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COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ON THE TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS AND ON THE GLOBALLY HARMONIZED SYSTEM OF CLASSIFICATION AND LABELLING OF CHEMICALS

Sub-Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods (Nineteenth session, 2-6 July 2001, agenda item 5 (b))

PACKAGINGS

Miscellaneous proposals

Packing instruction P601

Transmitted by the expert from the United Kingdom

The expert from the United Kingdom has identified packaging problems with two substances to which packing instruction P601 has been allocated.

UN 1744 Bromine – Combination packagings

Background

- 1. P601(1) permits "glass inner packagings not exceeding 1 litre outer packagings with a maximum gross mass of 15 kg." In Europe in the 1999 RID/ADR and in Amendment 29 of the IMDG Code, the capacity limit for glass inner packagings for Bromine is 2.5 litres. Of the other substances assigned to this packing instruction, various limits apply in the modal provisions, the lowest being 1 litre. When asking industry to review the proposed limits, no objections were forthcoming.
- 2. However specially made glass bottles required for the transport of Bromine are only manufactured by a few companies. They are all of a standard capacity 1.3 litres, and are embossed with the words "Bromine" (see attached Annex). Several million bottles are in use and they are reusable. A normal package contains 5 bottles making the gross mass normally 25 kg.

GE.01-

Proposal

3. Add a new special packing provision in packing instruction P601, as follows:

"PPxx For UN 1744 glass inner packagings with a capacity of not more than 1.3 litres may be used in a permitted outer packaging with a maximum gross mass of 25 kg."

UN 1605 Ethylene dibromide

Background

- 4. Under the provisions of the 1999 RID/ADR and Amendment 29 to the IMDG Code, there are no special restrictions on the packagings to be used for this substance. It has been transported for many years in the United Kingdom in composite (6HA1) drums. In packing instruction P601 such drums would only be permitted as an inner of a combination packaging.
- 5. In document ST/SG/AC.10/C.3/1999/49, the Expert from the United States of America discussed packaging methods for substances described as 'toxic by inhalation'. Substances would be allocated packing instruction P601 when the LC 50 was 200ppm or less and the ratio of vapour pressure to toxicity was 2000 or more.
- 6. Ethylene dibromide does not meet this criterion. In the same document, for UN 1605 an LC50 of 650 ppm and a ratio of vapour pressure to toxicity of 17.38 are given, see Annex 1 page 4. On this basis, the substance would be allocated to the alternative packing instruction P602.
- 7. In United States' regulations (49CFR) ethylene dibromide is assigned to "T.I.H Zone B" which would also permit 6HA1 packaging as a single packaging.

Proposal

In the 'Dangerous Goods List', for entry UN 1605, in column (8) amend packing instruction "P601" to read "P602".

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