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Economic Commission for Europe

Committee on Trade

Working Party on Agricultural Quality Standards

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Item 10 of the provisional agenda

Other business

Working Procedures

Note by the secretariat

The Working Party approved its working procedures (document ECE/TRADE/C/WP.7/2007/13) at its November 2007 session.

In 2009 the working procedures might be reviewed as necessary depending on the decision to be made by the OECD regarding the concentration of work on agricultural quality standards in the UNECE.

New paragraphs 19 and 20 of the attached document suggest provisions on intersessional approval.

Working Procedures of the Working Party on Agricultural Quality Standards (WP.7) and its Specialized Sections

1. In accordance with Rule 20 of the UNECE Rules of Procedure¹, the following procedures are proposed for the Working Party on Agricultural Quality Standards. They update and supersede those agreed by the Working Party at its fifty-third session in November 1997.

I. Meetings

2. Unless otherwise decided by the Committee on Trade, the Working Party and its specialized sections shall meet annually.

3. The Working Party and the specialized sections can delegate tasks to their bureaux and to working groups/rapporteurs, who can hold informal meetings.

4. The main task of the bureaux meetings is to oversee the implementation of the decisions made at previous session(s) and to prepare the following official session. The chairperson, vice-chairperson(s), secretariat and other interested parties can attend these meetings.

5. Working groups/rapporteurs are formed to achieve specific tasks by agreed deadlines assigned to them by the parent body.

6. The formal and informal meetings are normally held in Geneva, or outside Geneva at the invitation of a host country. The UNECE secretariat will service external meetings subject to the availability of time and travel funds.

II. Officers

7. The Working Party and the specialized sections elect their officers (a chairperson and an agreed number of vice-chairpersons), normally at the end of each session. The term of office is one year, with no limit on the number of times that an officer can be re-elected.

8. The chairperson:

(a) Chairs the meetings in a fair and open manner in accordance with the decision-taking procedure explained in chapter V below

(b) Summarizes the decisions taken at the end of the discussion on each item

(c) Encourages rapporteurs and informal working groups to make progress in the intersession period

(d) Delegates tasks to the vice-chairperson(s), as appropriate

(e) Calls, together with the secretariat, meetings of the bureau

¹ Terms of Reference and Rules of Procedure of the Economic Commission for Europe (E/ECE/778/Rev.6, 2006). Rule 20: "Subsidiary Bodies shall adopt their own rules of procedure unless otherwise decided by the Commission".

- (f) Presents reports to the relevant parent bodies, in the case of the Specialized Section to the Working Party, and of the Working Party to the Committee on Trade
 - (g) Presents the common position of the Working Party/Specialized Section at other organizations' meetings
 - (h) Promotes, together with the secretariat, the work of the Working Party/Specialized Section
 - (i) Works with the secretariat to ensure that all reporting and procedures required by the United Nations are completed in a timely manner.
9. The vice-chairperson(s):
- (a) Acts, upon request of the body, as chairperson in the case of absence of the latter
 - (b) Attends meetings of the bureau in the intersession period
 - (c) Carries out tasks delegated to her/him by the chairperson.

III. Secretariat

10. The secretariat:
- (a) Draws up, together with the bureau, draft agendas for meetings
 - (b) Prepares meeting documentation and drafts meeting reports
 - (c) Presents papers and intervenes during the sessions, as necessary
 - (d) Prepares informal meetings on request from the bureaux
 - (e) Maintains the contact database
 - (f) Updates information on the work of WP.7 and its specialized sections on the UNECE website
 - (g) Publishes the standards and material used to support their implementation
 - (h) Works with other international organizations that develop and implement agricultural quality standards
 - (i) Promotes the work of the Working Party and its specialized sections
 - (j) Organizes seminars, workshops and training courses to assist countries in the application of standards
 - (k) Coordinates work across the specialized sections and in the context of UNECE cross-sectoral activities.

IV. Meeting documentation and registration deadlines

11. **14 weeks (before the session):** The secretariat, in consultation with the Chairperson, prepares a draft agenda and sends it out with a call for papers. Delegations let the secretariat know what documents they intend to submit, indicating their subject, length and language. Proposals for new standards or amendments to existing standards must include a written justification.

12. **12 weeks:** The secretariat finalizes the draft agenda, submits it to the Documents Management Section (DMS) and posts it on the UNECE website.
13. **10 weeks:** Documents submitted to DMS by this date will be translated and made available in English, French and Russian.
14. **6 weeks:** Documents submitted by this date will be distributed in the original language only. After this deadline papers will be available only as informal documents and will not have any official United Nations status or distribution.
15. **2 weeks:** Delegations submit registration forms to the secretariat.

V. The development/revision process and decision-making procedure

16. The process of developing/revising UNECE agricultural quality standards, interpretative material and guidelines is illustrated in the annex.
17. The procedure for decision-making within the specialized sections and the Working Party is described below and has as its objective the widest possible acceptance of the standards and related material. Consensus is sought among all participants, and if that cannot be reached, between those representing national standard-setting authorities.
18. The following procedure shall be applied:

(i) The chairperson shall facilitate the discussion, striving to reach a consensus on the issue in question between all participants. The chairperson will summarize the discussion and will suggest the decision(s) to be taken by the meeting.

If there is consensus, a decision is taken and noted in the report of the session.

(ii) If no consensus is reached in accordance with (i), the chairperson shall ask the dissenting participants if they agree to let the decision stand and have their position noted in the report.

If there is agreement on this, a decision is taken and noted with the dissenting views in the report.

(iii) If the dissenting participants do not agree to the procedure under (ii), the chairperson shall ask all participants if they agree to delay a decision and continue to hold informal discussions during the intersessional period in a working group.

If there is consensus, the tasks for the working group are defined and the issue is put on the agenda for the next session.

(iv) If no consensus is reached in accordance with (iii) the chairperson shall ask the governmental representatives present if there is consensus among them on the issue in question.

If there is consensus among governmental representatives, a decision is taken and noted in the report with the dissenting views of other participants (private sector/associations).

(v) If there is no consensus in accordance with the procedure under (iv), the chairperson shall ask the dissenting countries if they agree to let the decision go

forward and have their reservation noted in the report of the session and as a footnote to the standard, interpretative material or guideline in question².

(vi) If the dissenting countries do not agree to the procedure under (v), the chairperson shall ask the participants mentioned in (iv) if they agree to delay a decision and continue informal discussions in a working group in the intersessional period.

If several participants agree to this, the tasks for the working group are defined and the issue is put on the agenda for the next session.

(vii) If none of the dissenting countries agrees to the procedure under (vi) it is noted in the report that no decision could be reached on the issue in question. The item is considered as closed and the existing situation remains unchanged.

If there is consensus among governmental representatives, a decision is taken and noted in the report with the dissenting views of other participants (private sector/associations).

(v) If there is no consensus in accordance with the procedure under (iv), the chairperson shall ask the dissenting countries if they agree to let the decision go forward and have their reservation noted in the report of the session and as a footnote to the standard, interpretative material or guideline in question³.

(vi) If the dissenting countries do not agree to the procedure under (v), the chairperson shall ask the participants mentioned in (iv) if they agree to delay a decision and continue informal discussions in a working group in the intersessional period.

If several participants agree to this, the tasks for the working group are defined and the issue is put on the agenda for the next session.

(vii) If none of the dissenting countries agrees to the procedure under (vi) it is noted in the report that no decision could be reached on the issue in question. The item is considered as closed and the existing situation remains unchanged.

19. When the Bureau considers that a draft decision, recommendation, standard or other output of the Specialized Section or the Working Party needs to be approved in between the annual meetings, it may submit the draft to the Heads of Delegation for decision or adoption in an intersessional procedure, as follows:

(i) The Bureau submits the document to the secretariat.

(ii) The secretariat publishes the draft document on the UNECE website and circulates it to all Heads of Delegation through the list server, clearly indicating that the draft document is for approval.

(iii) In the absence of comments or substantive change requests after a two-month comment period, with a reminder from the secretariat two weeks before the deadline, the document will be considered as approved. The absence of any response from a Head of Delegation will be considered as support for the document. The two-month comment period will take effect from the date of the first publication on the

² Reservations should clearly indicate the reason. Preferably, an alternative wording/value should be suggested for inclusion in the text of the standard.

UNECE website. Comments on the draft document should be submitted to the secretariat.

(iv) Editorial comments by Heads of Delegation and editorial changes by the United Nations editorial services are approved by the Bureau before final publication.

(v) If substantive comments or objections are made in writing, the document shall be withdrawn from publication and the comments transmitted to the Bureau.

20. In cases where the Specialized Section develops a new standard or revises an existing one in one language version only, the secretariat circulates this text together with the translation in one or two other official languages to all Heads of Delegation through the list server, clearly indicating that the translations are for approval. A two-week period will take effect from the date of circulation. In the absence of linguistic comments after a two-week comment period, the translations will be considered as approved. In case of comments, these will be taken into consideration by the secretariat. The secretariat will publish the approved original document on the website simultaneously with the translations.

VI. Presenting the work of the specialized sections to the Working Party

21. The chairpersons of the specialized sections will report to the Working Party. If a chairperson cannot attend the meeting, he/she may delegate this responsibility to a vice-chairperson, another participant or the secretariat.

22. The Working Party may agree on introducing minor, mainly linguistic or editorial changes to the texts submitted by the specialized sections for approval. Texts requiring further substantive discussion will be returned to the specialized section concerned.

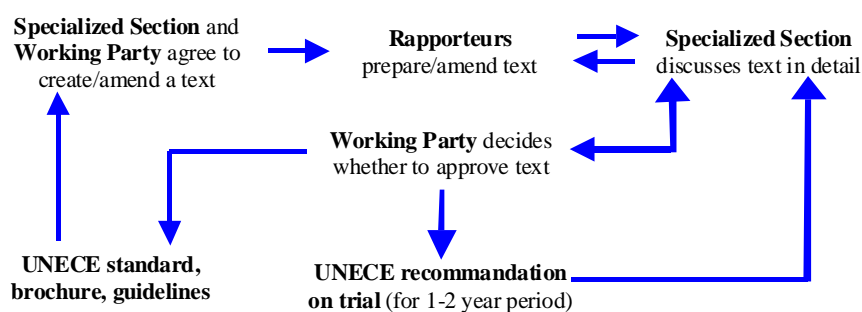
23. The texts approved by the Working Party become official. They are published on the UNECE website and can only be changed through the procedure for revising the text, as illustrated in the annex. Minor editorial corrections can be made by the secretariat, in consultation with the bureau of the specialized section concerned.

VII. Meeting report

24. The secretariat will prepare a concise draft report, reflecting the discussion and decisions taken, for adoption by delegations before the end of the meeting. The final version of the report, also containing a draft agenda for the next session, will be posted on the UNECE website.

Annex

Process of developing/revising UNECE agricultural quality Standards, interpretative material and guidelines



1. Any country can initiate work either on the creation of a new or the revision of an existing standard (brochure, guidelines). The proposal made to the relevant Specialized Section must contain a justification for why this new work or revision is necessary. If the Specialized Section agrees, work on a revision can begin; in the case of a new standard (brochure, guidelines), the proposal is transmitted to the Working Party for approval.

2. The task of drafting a revised text of an existing document or creating a new standard (brochure, guidelines) is normally assigned to a working group, led by a rapporteur and composed of several delegations. Certain tasks, like taking photographs for explanatory material, can be delegated to external individuals or organizations, however the decision about what to include in the final draft will be made by the working group. The rapporteur works on the text taking into account comments from the delegations, and presents the text to the Specialized Section for consideration. During the session, a standard (brochure, guidelines) may be revised on the basis of the proposed text or referred back to the rapporteur for further discussion.

3. In the intersession period, delegations can send proposals for amendments or comments on the draft to the rapporteur and the secretariat. Once the text is accepted by the Specialized Section, it is forwarded to the Working Party for adoption either as a new or revised UNECE standard (brochure, guidelines), or for adoption as a UNECE recommendation, with a trial period of one or two years for testing in actual application.