

Sawn softwood apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m3)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	m3 per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	88 766	91 305	94 521	97 395	99 893	158.2	2.6	12.5
Albania	72	74	74	74	74	25.8	0.0	2.8
Austria	5 058	5 187	5 745	6 005	6 206	705.4	3.3	22.7
Belgium	2 120	1 704	1 743	1 753	1 850	162.6	5.5	-12.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	24	82	120	23	12	3.2	-46.0	-49.2
Bulgaria	364	464	481	453	521	73.6	15.0	43.3
Croatia	195	234	219	291	351	85.0	20.7	80.2
Cyprus	29	28	33	30	34	39.8	14.7	19.8
Czechia	2 615	3 194	2 922	2 967	2 909	274.5	-2.0	11.2
Denmark	2 389	2 007	1 690	1 690	1 690	293.1	0.0	-29.3
Estonia	1 586	1 813	1 849	1 845	2 100	1 594.1	13.8	32.4
Finland	3 745	3 137	3 203	2 885	3 691	670.1	28.0	-1.4
France	7 845	7 507	7 727	8 221	8 197	122.6	-0.3	4.5
Germany	18 247	18 519	18 777	19 332	19 493	235.8	0.8	6.8
Greece	292	310	310	310	310	28.8	0.0	6.1
Hungary	493	695	772	772	752	76.8	-2.6	52.5
Iceland	91	92	52	68	68	197.5	0.0	-25.5
Ireland	361	397	396	409	492	102.4	20.5	36.3
Israel	398	337	337	337	337	38.7	0.0	-15.2
Italy	4 675	4 651	4 752	4 971	4 719	78.0	-5.1	1.0
Latvia	944	928	1 163	1 355	1 506	775.4	11.1	59.5
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	778	700	867	895	1 040	367.6	16.2	33.6
Luxembourg	68	65	65	74	74	123.7	0.0	7.8
Malta	7	9	7	6	6	13.3	9.3	-13.3
Montenegro	22	18	20	20	20	32.2	0.0	-10.7
Netherlands	1 919	2 100	2 254	2 394	2 575	150.3	7.6	34.2
North Macedonia	42	44	46	50	50	23.9	0.0	19.1
Norway	2 862	2 858	2 926	3 016	3 040	576.1	0.8	6.2
Poland	4 169	4 339	4 289	4 489	4 677	123.1	4.2	12.2
Portugal	707	862	881	762	902	87.6	18.4	27.5
Romania	1 229	2 753	3 177	3 137	3 392	173.2	8.1	175.9
Serbia	339	303	382	366	370	52.7	1.0	9.1
Slovakia	790	879	692	873	808	148.6	-7.4	2.3
Slovenia	439	549	487	696	632	305.7	-9.2	44.0
Spain	2 155	2 117	2 564	2 676	3 041	65.3	13.6	41.1
Sweden	5 678	5 656	5 693	5 684	6 300	626.3	10.8	11.0
Switzerland	1 250	1 257	1 232	1 180	1 224	144.8	3.7	-2.1
Turkey	5 282	6 266	6 897	6 675	6 627	82.5	-0.7	25.5
United Kingdom	9 488	9 170	9 677	10 615	9 805	148.4	-7.6	3.3
CIS	17 256	15 891	15 372	16 580	16 493	57.4	-0.5	-4.4
Armenia	24	21	20	21	21	6.9	0.0	-16.1
Azerbaijan	193	497	738	833	833	84.5	0.0	332.1
Belarus	966	1 531	1 055	1 068	1 014	106.7	-5.1	5.0
Georgia	27	28	84	87	87	23.2	0.0	219.2
Kazakhstan	527	527	527	527	527	29.2	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	555	283	479	487	487	78.5	0.0	-12.4
Republic of Moldova	143	140	155	205	205	57.7	0.0	42.9
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	1 028	683	683	683	683	77.3	0.0	-33.6
Turkmenistan	383	344	344	344	344	59.7	0.0	-10.2
Ukraine	266	304	304	321	349	8.3	8.7	31.2
Uzbekistan	2 401	2 399	2 111	2 164	2 164	66.8	0.0	-9.9
North America	85 506	90 648	96 405	97 571	98 498	271.8	1.0	15.2
Canada	13 543	16 277	16 188	16 165	16 431	447.6	1.6	21.3
United States	71 963	74 371	80 217	81 405	82 067	252.0	0.8	14.0

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Sawn hardwood apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m3)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	m3 per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	12 210	12 454	13 031	13 303	13 120	20.8	-1.4	7.5
Albania	5	6	6	6	6	2.1	0.0	17.3
Austria	155	152	205	187	197	22.3	5.2	27.1
Belgium	396	361	378	387	387	34.1	0.0	-2.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	155	152	178	1 028	990	258.1	-3.7	537.2
Bulgaria	83	122	85	86	95	13.4	9.7	14.1
Croatia	186	371	342	242	257	62.3	6.3	38.5
Cyprus	7	8	8	12	9	10.9	-24.8	34.3
Czechia	299	293	324	315	233	22.0	-26.1	-22.2
Denmark	134	123	101	101	101	17.5	0.0	-24.6
Estonia	99	110	104	109	120	91.1	10.4	21.2
Finland	65	48	51	54	57	10.3	5.3	-13.4
France	1 227	1 152	1 324	1 177	1 204	18.0	2.3	-1.9
Germany	753	795	760	723	750	9.1	3.7	-0.4
Greece	80	75	75	75	75	7.0	0.0	-5.9
Hungary	95	213	268	268	227	23.2	-15.1	139.0
Iceland	5	2	5	5	5	15.8	0.0	18.6
Ireland	32	34	35	40	29	5.9	-29.0	-11.0
Israel	115	113	113	113	113	13.0	0.0	-1.8
Italy	1 089	1 147	1 132	1 048	1 048	17.3	0.0	-3.8
Latvia	222	139	252	233	278	143.1	19.1	25.1
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	348	336	358	369	359	126.9	-2.8	3.2
Luxembourg	54	42	45	40	40	66.7	0.0	-25.9
Malta	6	5	7	8	6	13.7	-23.5	11.9
Montenegro	5	7	10	10	10	16.1	0.0	89.2
Netherlands	313	316	283	354	333	19.4	-6.1	6.2
North Macedonia	0	-1	0	-4	-4	-2.1	...	...
Norway	38	40	27	24	24	4.6	0.0	-36.6
Poland	648	734	806	742	748	19.7	0.7	15.3
Portugal	78	86	81	6	51	4.9	683.9	-35.2
Romania	1 002	948	1 165	1 033	1 110	56.7	7.5	10.8
Serbia	251	245	268	223	200	28.5	-10.3	-20.3
Slovakia	460	320	232	321	308	56.7	-4.0	-33.0
Slovenia	99	109	98	107	108	52.3	1.1	9.2
Spain	501	391	460	525	515	11.0	-1.9	2.8
Sweden	118	124	120	100	119	11.9	18.9	0.6
Switzerland	106	110	117	70	72	8.5	3.3	-31.8
Turkey	2 454	2 767	2 760	2 588	2 347	29.2	-9.3	-4.4
United Kingdom	525	457	449	575	595	9.0	3.5	13.2
CIS	1 991	1 328	1 317	1 461	1 695	6.0	16.0	-14.9
Armenia	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Azerbaijan	20	1	17	10	10	1.0	0.0	-52.0
Belarus	167	143	104	140	154	16.2	10.1	-7.9
Georgia	1	25	24	62	62	16.6	0.0	6087.0
Kazakhstan	43	43	43	43	43	2.4	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	0	2	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	313.3
Republic of Moldova	11	13	16	16	16	4.5	0.0	43.2
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	1	2	2	2	2	0.2	0.0	250.0
Turkmenistan	1	2	2	2	2	0.4	0.0	50.0
Ukraine	105	66	81	79	86	2.0	8.9	-18.5
Uzbekistan	38	42	15	14	14	0.4	0.0	-63.8
North America	20 768	21 955	21 165	20 822	21 032	58.0	1.0	1.3
Canada	1 598	1 813	1 630	1 829	1 974	53.8	7.9	23.5
United States	19 170	20 142	19 535	18 993	19 058	58.5	0.3	-0.6

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Wood based panels apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m3)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	m3 per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	66 931	68 659	71 916	74 299	75 670	119.8	1.8	13.1
Albania	186	186	186	186	186	64.7	0.0	0.0
Austria	1 274	1 261	1 381	1 600	1 672	190.1	4.5	31.3
Belgium	1 360	1 505	1 441	1 476	1 476	129.8	0.0	8.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	232	242	265	292	311	81.1	6.6	33.8
Bulgaria	650	680	730	780	897	126.8	15.0	38.1
Croatia	267	283	255	299	318	77.1	6.7	19.2
Cyprus	54	47	66	82	96	111.4	17.0	77.8
Czechia	709	710	716	730	741	69.9	1.5	4.5
Denmark	888	1 008	1 074	1 074	1 074	186.2	0.0	20.9
Estonia	212	334	335	359	387	294.1	7.8	83.1
Finland	589	548	617	625	659	119.6	5.4	11.8
France	4 320	4 254	4 562	4 890	4 967	74.3	1.6	15.0
Germany	11 697	11 540	12 041	12 440	12 481	151.0	0.3	6.7
Greece	454	454	454	454	454	42.2	0.0	0.0
Hungary	616	726	866	923	842	86.0	-8.8	36.6
Iceland	28	28	28	29	29	85.5	0.0	4.5
Ireland	345	396	365	380	373	77.5	-2.0	7.9
Israel	600	567	567	567	567	65.1	0.0	-5.5
Italy	5 140	5 130	5 420	5 295	5 295	87.5	0.0	3.0
Latvia	225	272	278	288	287	147.8	-0.3	27.7
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	1 231	1 221	1 302	1 476	1 565	553.5	6.0	27.2
Luxembourg	64	66	99	82	82	137.5	0.0	27.1
Malta	24	25	21	37	43	92.1	17.3	78.3
Montenegro	29	29	31	36	36	57.1	0.0	21.8
Netherlands	1 103	1 244	1 285	1 509	1 652	96.4	9.5	49.8
North Macedonia	121	82	125	145	145	69.7	0.0	19.6
Norway	638	642	623	664	657	124.4	-1.1	2.9
Poland	8 877	9 307	10 018	11 034	11 330	298.4	2.7	27.6
Portugal	715	881	968	1 163	1 285	124.7	10.5	79.7
Romania	2 550	2 840	3 499	3 522	3 760	192.0	6.8	47.5
Serbia	418	432	516	486	587	83.6	20.8	40.4
Slovakia	736	895	953	888	875	160.9	-1.4	18.9
Slovenia	243	258	274	264	283	137.1	7.2	16.5
Spain	2 638	2 917	2 890	3 570	3 388	72.7	-5.1	28.4
Sweden	1 428	1 549	1 522	1 601	1 657	164.8	3.5	16.1
Switzerland	876	884	853	889	875	103.6	-1.6	0.0
Turkey	9 492	9 216	9 184	8 280	8 142	101.4	-1.7	-14.2
United Kingdom	5 903	5 996	6 105	5 884	6 194	93.8	5.3	4.9
CIS	17 190	17 164	16 836	18 485	20 265	70.6	9.6	17.9
Armenia	63	59	77	101	101	33.9	0.0	59.3
Azerbaijan	430	294	356	459	459	46.6	0.0	6.7
Belarus	1 171	1 569	1 357	1 817	2 329	245.2	28.2	98.9
Georgia	231	200	278	331	331	88.9	0.0	43.6
Kazakhstan	970	970	970	970	970	53.8	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	205	110	80	141	141	22.8	0.0	-31.2
Republic of Moldova	151	142	125	138	138	38.7	0.0	-8.8
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	120	120	120	120	120	13.6	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	109	109	109	109	109	18.9	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	2 052	2 102	2 102	2 059	2 170	51.3	5.4	5.7
Uzbekistan	552	668	813	786	786	24.3	0.0	42.5
North America	50 392	52 623	53 601	56 603	55 509	153.2	-1.9	10.2
Canada	8 274	7 800	7 103	7 426	5 562	151.5	-25.1	-32.8
United States	42 118	44 823	46 497	49 177	49 947	153.3	1.6	18.6

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Plywood apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m3)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	m3 per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	7 982	8 105	8 427	9 274	9 187	14.6	-0.9	15.1
Albania	2	2	2	2	2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Austria	120	132	132	174	232	26.4	33.8	94.1
Belgium	176	168	163	68	68	6.0	0.0	-61.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	19	13	19	28	7.2	44.1	104.0
Bulgaria	56	61	70	69	88	12.5	28.0	59.3
Croatia	12	13	20	35	35	8.4	-1.8	180.1
Cyprus	4	7	11	10	15	17.1	43.7	270.5
Czechia	139	144	144	152	150	14.2	-1.6	7.9
Denmark	199	196	230	230	230	40.0	0.0	15.7
Estonia	81	81	90	99	119	90.7	20.1	46.6
Finland	250	251	294	298	326	59.1	9.1	30.2
France	529	510	575	612	625	9.4	2.1	18.3
Germany	1 207	1 186	1 223	1 247	1 309	15.8	5.0	8.4
Greece	55	55	55	55	55	5.2	0.0	0.0
Hungary	64	64	69	69	67	6.8	-3.7	4.0
Iceland	12	12	9	9	9	27.3	0.0	-23.4
Ireland	62	64	59	65	57	11.8	-12.8	-8.8
Israel	296	277	277	277	277	31.8	0.0	-6.6
Italy	508	476	498	543	543	9.0	0.0	6.9
Latvia	57	69	53	96	96	49.5	0.0	69.8
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	103	100	105	111	111	39.2	0.0	7.5
Luxembourg	16	16	14	15	15	25.3	0.0	-7.3
Malta	4	4	8	9	16	34.6	83.4	299.3
Montenegro	8	8	3	4	4	6.7	0.0	-46.0
Netherlands	392	485	462	549	606	35.4	10.4	54.6
North Macedonia	7	4	17	20	20	9.5	0.0	168.9
Norway	67	63	65	119	119	22.6	0.0	78.6
Poland	503	430	515	641	566	14.9	-11.6	12.7
Portugal	60	90	115	128	78	7.6	-38.9	30.6
Romania	550	234	227	254	249	12.7	-2.2	-54.8
Serbia	8	21	7	8	21	3.0	169.2	162.5
Slovakia	7	357	370	423	415	76.3	-1.8	5975.4
Slovenia	46	53	59	65	59	28.8	-8.6	28.5
Spain	198	281	281	880	614	13.2	-30.3	209.3
Sweden	214	185	212	270	285	28.3	5.6	33.4
Switzerland	188	185	195	206	205	24.2	-0.9	8.7
Turkey	439	381	372	315	220	2.7	-30.0	-49.8
United Kingdom	1 328	1 421	1 413	1 123	1 250	18.9	11.3	-5.8
CIS	2 333	1 940	1 800	1 888	2 007	7.0	6.3	-14.0
Armenia	3	3	3	6	6	2.1	0.0	125.9
Azerbaijan	144	90	113	96	96	9.7	0.0	-33.4
Belarus	98	82	24	61	90	9.5	48.0	-7.7
Georgia	25	27	31	66	66	17.6	0.0	165.4
Kazakhstan	151	151	151	151	151	8.4	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	13	7	14	25	25	4.1	0.0	102.1
Republic of Moldova	7	7	4	6	6	1.7	0.0	-13.9
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	3	3	3	3	3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	33	33	33	33	33	5.8	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	33	33	33	96	108	2.6	12.8	230.0
Uzbekistan	31	27	31	31	31	1.0	0.0	1.7
North America	16 109	17 355	18 225	18 926	18 966	52.3	0.2	17.7
Canada	2 914	2 773	2 807	3 328	3 104	84.6	-6.7	6.5
United States	13 195	14 582	15 418	15 598	15 862	48.7	1.7	20.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Particle board apparent consumption (excluding OSB), 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m3)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	m3 per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	34 898	35 399	36 105	36 715	37 064	58.7	0.9	6.2
Albania	89	89	89	89	89	31.0	0.0	0.0
Austria	651	622	706	813	817	92.8	0.5	25.3
Belgium	789	778	637	560	560	49.3	0.0	-28.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	141	141	155	162	164	42.9	1.3	16.6
Bulgaria	441	464	488	517	575	81.3	11.2	30.5
Croatia	184	191	156	178	185	44.8	4.1	0.7
Cyprus	30	19	23	43	43	50.4	1.8	43.6
Czechia	209	209	209	198	204	19.3	3.3	-2.4
Denmark	517	602	582	582	582	100.9	0.0	12.5
Estonia	73	178	174	179	181	137.4	0.9	147.0
Finland	148	151	150	146	148	26.8	1.3	-0.4
France	2 501	2 442	2 612	2 711	2 697	40.3	-0.5	7.9
Germany	6 175	6 032	6 046	6 046	5 935	71.8	-1.8	-3.9
Greece	346	346	346	346	346	32.1	0.0	0.0
Hungary	390	314	396	446	394	40.3	-11.6	1.2
Iceland	11	11	8	8	8	23.0	0.0	-26.6
Ireland	77	75	78	101	101	20.9	-0.5	30.7
Israel	80	69	69	69	69	7.9	0.0	-14.6
Italy	3 296	3 279	3 307	3 055	3 055	50.5	0.0	-7.3
Latvia	90	116	100	89	112	57.7	25.7	25.1
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	927	893	951	1 109	1 174	415.2	5.9	26.7
Luxembourg	35	35	21	12	12	20.5	0.1	-65.2
Malta	10	9	10	10	11	23.1	6.6	13.7
Montenegro	14	14	16	17	17	28.1	0.0	20.6
Netherlands	337	309	333	386	404	23.6	4.7	20.0
North Macedonia	67	58	67	66	66	32.0	0.0	-1.4
Norway	163	170	207	211	211	40.0	0.0	29.6
Poland	5 161	5 348	5 650	6 235	6 322	166.5	1.4	22.5
Portugal	401	471	499	635	757	73.5	19.3	88.7
Romania	1 249	1 518	1 976	2 028	2 055	104.9	1.3	64.5
Serbia	278	280	334	330	372	53.0	12.7	33.8
Slovakia	416	312	320	175	185	33.9	5.2	-55.6
Slovenia	147	149	143	151	158	76.2	4.6	7.3
Spain	1 665	1 798	1 606	1 621	1 619	34.7	-0.2	-2.8
Sweden	833	967	883	909	926	92.0	1.8	11.1
Switzerland	307	315	274	289	259	30.7	-10.3	-15.6
Turkey	4 023	4 017	3 726	3 627	3 544	44.1	-2.3	-11.9
United Kingdom	2 629	2 610	2 761	2 567	2 707	41.0	5.5	3.0
CIS	9 309	9 383	8 697	9 388	10 487	37.7	11.7	12.6
Armenia	36	34	44	52	52	17.4	0.0	43.8
Azerbaijan	183	129	138	248	248	25.2	0.0	35.6
Belarus	875	1 054	489	639	794	83.5	24.1	-9.3
Georgia	116	85	134	129	129	34.7	0.0	11.3
Kazakhstan	563	563	563	563	563	31.2	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	102	53	52	16	16	2.6	0.0	-84.2
Republic of Moldova	67	65	48	62	62	17.4	0.0	-7.0
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	37	37	37	37	37	6.4	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	1 267	1 267	1 267	993	1 053	24.9	6.0	-16.9
Uzbekistan	398	433	588	561	561	17.3	0.0	41.0
North America	6 060	6 308	5 780	6 502	6 271	17.3	-3.5	3.5
Canada	1 738	1 567	1 408	1 542	1 313	35.8	-14.8	-24.4
United States	4 323	4 742	4 372	4 960	4 958	15.2	0.0	14.7

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

OSB apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m3)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	m3 per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	4 703	5 481	6 177	6 479	6 603	10.5	1.9	40.4
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Austria	163	157	152	162	169	19.2	4.1	3.4
Belgium	217	196	258	347	347	30.5	0.0	60.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	6	8	12	13	3.3	9.3	111.5
Bulgaria	79	65	78	94	121	17.1	29.0	54.5
Croatia	16	19	24	30	34	8.3	13.1	117.8
Cyprus	7	9	9	11	17	19.4	45.6	131.1
Czechia	175	184	190	203	206	19.4	1.4	17.7
Denmark	19	27	28	28	28	4.9	0.0	48.3
Estonia	27	31	32	34	39	29.6	16.0	43.6
Finland	16	21	29	38	45	8.2	19.1	185.8
France	387	428	444	449	469	7.0	4.3	21.2
Germany	1 218	1 402	1 627	1 694	1 558	18.9	-8.0	27.9
Greece	9	9	9	9	9	0.8	0.0	0.0
Hungary	60	59	64	71	68	7.0	-4.2	13.5
Iceland	0	0	1	1	1	1.6	0.0	27.9
Ireland	53	116	106	57	47	9.8	-16.5	-10.9
Israel	10	8	8	8	8	1.0	0.0	-13.1
Italy	150	172	169	204	204	3.4	0.0	36.2
Latvia	54	69	96	82	45	23.0	-45.9	-16.9
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	59	64	68	72	75	26.6	5.1	28.3
Luxembourg	-15	-15	18	19	19	31.3	0.0	...
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	300.0	...
Montenegro	1	1	2	3	3	5.0	0.0	149.2
Netherlands	35	62	88	128	135	7.9	5.5	284.4
North Macedonia	3	2	2	2	2	1.1	0.0	-27.7
Norway	79	83	59	54	54	10.3	0.0	-31.3
Poland	457	568	681	673	732	19.3	8.7	60.0
Portugal	11	10	15	23	32	3.1	36.3	180.4
Romania	383	639	734	654	797	40.7	22.0	108.1
Serbia	30	32	46	50	74	10.5	48.0	146.7
Slovakia	60	63	74	79	81	14.9	2.5	34.2
Slovenia	14	17	33	22	26	12.4	14.5	86.4
Spain	8	20	25	28	30	0.6	5.9	254.7
Sweden	121	122	154	153	167	16.6	9.6	38.2
Switzerland	78	86	92	88	93	11.1	5.6	19.9
Turkey	260	232	260	259	217	2.7	-16.1	-16.6
United Kingdom	452	517	495	635	637	9.6	0.2	40.7
CIS	1 252	1 407	1 443	1 650	1 997	7.0	21.0	59.5
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	126.3
Azerbaijan	4	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0	-75.0
Belarus	46	103	-9	-106	68	7.1	...	47.3
Georgia	2	2	4	4	4	1.1	0.0	158.1
Kazakhstan	85	85	85	85	85	4.7	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	18	11	3	26	26	4.2	0.0	44.7
Republic of Moldova	24	23	31	33	33	9.4	0.0	38.1
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	0	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0	175.0
Turkmenistan	3	3	3	3	3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	178	228	228	310	288	6.8	-7.0	62.0
Uzbekistan	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	83.6
North America	17 826	18 471	18 773	20 232	20 429	62.7	1.0	14.6
Canada	2 607	2 467	1 696	1 364	-81	-2.2	...	...
United States	15 219	16 004	17 077	18 869	20 510	63.0	8.7	34.8

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Fiberboard apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m3)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	m3 per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	19 348	19 674	21 206	21 832	22 816	36.1	4.5	17.9
Albania	95	95	95	95	95	33.0	0.0	0.0
Austria	339	349	391	452	455	51.7	0.6	34.1
Belgium	179	363	384	500	500	44.0	0.0	178.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	72	77	88	98	106	27.7	7.7	47.9
Bulgaria	75	91	95	100	112	15.9	12.4	49.8
Croatia	55	61	55	55	64	15.6	16.8	16.8
Cyprus	13	13	23	18	21	24.5	19.4	68.6
Czechia	186	173	173	177	181	17.1	2.4	-2.7
Denmark	153	184	233	233	233	40.4	0.0	52.8
Estonia	30	44	40	47	48	36.4	2.3	62.1
Finland	175	125	143	143	140	25.5	-2.0	-19.9
France	904	874	932	1 119	1 176	17.6	5.1	30.1
Germany	3 097	2 921	3 145	3 454	3 679	44.5	6.5	18.8
Greece	44	44	44	44	44	4.1	0.0	0.0
Hungary	102	289	337	337	312	31.9	-7.2	206.3
Iceland	5	5	11	12	12	33.5	0.0	148.6
Ireland	153	141	123	158	168	35.0	6.7	9.7
Israel	214	214	214	214	214	24.5	0.0	-0.2
Italy	1 186	1 203	1 446	1 492	1 492	24.6	0.0	25.8
Latvia	25	19	29	20	34	17.6	70.0	37.5
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	142	165	178	185	205	72.5	10.8	44.5
Luxembourg	28	30	47	36	36	60.4	0.0	27.3
Malta	11	11	3	18	16	34.3	-9.6	51.3
Montenegro	6	6	9	11	11	17.3	0.0	87.8
Netherlands	338	389	402	446	506	29.6	13.6	49.6
North Macedonia	43	17	39	56	56	27.1	0.0	30.6
Norway	329	326	293	279	272	51.5	-2.7	-17.4
Poland	2 756	2 961	3 172	3 485	3 711	97.7	6.5	34.6
Portugal	242	310	338	377	418	40.5	10.8	72.3
Romania	367	449	562	585	659	33.7	12.6	79.5
Serbia	102	99	130	98	120	17.1	22.4	17.6
Slovakia	253	163	189	211	195	35.8	-7.6	-23.0
Slovenia	36	40	40	26	41	19.7	55.0	12.1
Spain	767	817	978	1 040	1 125	24.2	8.2	46.8
Sweden	260	275	272	269	279	27.7	3.9	7.3
Switzerland	302	299	292	306	318	37.6	4.0	5.2
Turkey	4 770	4 586	4 826	4 079	4 161	51.8	2.0	-12.8
United Kingdom	1 494	1 449	1 435	1 559	1 600	24.2	2.6	7.1
CIS	4 296	4 434	4 896	5 559	5 775	20.8	3.9	34.4
Armenia	24	22	30	42	42	14.2	0.0	74.1
Azerbaijan	99	75	104	114	114	11.5	0.0	14.8
Belarus	153	330	854	1 223	1 378	145.1	12.7	801.6
Georgia	88	85	108	132	132	35.4	0.0	50.0
Kazakhstan	170	170	170	170	170	9.4	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	73	40	11	74	74	11.9	0.0	1.4
Republic of Moldova	53	47	42	36	36	10.2	0.0	-31.6
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	36	36	36	36	36	6.2	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	574	574	574	660	720	17.0	9.2	25.5
Uzbekistan	123	207	193	193	193	6.0	0.0	57.5
North America	10 397	10 488	10 822	10 943	9 844	27.2	-10.0	-5.3
Canada	1 016	993	1 193	1 193	1 227	33.4	2.8	20.8
United States	9 382	9 495	9 630	9 750	8 617	26.5	-11.6	-8.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Chemical woodpulp apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m.t.)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	mt per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	32 227	33 243	33 302	34 166	33 846	53.8	-0.9	5.0
Albania	4	4	4	4	4	1.5	0.0	0.0
Austria	1 554	1 495	1 682	1 645	1 602	182.1	-2.6	3.1
Belgium	396	366	396	427	427	37.5	0.0	7.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	115	121	86	107	103	26.9	-3.5	-10.1
Bulgaria	43	58	56	130	122	17.2	-6.3	186.6
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-16.7	-9.1
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	1	0.9	140.6	2466.7
Czechia	493	636	668	670	670	63.2	0.0	35.8
Denmark	38	44	46	46	46	8.0	0.0	20.7
Estonia	80	88	66	69	69	52.0	0.0	-14.4
Finland	4 473	4 556	4 375	4 792	4 594	834.0	-4.1	2.7
France	2 833	3 079	2 991	3 030	3 004	44.9	-0.9	6.0
Germany	4 671	4 853	5 134	5 204	4 753	57.5	-8.7	1.8
Greece	126	126	126	126	126	11.7	0.0	0.0
Hungary	111	123	117	117	117	12.0	0.0	5.7
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	3	5	4	2	4	0.8	48.0	8.0
Israel	126	152	152	152	152	17.5	0.0	21.1
Italy	3 243	3 322	3 256	3 215	3 215	53.1	0.0	-0.9
Latvia	0	0	-6	-1	-1	-0.4	...	...
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	3	10	20	23	23	8.3	0.0	622.8
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Malta	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	532	416	306	292	398	23.2	36.4	-25.2
North Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	-20.0
Norway	46	81	86	86	86	16.4	0.0	88.4
Poland	1 588	1 611	1 666	1 697	1 989	52.4	17.2	25.3
Portugal	1 594	1 591	1 640	1 742	1 786	173.4	2.6	12.1
Romania	114	121	167	150	154	7.9	2.9	35.2
Serbia	37	40	41	58	67	9.6	15.7	80.9
Slovakia	628	587	614	593	596	109.5	0.4	-5.2
Slovenia	229	221	235	228	237	114.7	4.0	3.4
Spain	1 686	1 948	1 507	1 400	1 409	30.2	0.7	-16.4
Sweden	5 399	5 448	5 736	5 938	5 583	555.1	-6.0	3.4
Switzerland	154	147	120	106	104	12.3	-1.9	-32.5
Turkey	926	1 004	1 116	1 189	1 452	18.1	22.1	56.7
United Kingdom	981	986	895	927	952	14.4	2.8	-2.9
CIS	3 875	3 540	3 657	4 133	4 282	15.4	3.6	10.5
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Azerbaijan	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	-33.3
Belarus	53	52	25	22	22	2.3	0.9	-58.8
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	-66.7
Kazakhstan	7	7	7	7	7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Republic of Moldova	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	-75.0
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Ukraine	67	67	67	53	59	1.4	11.5	-11.4
Uzbekistan	8	10	11	8	8	0.2	0.0	-5.2
North America	43 291	42 511	42 929	42 799	43 275	119.4	1.1	0.0
Canada	2 400	2 088	2 006	1 992	2 203	60.0	10.6	-8.2
United States	40 891	40 423	40 923	40 806	41 072	126.1	0.7	0.4

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Paper and paperboard apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m.t.)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	mt per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	89 361	88 365	88 430	89 565	88 465	140.1	-1.2	-1.0
Albania	27	27	27	27	27	9.3	0.0	0.0
Austria	2 140	2 021	2 060	2 120	2 155	245.0	1.7	0.7
Belgium	2 330	1 895	1 983	1 713	1 713	150.6	0.0	-26.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	107	127	116	128	144	37.6	12.3	34.2
Bulgaria	490	506	519	496	529	74.7	6.7	8.0
Croatia	467	516	488	508	504	122.1	-0.7	8.1
Cyprus	56	52	53	53	50	58.7	-3.9	-9.3
Czechia	1 326	1 337	1 291	1 519	1 519	143.3	0.0	14.5
Denmark	1 115	938	904	904	904	156.8	0.0	-18.9
Estonia	148	134	145	148	148	112.4	0.0	-0.2
Finland	1 097	846	950	847	842	152.9	-0.6	-23.2
France	8 865	8 769	8 712	8 806	8 706	130.2	-1.1	-1.8
Germany	20 205	20 565	20 470	20 491	19 891	240.6	-2.9	-1.6
Greece	976	976	976	976	976	90.8	0.0	0.0
Hungary	871	863	927	910	910	93.0	0.0	4.6
Iceland	28	28	24	21	21	61.9	0.0	-24.6
Ireland	425	450	422	431	422	87.7	-2.1	-0.7
Israel	936	847	847	847	847	97.2	0.0	-9.5
Italy	10 130	10 395	10 546	10 752	10 761	177.8	0.1	6.2
Latvia	195	193	161	166	166	85.7	0.0	-14.5
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	311	305	303	306	306	108.2	0.0	-1.6
Luxembourg	133	133	161	163	163	273.3	0.0	22.5
Malta	19	20	27	25	26	56.2	4.4	37.7
Montenegro	10	10	10	10	10	15.6	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	3 288	3 019	2 805	2 914	2 937	171.4	0.8	-10.7
North Macedonia	84	90	94	91	91	44.0	0.0	9.0
Norway	522	433	413	498	498	94.3	0.0	-4.6
Poland	5 657	5 921	6 264	6 646	6 679	175.9	0.5	18.1
Portugal	1 092	1 232	1 029	1 083	1 077	104.6	-0.5	-1.3
Romania	855	875	916	908	945	48.2	4.0	10.5
Serbia	729	684	714	738	708	100.8	-4.1	-2.9
Slovakia	640	620	604	625	632	116.2	1.1	-1.3
Slovenia	528	594	727	730	793	383.8	8.6	50.2
Spain	6 268	6 519	6 660	6 747	6 924	148.6	2.6	10.5
Sweden	1 666	1 248	1 416	1 779	1 752	174.2	-1.5	5.1
Switzerland	1 106	1 071	1 019	1 000	1 161	137.4	16.1	5.0
Turkey	5 267	4 913	4 854	4 767	4 543	56.6	-4.7	-13.8
United Kingdom	9 256	9 195	8 792	8 672	7 986	120.9	-7.9	-13.7
CIS	9 397	9 106	9 561	9 520	9 772	34.7	2.6	4.0
Armenia	39	37	38	45	45	15.3	0.0	16.2
Azerbaijan	66	73	64	72	72	7.3	0.0	8.6
Belarus	402	352	370	410	439	46.2	7.0	9.3
Georgia	49	61	59	71	71	18.9	0.0	43.2
Kazakhstan	429	429	429	429	429	23.8	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	35	35	22	20	20	3.2	0.0	-43.8
Republic of Moldova	39	40	38	40	40	11.3	0.0	3.0
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	9	9	9	9	9	1.0	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	1 485	1 485	1 485	1 328	1 316	31.1	-0.9	-11.4
Uzbekistan	115	143	168	182	182	5.6	0.0	58.8
North America	76 053	75 651	75 602	75 037	74 205	204.7	-1.1	-2.4
Canada	5 003	5 353	5 500	5 428	5 336	145.4	-1.7	6.6
United States	71 050	70 299	70 102	69 609	68 869	211.4	-1.1	-3.1

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Graphic papers apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m.t.)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	mt per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	32 478	30 889	29 911	29 293	28 131	44.9	-4.0	-13.4
Albania	15	15	15	15	15	5.2	0.0	0.0
Austria	474	453	503	504	546	62.1	8.4	15.3
Belgium	1 082	943	925	825	825	72.5	0.0	-23.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	39	39	40	39	45	11.6	13.6	14.1
Bulgaria	115	118	103	91	87	12.3	-4.5	-24.5
Croatia	143	148	134	128	124	30.1	-2.9	-13.4
Cyprus	29	24	27	23	22	25.3	-5.1	-24.3
Czechia	480	456	427	458	458	43.3	0.0	-4.4
Denmark	397	434	401	399	399	69.3	0.0	0.7
Estonia	94	85	92	91	91	68.7	0.0	-3.2
Finland	18	-77	-3	-18	-74	-13.4	...	...
France	3 480	3 277	3 233	3 163	3 036	45.4	-4.0	-12.8
Germany	8 445	8 287	8 192	7 975	7 468	90.4	-6.3	-11.6
Greece	295	295	295	295	295	27.4	0.0	0.0
Hungary	331	318	321	321	321	32.8	0.0	-3.0
Iceland	16	16	14	12	12	35.4	0.0	-22.5
Ireland	179	182	157	143	134	28.0	-6.0	-24.8
Israel	404	324	324	324	324	37.1	0.0	-19.9
Italy	3 170	3 065	2 997	2 898	2 768	45.7	-4.5	-12.7
Latvia	83	82	82	85	85	43.9	0.0	3.1
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	86	88	99	103	103	36.3	0.0	19.2
Luxembourg	49	49	72	75	75	125.7	0.0	52.5
Malta	11	12	17	18	15	31.3	-18.5	29.8
Montenegro	7	7	7	7	7	11.8	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	998	854	685	669	624	36.4	-6.7	-37.5
North Macedonia	21	20	18	18	18	8.6	0.0	-13.7
Norway	328	269	249	339	339	64.2	0.0	3.3
Poland	1 559	1 510	1 540	1 615	1 608	42.3	-0.4	3.1
Portugal	363	359	339	321	306	29.8	-4.6	-15.5
Romania	288	299	290	276	344	17.6	24.7	19.5
Serbia	263	268	271	273	240	34.2	-12.0	-8.7
Slovakia	299	240	195	207	189	34.8	-8.5	-36.7
Slovenia	195	188	209	193	202	98.0	4.9	4.0
Spain	1 515	1 466	1 337	1 264	1 205	25.9	-4.6	-20.4
Sweden	608	480	481	684	693	68.9	1.3	14.0
Switzerland	622	586	537	522	687	81.3	31.6	10.5
Turkey	1 624	1 568	1 509	1 469	1 346	16.8	-8.4	-17.1
United Kingdom	4 355	4 144	3 778	3 469	3 145	47.6	-9.3	-27.8
CIS	2 192	1 876	1 752	1 799	1 892	6.7	5.2	-13.7
Armenia	10	11	8	9	9	3.0	0.0	-13.6
Azerbaijan	23	15	19	23	23	2.3	0.0	0.0
Belarus	110	94	85	98	110	11.6	12.8	0.3
Georgia	15	29	17	18	18	4.9	0.0	23.3
Kazakhstan	154	154	154	154	154	8.5	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	17	17	10	10	10	1.5	0.0	-43.9
Republic of Moldova	11	11	14	14	14	3.8	0.0	23.0
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	5	5	5	5	5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	252	252	252	278	277	6.5	-0.4	9.7
Uzbekistan	47	55	57	66	66	2.0	0.0	40.8
North America	23 125	22 032	21 635	20 137	18 773	51.8	-6.8	-18.8
Canada	1 396	1 616	1 604	1 617	1 498	40.8	-7.3	7.3
United States	21 728	20 416	20 031	18 520	17 275	53.0	-6.7	-20.5

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Sanitary and household papers apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m.t.)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	mt per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	7 586	7 670	7 756	8 217	8 258	13.1	0.5	8.9
Albania	4	4	4	4	4	1.4	0.0	0.0
Austria	149	150	147	149	144	16.4	-3.2	-3.4
Belgium	213	227	219	231	231	20.3	0.0	8.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	10	19	14	17	4.5	27.0	14.5
Bulgaria	36	38	41	38	40	5.6	3.7	11.1
Croatia	23	24	28	28	30	7.2	8.1	32.9
Cyprus	9	9	8	9	8	9.6	-6.4	-5.4
Czechia	25	14	26	32	32	3.0	0.0	26.0
Denmark	102	2	3	3	3	0.5	0.0	-97.3
Estonia	5	6	6	6	6	4.4	0.0	12.1
Finland	210	215	208	576	570	103.5	-1.0	171.3
France	812	841	845	868	854	12.8	-1.5	5.2
Germany	1 516	1 546	1 474	1 468	1 439	17.4	-2.0	-5.1
Greece	100	100	100	100	100	9.3	0.0	0.0
Hungary	81	72	58	58	58	5.9	0.0	-28.4
Iceland	2	2	2	1	1	4.0	0.0	-16.5
Ireland	8	8	5	11	12	2.6	10.1	47.2
Israel	87	91	91	91	91	10.4	0.0	4.2
Italy	1 088	1 126	1 204	1 317	1 323	21.9	0.5	21.6
Latvia	2	2	2	1	1	0.7	0.0	-32.0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	30	24	3	2	2	0.7	0.0	-93.5
Luxembourg	1	1	0	0	0	0.8	0.0	-66.7
Malta	2	2	2	2	2	4.7	6.8	15.9
Montenegro	1	1	1	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	138	133	128	119	128	7.5	7.6	-7.2
North Macedonia	2	2	2	2	2	1.2	0.0	2.5
Norway	16	20	26	28	28	5.4	0.0	78.1
Poland	458	493	593	601	586	15.4	-2.4	27.9
Portugal	132	135	121	145	123	11.9	-15.4	-6.7
Romania	69	5	21	67	81	4.1	20.2	17.2
Serbia	57	62	69	75	77	11.0	2.7	35.3
Slovakia	131	128	145	150	145	26.7	-3.6	10.6
Slovenia	47	46	51	51	55	26.4	8.0	16.2
Spain	659	684	718	696	716	15.4	2.8	8.6
Sweden	233	254	275	194	180	17.9	-6.8	-22.6
Switzerland	55	54	55	50	53	6.2	4.7	-3.4
Turkey	80	69	-31	-83	58	0.7	...	-27.7
United Kingdom	988	1 073	1 091	1 112	1 055	16.0	-5.1	6.8
CIS	644	645	684	663	757	2.7	14.2	17.5
Armenia	3	3	3	4	4	1.2	0.0	25.8
Azerbaijan	9	14	15	14	14	1.5	0.0	59.2
Belarus	10	10	19	21	25	2.6	16.7	144.0
Georgia	11	12	15	15	15	4.0	0.0	32.3
Kazakhstan	7	7	7	7	7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	50.6
Republic of Moldova	5	7	5	4	4	1.2	0.0	-22.6
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	152	152	152	137	134	3.2	-2.2	-12.0
Uzbekistan	...	...	2	2	2	0.1	0.0	...
North America	7 540	7 649	7 770	7 831	7 862	21.7	0.4	4.3
Canada	660	684	668	712	711	19.4	-0.2	7.7
United States	6 880	6 965	7 102	7 119	7 151	22.0	0.5	3.9

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Packaging materials apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m.t.)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	mt per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018	% change 2014 to 2018
Europe	45 419	46 087	46 744	47 556	47 527	75.9	-0.1	4.6
Albania	7	7	7	7	7	2.6	0.0	0.0
Austria	1 400	1 270	1 256	1 316	1 272	144.6	-3.4	-9.1
Belgium	926	610	729	537	537	47.2	0.0	-42.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	50	73	54	72	79	20.6	9.0	57.8
Bulgaria	334	346	369	365	400	56.5	9.7	19.7
Croatia	298	343	324	350	348	84.2	-0.6	16.6
Cyprus	18	19	18	21	20	23.1	-4.0	9.7
Czechia	783	829	801	943	943	89.0	0.0	20.5
Denmark	606	494	491	493	493	85.5	0.0	-18.7
Estonia	50	42	47	52	52	39.2	0.0	4.2
Finland	746	599	642	-180	-117	-21.2	...	...
France	4 133	4 208	4 170	4 304	4 343	64.9	0.9	5.1
Germany	8 897	9 516	9 575	9 790	9 728	117.7	-0.6	9.4
Greece	576	576	576	576	576	53.6	0.0	0.0
Hungary	456	469	546	529	529	54.0	0.0	15.9
Iceland	11	11	8	8	8	22.4	0.0	-29.1
Ireland	205	217	219	238	236	49.0	-1.1	14.8
Israel	436	424	424	424	424	48.6	0.0	-2.9
Italy	5 395	5 709	5 848	6 028	6 146	101.5	2.0	13.9
Latvia	109	109	77	80	80	41.0	0.0	-27.2
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	193	190	198	197	197	69.8	0.0	2.3
Luxembourg	82	82	87	87	87	145.4	0.0	6.3
Malta	6	6	8	5	9	20.0	88.5	58.5
Montenegro	2	2	2	2	2	2.7	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	2 087	2 028	1 984	2 106	2 168	126.5	2.9	3.9
North Macedonia	60	67	73	70	70	33.9	0.0	17.2
Norway	175	141	135	127	127	24.1	0.0	-27.2
Poland	3 462	3 731	3 883	4 209	4 248	111.9	0.9	22.7
Portugal	564	732	566	613	644	62.5	4.9	14.1
Romania	489	560	594	551	503	25.7	-8.6	2.9
Serbia	380	331	347	359	362	51.5	0.8	-4.8
Slovakia	210	252	264	268	297	54.6	11.0	41.6
Slovenia	283	357	464	484	533	257.9	10.2	88.0
Spain	3 710	3 938	4 030	4 178	4 417	94.8	5.7	19.1
Sweden	774	463	588	830	816	81.1	-1.8	5.4
Switzerland	392	386	379	380	372	44.1	-1.9	-5.0
Turkey	3 515	3 255	3 327	3 332	3 090	38.5	-7.3	-12.1
United Kingdom	3 599	3 697	3 632	3 807	3 482	52.7	-8.5	-3.3
CIS	6 078	6 160	6 710	6 769	6 838	24.3	1.0	12.5
Armenia	22	20	22	28	28	9.3	0.0	25.0
Azerbaijan	34	43	30	34	34	3.5	0.0	0.5
Belarus	134	114	149	274	281	29.5	2.4	109.1
Georgia	22	19	27	37	37	9.9	0.0	64.5
Kazakhstan	174	174	174	174	174	9.6	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	17	18	11	9	9	1.4	0.0	-49.2
Republic of Moldova	22	22	19	22	22	6.2	0.0	-0.5
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	3	3	3	3	3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	1 007	1 007	1 007	861	859	20.3	-0.2	-14.7
Uzbekistan	49	66	95	100	100	3.1	0.0	102.3
North America	43 885	44 494	44 680	45 609	46 524	128.4	2.0	6.0
Canada	2 875	2 993	3 163	3 037	3 050	83.1	0.4	6.1
United States	41 010	41 501	41 517	42 572	43 474	133.5	2.1	6.0

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2019.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.

Wood pellets apparent consumption, 2014 - 2018 (1,000 m.t.)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	mt per 1000 inhabitants 2018	% change 2017 to 2018
Europe	19 304	21 365	22 439	24 141	25 393	46.8	5.2
Albania	4	4	24	31	31	10.9	0.0
Austria	807	809	854	957	924	105.0	-3.5
Belgium	951	1 290	1 167	1 262	1 262	111.0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25	127	136	170	148	38.5	-13.2
Bulgaria	5	3	81	98	105	14.8	7.3
Croatia	35	19	13	51	77	18.7	52.2
Cyprus	1	6	2	3	2	2.2	-43.3
Czechia	73	65	556	583	132	12.5	-77.4
Denmark	2 199	2 169	1 988	2 671	3 295	571.6	23.4
Estonia	190	211	277	8	60	45.5	616.0
Finland	314	302	286	373	436	79.2	16.8
France	1 097	908	1 207	1 430	1 534	22.9	7.2
Germany	1 815	1 756	2 010	2 192	2 185	26.4	-0.3
Greece	20	20	60	55	55	5.1	0.0
Hungary	-2	-5	8	11	31	3.2	195.7
Iceland	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
Ireland	59	61	101	39	45	9.4	15.2
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	2 375	2 094	2 050	2 171	2 630	43.4	21.1
Latvia	77	124	98	92	103	53.0	11.9
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...
Lithuania	24	24	25	32	49	17.3	54.3
Luxembourg	46	46	20	25	25	42.2	0.0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	18.9
Montenegro	4	70	69	49	49	79.0	0.0
Netherlands	286	232	211	329	262	15.3	-20.4
North Macedonia	16	24	33	66	66	32.0	0.0
Norway	114	57	18	8	8	1.5	0.0
Poland	570	605	599	735	761	20.0	3.4
Portugal	348	413	200	243	225	21.9	-7.3
Romania	140	235	453	449	495	25.3	10.1
Serbia	126	174	175	330	257	36.6	-22.1
Slovakia	14	18	14	14	16	3.0	13.4
Slovenia	148	138	180	113	157	75.7	38.9
Spain	348	523	403	385	394	8.5	2.3
Sweden	1 846	1 770	1 778	1 814	1 967	195.5	8.4
Switzerland	216	244	250	301	315	37.3	4.7
Turkey	...	...	4	2	-10	-0.1	...
United Kingdom	5 013	6 831	7 090	7 045	7 301	110.5	3.6
CIS	148	255	479	518	518	1.9	0.0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Belarus	35	4	16	18	23	2.4	28.4
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Republic of Moldova	0	0	18	20	20	5.6	0.0
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...
Ukraine	78	209	226	233	183	4.3	-21.5
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
North America	2 455	2 557	2 425	2 661	2 089	5.8	-21.5
Canada	293	502	536	754	417	11.4	-44.7
United States	2 162	2 055	1 889	1 908	1 672	5.1	-12.3

Note: Serbian actual consumption in 2014 was 81 - the difference is a result of stock increase.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtracting exports. They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of the flows is missing.