committee, 22nd session (5 meetings)

Total:
TDG: 25 meetings
GHS: 11 meetings

2012

25 June – 4 (a.m) July 2012: TDG Sub-Committee, 41st session (15 meetings)
4 (p.m) – 6 July 2012: GHS Sub-Committee, 23rd session (5 meetings)
3 – 11 December 2012: TDG Sub-Committee, 42nd session (14 meetings)
12 – 14 (a.m) December 2012: GHS Sub-Committee, 24th session (5 meetings)
14 (p.m) December 2012: Committee, 6th session (1 meeting)

Total:
TDG: 29 meetings
GHS: 10 meetings
Committee: 1 meeting
VIII. Draft resolution 2011/… of the Economic and Social Council (agenda item 7)

Informal document: INF.2 (Secretariat)

18. The Committee adopted a draft resolution for consideration by the Council at its 2011 substantive session (see annex IV).

IX. Any other business (agenda item 8)

19. No issue was discussed under this agenda item.

X. Adoption of the report (agenda item 9)

20. The Committee adopted the report on its fifth session and the annexes thereto on the basis of a draft prepared by the secretariat.
Annex I

Amendments to the sixteenth revised edition of the Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Model Regulations (ST/SG/AC.10/1/Rev.16)

(See ST/SG/AC.10/38/Add.1)

Annex II


(See ST/SG/AC.10/38/Add.2)

Annex III

Amendments to the third revised edition of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS) (ST/SG/AC.10/30/Rev.3)

(See ST/SG/AC.10/38/Add.3)
Annex IV

Draft resolution 2011/… of the Economic and Social Council

1. The Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods and on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals recommends to the Economic and Social Council the adoption of the following draft resolution:

Work of the Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods and on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

The Economic and Social Council,

Recalling its resolutions 1999/65 of 26 October 1999 and 2009/19 of 29 July 2009,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the work of the Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods and on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals during the biennium 2009–2010,

A. Work of the Committee regarding the transport of dangerous goods

Recognizing the importance of the work of the Committee for the harmonization of codes and regulations relating to the transport of dangerous goods,

Bearing in mind the need to maintain safety standards at all times and to facilitate trade, as well as the importance of this to the various organizations responsible for modal regulations, while meeting the growing concern for the protection of life, property and the environment through the safe and secure transport of dangerous goods,

Noting the ever-increasing volume of dangerous goods being introduced into worldwide commerce, and the rapid expansion of technology and innovation,

Recalling that, while the major international instruments governing the transport of dangerous goods by the various modes of transport and many national regulations are now better harmonized with the Model Regulations annexed to the Committee’s recommendations on the transport of dangerous goods, further work on harmonizing these instruments is necessary to enhance safety and to facilitate trade, and recalling also that uneven progress in the updating of national inland transport legislation in some countries of the world continues to present serious challenges to international multimodal transport,

Noting with concern that, despite the recommendations contained in Chapter 5.5 of the Model Regulations annexed to the Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, intended to alert workers involved in opening and unloading

\[E/2011/…\] [to be completed]
transport units containing general cargo which has been fumigated prior to shipment for phytosanitary purposes and who may be unfamiliar with the substantial risks of asphyxiation, intoxication and death when such units have not been ventilated, accidents during such operations are still reported in port areas and inland container depots;

1. **Expresses its appreciation** for the work of the Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods and on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals with respect to matters relating to the transport of dangerous goods, including their security in transport;

2. **Requests** the Secretary-General:

   (a) To circulate the new and amended recommendations on the transport of dangerous goods\(^2\) to the Governments of Member States, the specialized agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency and other international organizations concerned;

   (b) To publish the seventeenth revised edition of the *Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods: Model Regulations*\(^3\) and amendment 1 to the fifth revised edition of the *Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods: Manual of Tests and Criteria*\(^4\) in all the official languages of the United Nations, in the most cost-effective manner, no later than the end of 2011;

   (c) To make those publications available on the website of the Economic Commission for Europe,\(^5\) which provides secretariat services to the Committee, and to make them available also on CD-ROM;

3. **Invites** all Governments, the regional commissions, the specialized agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency and the other international organizations concerned to transmit to the secretariat of the Committee their views on the Committee’s work, together with any comments that they may wish to make on the recommendations on the transport of dangerous goods;

4. **Invites** all interested Governments, the regional commissions, the specialized agencies and the international organizations concerned to take into account the recommendations of the Committee when developing or updating appropriate codes and regulations;

5. **Invites** in particular the Governments of Member States and the International Labour Organization to draw the attention of authorities and other entities concerned with workplace safety to the warning, marking, documentation and training provisions contained in Chapter 5.5 of the *Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods: Model Regulations*, concerning fumigated cargo transport units, and to take appropriate steps to ensure their implementation and workers’ awareness.

6. **Requests** the Committee to study, in consultation with the International Maritime Organization, the International Civil Aviation Organization, the regional commissions and the intergovernmental organizations concerned, the possibilities for improving the implementation of the Model Regulations on the transport of dangerous goods in all countries for the purposes of ensuring a high level of safety and eliminating technical barriers to international trade, including through

\(^2\) ST/SG/AC.10/38/Add.1 and Add.2.
\(^3\) ST/SG/AC.10/1/Rev.17.
\(^4\) ST/SG/AC.10/11/Rev.5/Amend.1.
the further harmonization of international agreements or conventions governing
the international transport of dangerous goods;

7. Invites all Governments, as well as the regional commissions and
organizations concerned, the International Maritime Organization and the
International Civil Aviation Organization to provide feedback to the Committee
regarding differences between the provisions of national, regional or international
legal instruments and those of the Model Regulations, in order to enable the
Committee to develop cooperative guidelines for enhancing consistency between
those requirements and reduce unnecessary impediments; to identify existing
substantive and international, regional and national differences in modal
treatment, with the aim of reducing those differences to the greatest extent
practical and ensuring that where differences are necessary they do not pose
impediments to the safe and efficient transport of dangerous goods; and to
undertake an editorial review of the Model Regulations and the various modal
instruments with the aim of improving clarity, user friendliness and ease of
translation;

B. Work of the Committee regarding the Globally Harmonized System of
Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

Bearing in mind that in paragraph 23 (c) of the Plan of Implementation of
the World Summit on Sustainable Development (“Johannesburg Plan of
Implementation”), countries were encouraged to implement the Globally
Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals as soon as
possible with a view to having the system fully operational by 2008,

Bearing in mind also that the General Assembly, in its resolution 57/253 of
20 December 2002, endorsed the Johannesburg Plan of Implementation and
requested the Economic and Social Council to implement the provisions of the
Plan relevant to its mandate and, in particular, to promote the implementation of
Agenda 21 by strengthening system-wide coordination,

Noting with satisfaction:

(a) That the Economic Commission for Europe and all United Nations
programmes and specialized agencies concerned with chemical safety in the field
of transport or of the environment, in particular the United Nations Environment
Programme, the International Maritime Organization and the International Civil
Aviation Organization, have already taken appropriate steps to amend or update
their legal instruments in order to give effect to the Globally Harmonized System
of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals or are considering amending them as
soon as possible;

(b) That the International Labour Organization, the Food and Agriculture
Organization of the United Nations and the World Health Organization are also
taking appropriate steps to adapt their existing chemical safety recommendations,
codes and guidelines to the Globally Harmonized System, in particular in the
areas of occupational health and safety, pesticide management and the prevention
and treatment of poisoning;

6 Report of the World Summit on Sustainable Development, Johannesburg, South Africa, 26 August-4
September 2002 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.03.II.A.1 and corrigendum), chap. I,
resolution 2, annex.
(c) That the Globally Harmonized System has already been in force in Mauritius since 2004;\(^7\)

(d) That New Zealand, where the first edition of the Globally Harmonized System has been in force since 2001, is updating its national legislation in accordance with the provisions of its third revised edition;

(e) That in the European Union, the first adaptation to technical progress to the so-called “CLP Regulation”\(^8\), implementing the Globally Harmonized System in its member States and in the European Economic Area, entered into force on 25 September 2009\(^9\) and that a second adaptation, intended to bring the CLP Regulation in line with the provisions of the third revised edition of the Globally Harmonized System, is expected to be published within the first half of 2011;

(f) That national legislation implementing the Globally Harmonized System in Serbia entered into force on September 2010;

(g) That in the United States of America, the Department of Labor of the Occupational Safety and Health Administration published on 30 September 2009 a proposed rule to modify its existing Hazard Communication Standard to conform with the third revised edition of the Globally Harmonized System;

(h) That implementation of the Globally Harmonized System has started in the Republic of Korea, Singapore and Vietnam;

(i) That other Member States (e.g. Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, Japan, Malaysia, South Africa, Switzerland, Russian Federation) participating in the activities of the Subcommittee of Experts on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals are actively preparing revisions of their national legislation, or have developed or already issued standards applicable to chemicals in implementation of the Globally Harmonized System;

(j) That a number of United Nations programmes and specialized agencies and regional organizations, in particular the United Nations Institute for Training and Research, the International Labour Organization, the World Health Organization, the Economic Commission for Europe, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Governments, the European Union and non-governmental organizations representing the chemical industry, have organized or contributed to multiple workshops, seminars and other capacity-building activities at the international, regional, subregional and national levels in order to raise administration, health

\(^7\) Information on implementation of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals by country and through international legal instruments, recommendations, codes and guidelines is available on the website of the Economic Commission for Europe at www.unece.org/trans/danger/publi/ghs/implementation_e.html.


sector and industry awareness and to prepare for or support the implementation of the Globally Harmonized System,

Aware that effective implementation will require further cooperation between the Subcommittee of Experts on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals and the international bodies concerned, continued efforts by the Governments of Member States, cooperation with industry and other stakeholders, and significant support for capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition and developing countries,

Recalling the particular significance of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research, the International Labour Organization and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Global Partnership for Capacity-building to Implement the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals for building capacities at all levels,

1. Commends the Secretary-General for the publication of the third revised edition of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals in the six official languages of the United Nations, in book form\[^{10}\] and on CD-ROM, and its availability together with related information material on the website of the Economic Commission for Europe, which provides secretariat services to the Committee; \[^{5}\]

2. Expresses its deep appreciation to the Committee, the Economic Commission for Europe, United Nations programmes, specialized agencies and other organizations concerned for their fruitful cooperation and their commitment to the implementation of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals;

3. Requests the Secretary-General:

(a) To circulate the amendments\[^{11}\] to the third revised edition of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals to the Governments of Member States, the specialized agencies and other international organizations concerned;

(b) To publish the fourth revised edition\[^{12}\] of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals in all the official languages of the United Nations in the most cost-effective manner no later than the end of 2011 and to make it available on CD-ROM and on the website of the Economic Commission for Europe;

(c) To continue to make information on the implementation of the Globally Harmonized System available on the website of the Economic Commission for Europe;

4. Invites Governments that have not yet done so to take the necessary steps, through appropriate national procedures and/or legislation, to implement the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals as soon as possible;

\[^{10}\] United Nations publication, Sales No. E.09.II.E.10 and corrigenda.
\[^{11}\] ST/SG/AC.10/38/Add.3.
\[^{12}\] ST/SG/AC.10/30/Rev.4.
5. Reiterates its invitation to the regional commissions, United Nations programmes, the specialized agencies and other organizations concerned to promote the implementation of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals and, where relevant, to amend their respective international legal instruments addressing transport safety, workplace safety, consumer protection or the protection of the environment so as to give effect to the Globally Harmonized System through such instruments;

6. Invites Governments, the regional commissions, United Nations programmes, the specialized agencies and other organizations concerned to provide feedback to the Subcommittee of Experts on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals on the steps taken for the implementation of the Globally Harmonized System in all relevant sectors, through international, regional or national legal instruments, recommendations, codes and guidelines, including, when applicable, information about the transitional periods for its implementation;

7. Encourages Governments, the regional commissions, United Nations programmes, the specialized agencies and other relevant international organizations and non-governmental organizations, in particular those representing industry, to strengthen their support for the implementation of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals by providing financial contributions and/or technical assistance for capacity-building activities in developing countries and countries with economies in transition;

C. Programme of work of the Committee

Taking note of the programme of work of the Committee for the biennium 2011–2012 as contained in paragraphs [...] and [...] of the report of the Secretary-General,

Noting the relatively poor level of participation of experts from developing countries and countries with economies in transition in the work of the Committee and the need to promote their wider participation in its work,

1. Decides to approve the programme of work of the Committee;

2. Stresses the importance of the participation of experts from developing countries and from countries with economies in transition in the work of the Committee, and calls, in that regard, for voluntary contributions to facilitate their participation, including through support for travel and daily subsistence, and invites Member States and international organizations in a position to do so to contribute;

3. Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report to the Economic and Social Council in 2013 on the implementation of the present resolution, the recommendations on the transport of dangerous goods and the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals.

13 [To be completed].