

<u>Code</u>	<u>Sheet ID</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Flow</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Years</u>
1.1.1	a	Apparent consumption of sawnwood, wood-based panels		1000 m3/mt/m3 S	2011-2015
RW-1	a	Removals of Industrial Roundwood	Removals	1000 m3	2011-2015
RW-2	a	Exports and Imports of Industrial Roundwood	Exports & Imports	1000 m3	2011-2015
RW-3	c	Exports and Imports of Wood Residues, Chips and F	Exports & Imports	1000 m3	2011-2015
RW-4	a	Exports and Imports of Industrial Roundwood	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
RW-5	a	Industrial Roundwood Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
RW-6	a	Softwood Industrial Roundwood Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
RW-7	a	Hardwood Industrial Roundwood Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
SW-1	a	Production of Sawn Softwood	Production	1000 m3	2011-2015
SW-2	a	Exports and Imports of Sawn Softwood	Exports & Imports	1000 m3	2011-2015
SW-3	a	Sawn Softwood Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
SW-4	a	Exports and Imports of Sawn Softwood	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
HW-1	a	Production of Sawn Hardwood	Production	1000 m3	2011-2015
HW-2	a	Exports and Imports of Sawn Hardwood	Exports & Imports	1000 m3	2011-2015
HW-3	a	Sawn Hardwood Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
HW-4	a	Exports and Imports of Sawn Hardwood	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
WBP-1	a	Production of Plywood	Production	1000 m3	2011-2015
WBP-2	a	Exports and Imports of Plywood	Exports & Imports	1000 m3	2011-2015
WBP-3	a	Plywood Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
WBP-4	a	Exports and Imports of Plywood	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
WBP-5	b	Production of Particle Board (less OSB)	Production	1000 m3	2011-2015
WBP-6	c	Exports and Imports of Particle Board (less OSB)	Exports & Imports	1000 m3	2011-2015
WBP-7	a	Particle Board (less OSB) Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
WBP-8	c	Exports and Imports of Particle Board (less OSB)	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
WBP-9	a	Production of OSB	Production	1000 m3	2011-2015
WBP-10	a	Exports and Imports of OSB	Exports & Imports	1000 m3	2011-2015
WBP-11	a	OSB Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
WBP-12	a	Exports and Imports of OSB	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
WBP-13	a	Production of Fibreboard	Production	1000 m3	2011-2015
WBP-14	a	Exports and Imports of Fibreboard	Exports & Imports	1000 m3	2011-2015
WBP-15	a	Fibreboard Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
WBP-16	a	Exports and Imports of Fibreboard	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
WBP-17	a	Wood-based Panel Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 m3	2011-2016
P&P-1	a	Production of mechanical pulp	Production	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-2	a	Exports and Imports of mechanical pulp	Exports & Imports	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-3	a	Mechanical Pulp Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-4	a	Exports and Imports of mechanical pulp	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
P&P-5	b	Production of chemical pulp	Production	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-6	c	Exports and Imports of chemical pulp	Exports & Imports	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-7	a	Chemical pulp Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-8	c	Exports and Imports of chemical pulp	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
P&P-9	a	Production of Graphic Paper	Production	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-10	a	Exports and Imports of Graphic Paper	Exports & Imports	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-11	a	Graphic Paper Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-12	a	Exports and Imports of Graphic Paper	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
P&P-13	a	Production of Packaging Paper	Production	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-14	a	Exports and Imports of Packaging Paper	Exports & Imports	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-15	a	Packaging Paper Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 mt	2011-2015
P&P-16	a	Exports and Imports of Packaging Paper	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
P&P-17	a	Wood Pulp Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 mt	2011-2016
P&P-18	a	Paper and Paperboard Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 mt	2011-2016
P&P-19	a	Paper and Paperboard Europe	P and AC	million mt	2011, 2014-2015
P&P-20	a	Paper and Paperboard North America	P and AC	million mt	2011, 2014-2015
S-1	a	Exports and Imports of Further Processed Sawnwood	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
S-2	a	Exports and Imports of Wooden Furniture	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
S-3	a	Exports and Imports of Household and Sanitary Paper	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
S-4	a	Production of Wood Pellets	Production	1000 mt	2011-2015
S-5	a	Exports and Imports of Wood Pellets	Exports & Imports	1000 mt	2011-2015
S-6	a	Exports and Imports of Wood Pellets	Exports & Imports	1000 US\$	2011-2015
S-7	a	Wood Pellet Balance	P, M, X and derived NT AC	1000 mt	2011-2016
Annex-1	a	Apparent consumption of industrial roundwood	AC	1000 m3	2011-2015
Annex-2	a	Apparent consumption of sawn softwood	AC	1000 m3	2011-2015
Annex-3	a	Apparent consumption of sawn hardwood	AC	1000 m3	2011-2015
Annex-4	a	Apparent consumption of wood-based panels	AC	1000 m3	2011-2015
Annex-5	a	Apparent consumption of plywood	AC	1000 m3	2011-2015
Annex-6	a	Apparent consumption of particleboard (excluding OSB)	AC	1000 m3	2011-2015
Annex-7	a	Apparent consumption of OSB	AC	1000 m3	2011-2015
Annex-8	a	Apparent consumption of fiberboard	AC	1000 m3	2011-2015
Annex-9	a	Apparent consumption of chemical woodpulp	AC	1000 m.t.	2011-2015
Annex-10	a	Apparent consumption of paper and paperboard	AC	1000 m.t.	2011-2015
Annex-11	a	Apparent consumption of graphic papers	AC	1000 m.t.	2011-2015
Annex-12	a	Apparent consumption of sanitary and household paper	AC	1000 m.t.	2011-2015
Annex-13	a	Apparent consumption of packaging materials	AC	1000 m.t.	2011-2015
Annex-14	a	Apparent consumption of wood pellets	AC	1000 m.t.	2011-2015

Apparent consumption of industrial roundwood, sawnwood a/, wood-based panels and paper and paperboard in UNECE region, 2011-2015							Change 2014 to 2015			Change 2011 to 2015		
	Thousand	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Volume	%		%		
Europe												
Industrial roundwood	m3	385 483	375 656	381 804	393 757	401 642	7 885	2.0			4.2	
Sawnwood	m3	103 354	96 971	96 832	100 787	101 127	340	0.3			-2.2	
Wood-based panels	m3	66 901	64 645	71 393	67 942	68 392	450	0.7			2.2	
Paper and paperboard	m.t.	92 477	90 690	92 948	89 443	87 998	-1 445	-1.6			-4.8	
Total	m3 SWE b/	541 789	525 272	543 374	529 733	525 563	-4 170	-0.8			-3.0	
CIS												
Industrial roundwood	m3	166 846	173 690	175 075	181 566	185 259	3 692	2.0			11.0	
Sawnwood	m3	19 024	19 717	19 936	19 014	18 125	-889	-4.7			-4.7	
Wood-based panels	m3	16 045	17 701	17 839	17 581	16 770	-810	-4.6			4.5	
Paper and paperboard	m.t.	9 537	9 366	9 387	9 311	8 975	-336	-3.6			-5.9	
Total	m3 SWE b/	78 375	80 972	81 486	79 855	76 496	-3 359	-4.2			-2.4	
North America												
Industrial roundwood	m3	487 212	481 158	486 764	490 150	494 286	4 136	0.8			1.5	
Sawnwood	m3	89 811	95 467	101 090	106 274	112 701	6 427	6.0			25.5	
Wood-based panels	m3	42 011	46 391	47 968	49 889	51 979	2 090	4.2			23.7	
Paper and paperboard	m.t.	79 721	81 144	75 345	76 053	75 923	-130	-0.2			-4.8	
Total	m3 SWE b/	444 314	461 944	449 339	460 212	469 628	9 416	2.0			5.7	
UNECE region												
Industrial roundwood	m3	1 039 540	1 030 503	1 043 642	1 065 474	1 081 186	15 713	1.5			4.0	
Sawnwood	m3	212 189	212 155	217 859	226 075	231 953	5 878	2.6			9.3	
Wood-based panels	m3	124 957	128 737	137 200	135 412	137 141	1 730	1.3			9.8	
Paper and paperboard	m.t.	181 734	181 200	177 680	174 807	172 896	-1 911	-1.1			-4.9	
Total	m3 SWE b/	1 064 478	1 068 188	1 074 200	1 069 800	1 071 687	1 888	0.2			0.7	

Notes: a/ Excluding sleepers, b/ Solid wood equivalent, total excludes roundwood.

1 m3 of sawnwood = 1.05, wood-based panels = 1.50, 1 m.t. paper = 3.60 m3 of solid wood equivalent, based on UNECE/FAO Discussion Paper 49.
Source: UNECE/FAO, 2016.

Removals of industrial roundwood, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
Europe	373 166	363 464	367 292	381 617	389 205	7 588	2.0	4.3
of which:								
Sweden	66 000	63 599	63 700	67 400	68 101	701	1.0	3.2
Finland	45 526	44 614	49 331	49 202	51 446	2 245	4.6	13.0
Germany	45 358	42 863	42 052	43 243	45 119	1 876	4.3	-0.5
Poland	32 200	32 972	33 795	35 677	36 460	783	2.2	13.2
France	28 387	24 945	24 451	25 750	25 508	-243	-0.9	-10.1
Turkey	16 423	17 701	16 762	18 535	20 008	1 473	7.9	21.8
CIS	191 931	196 125	199 661	208 029	210 258	2 229	1.1	9.5
of which:								
Russian Federation	175 625	177 455	180 379	188 300	190 507	2 207	1.2	8.5
Belarus	8 073	10 624	10 889	11 324	11 324	0	0.0	40.3
Ukraine	7 989	7 851	8 102	8 163	8 163	0	0.0	2.2
North America	501 439	493 817	502 688	505 637	506 036	399	0.1	0.9
Canada	146 735	146 741	147 751	148 825	151 358	2 532	1.7	3.2
United States	354 704	347 076	354 937	356 812	354 678	-2 134	-0.6	0.0

Industrial roundwood excludes woodfuel.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of industrial roundwood, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	41 306	37 800	43 132	44 448	43 025	-1 422	-3.2	4.2
of which:								
France	6 380	4 571	4 740	4 398	4 284	-114	-2.6	-32.9
Czech Republic	3 487	3 912	4 292	4 931	4 110	-821	-16.6	17.9
Norway	939	1 622	2 637	3 288	3 987	699	21.2	324.8
Latvia	4 401	4 107	3 737	3 837	3 837	0	0.0	-12.8
Germany	3 658	3 398	3 316	3 387	3 657	270	8.0	0.0
Spain	1 967	1 638	2 488	2 604	2 604	0	0.0	32.4
CIS	25 949	23 149	25 158	27 022	25 550	-1 472	-5.4	-1.5
of which:								
Russian Federation	20 429	17 652	19 045	20 909	19 437	-1 472	-7.0	-4.9
Ukraine	3 008	3 020	3 454	3 454	3 454	0	0.0	14.8
Belarus	2 509	2 476	2 659	2 659	2 659	0	0.0	6.0
North America	19 461	18 321	21 723	20 658	17 561	-3 098	-15.0	-9.8
Canada	5 706	6 094	7 023	6 696	6 063	-634	-9.5	6.2
United States	13 755	12 227	14 700	13 962	11 498	-2 464	-17.6	-16.4
IMPORTS								
Europe	53 623	49 992	57 644	56 588	55 463	-1 125	-2.0	3.4
of which:								
Germany	7 005	6 567	8 442	8 417	8 579	163	1.9	22.5
Austria	7 427	7 319	8 214	7 239	7 660	421	5.8	3.1
Sweden	6 724	6 855	7 532	8 127	6 941	-1 187	-14.6	3.2
Finland	5 736	5 457	6 694	6 257	5 709	-548	-8.8	-0.5
Belgium	4 326	4 338	4 507	4 507	4 507	0	0.0	4.2
Italy	3 328	2 802	2 691	2 913	2 677	-236	-8.1	-19.6
CIS	864	713	571	559	550	-9	-1.6	-36.3
of which:								
Uzbekistan	310	253	288	288	288	0	0.0	-7.1
Kazakhstan	395	281	132	129	129	0	0.0	-67.3
Republic of Moldova	45	50	36	29	29	0	0.0	-36.0
North America	5 233	5 662	5 798	5 171	5 810	639	12.4	11.0
Canada	4 275	4 495	4 872	4 262	4 614	352	8.3	7.9
United States	959	1 167	926	909	1 196	287	31.6	24.8

Industrial roundwood excludes woodfuel.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of wood residues, chips and particles, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	21 680	14 252	15 833	17 827	17 691	-135	-0.8	-18.4
of which:								
Germany	3 815	2 840	2 710	3 134	2 824	-310	-9.9	-26.0
Norway	777	984	1 126	2 052	2 338	286	13.9	200.9
Latvia	3 211	2 503	1 954	1 617	1 617	0	0.0	-49.7
France	1 813	904	1 319	1 344	1 446	102	7.6	-20.3
Croatia	589	414	806	956	956	0	0.0	62.3
Belgium	1 028	790	815	815	815	0	0.0	-20.8
CIS	5 097	3 416	4 357	3 429	3 403	-26	-0.7	-33.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	4 080	1 956	2 948	2 019	1 994	-26	-1.3	-51.1
Ukraine	505	729	731	731	731	0	0.0	44.8
Belarus	512	731	678	678	678	0	0.0	32.6
North America	9 610	7 600	6 504	6 681	6 331	-350	-5.2	-34.1
Canada	3 547	1 580	1 163	1 141	1 125	-16	-1.4	-68.3
United States	6 063	6 020	5 341	5 540	5 206	-334	-6.0	-14.1
IMPORTS								
Europe	33 207	29 791	26 615	27 591	26 553	-1 038	-3.8	-20.0
of which:								
Germany	3 503	2 660	3 382	3 899	3 963	64	1.6	13.1
Turkey	2 873	4 486	3 284	3 520	3 128	-392	-11.1	8.9
Finland	3 833	3 769	3 558	2 904	2 935	31	1.1	-23.4
Belgium	2 233	3 022	1 853	1 853	1 853	0	0.0	-17.0
Sweden	3 616	3 094	1 883	1 809	1 750	-58	-3.2	-51.6
Austria	2 001	2 015	2 215	2 068	1 735	-333	-16.1	-13.3
CIS	22	10	18	12	13	1	7.0	-41.3
of which:								
Russian Federation	7	4	4	5	3	-2	-33.1	-52.3
Georgia	0	0	4	0	3	3	843.3	1130.4
Belarus	2	2	3	3	3	0	0.0	67.7
North America	3 503	3 016	3 660	3 319	3 098	-221	-6.7	-11.6
Canada	2 834	2 756	3 433	3 072	2 836	-236	-7.7	0.1
United States	669	260	227	247	262	15	6.1	-60.9

Note: Until 2011 these data include pellets and other agglomerated wood products. Some national data series continue to include the
Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of industrial roundwood, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Value	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	3 835 321	3 343 877	3 854 153	3 948 218	3 471 489	-476 729	-12.1	-9.5
of which:								
Czech Republic	384 271	365 804	450 599	447 399	394 433	-52 966	-11.8	2.6
Germany	432 021	358 541	359 527	401 159	352 455	-48 703	-12.1	-18.4
France	451 877	324 430	344 845	372 415	313 375	-59 040	-15.9	-30.7
Latvia	317 500	246 790	247 890	261 688	261 688	0	0.0	-17.6
Norway	81 641	128 081	194 264	236 332	228 789	-7 543	-3.2	180.2
Spain	144 011	138 950	206 769	210 082	210 082	0	0.0	45.9
CIS	2 345 870	1 824 575	1 985 285	2 121 543	1 683 728	-437 815	-20.6	-28.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	1 982 402	1 529 235	1 640 425	1 776 684	1 338 853	-437 830	-24.6	-32.5
Ukraine	234 526	212 541	237 542	237 542	237 542	0	0.0	1.3
Belarus	128 446	82 619	107 289	107 289	107 289	0	0.0	-16.5
North America	2 849 444	2 525 009	3 215 624	3 214 603	2 300 937	-913 666	-28.4	-19.2
Canada	626 731	612 504	812 278	749 441	563 166	-186 275	-24.9	-10.1
United States	2 222 713	1 912 505	2 403 346	2 465 162	1 737 771	-727 391	-29.5	-21.8
IMPORTS								
Europe	5 021 781	4 178 361	4 847 079	4 803 539	3 995 694	-807 845	-16.8	-20.4
of which:								
Germany	699 260	600 772	763 096	811 877	649 663	-162 215	-20.0	-7.1
Austria	813 428	739 038	841 240	760 962	636 897	-124 065	-16.3	-21.7
Sweden	571 411	467 350	569 453	590 089	408 461	-181 627	-30.8	-28.5
Finland	470 232	387 722	460 086	408 765	274 933	-133 832	-32.7	-41.5
Belgium	280 890	243 239	274 790	274 790	274 790	0	0.0	-2.2
Italy	464 057	276 439	294 318	313 648	252 502	-61 146	-19.5	-45.6
CIS	55 394	62 808	60 015	57 411	56 065	-1 346	-2.3	1.2
of which:								
Uzbekistan	24 351	26 493	30 251	30 251	30 251	0	0.0	24.2
Kazakhstan	15 976	16 843	12 696	9 754	9 754	0	0.0	-38.9
Turkmenistan	1 132	2 989	4 023	4 023	4 023	0	0.0	255.4
North America	338 151	384 658	396 360	400 225	421 088	20 863	5.2	24.5
Canada	272 392	294 947	309 322	311 121	329 733	18 612	6.0	21.1
United States	65 760	89 711	87 038	89 104	91 355	2 251	2.5	38.9

Industrial roundwood excludes woodfuel.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Industrial Roundwood balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Removals	373 166	363 464	367 292	381 617	389 205	387 478
Imports	53 623	49 992	57 644	56 588	55 463	54 927
Exports	41 306	37 800	43 132	44 448	43 025	44 266
Net trade	-12 317	-12 192	-14 512	-12 140	-12 437	-10 661
Apparent consumption	385 483	375 656	381 804	393 757	401 642	398 139
CIS						
Removals	191 931	196 125	199 661	208 029	210 258	216 512
Imports	864	713	571	559	550	550
Exports	25 949	23 149	25 158	27 022	25 550	26 599
Net trade	25 085	22 436	24 587	26 463	25 000	26 049
Apparent consumption	166 846	173 690	175 075	181 566	185 259	190 463
North America						
Removals	501 439	493 817	502 688	505 637	506 036	504 805
Imports	5 233	5 662	5 798	5 171	5 810	5 831
Exports	19 461	18 321	21 723	20 658	17 561	17 445
Net trade	14 227	12 659	15 925	15 487	11 750	11 614
Apparent consumption	487 212	481 158	486 764	490 150	494 286	493 191
UNECE region						
Removals	1 066 535	1 053 406	1 069 642	1 095 284	1 105 499	1 108 795
Imports	59 720	56 367	64 013	62 318	61 824	61 309
Exports	86 715	79 270	90 012	92 128	86 136	88 310
Net trade	26 995	22 903	25 999	29 810	24 313	27 001
Apparent consumption	1 039 540	1 030 503	1 043 642	1 065 474	1 081 186	1 081 794

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Industrial roundwood excludes woodfuel.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Softwood industrial roundwood balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Removals	286 548	274 694	280 373	293 364	297 992	295 862
Imports	33 383	30 044	35 306	34 800	34 670	33 487
Exports	27 412	24 408	29 105	30 139	29 244	30 118
Net trade	-5 971	-5 636	-6 201	-4 661	-5 426	-3 369
Apparent consumption	292 519	280 329	286 575	298 025	303 417	299 232
CIS						
Removals	127 763	130 946	133 840	139 627	140 965	145 193
Imports	777	614	476	483	474	474
Exports	19 622	16 013	16 840	18 130	16 407	16 783
Net trade	18 846	15 399	16 364	17 647	15 933	16 309
Apparent consumption	108 918	115 547	117 477	121 980	125 032	128 884
North America						
Removals	381 810	376 112	383 826	385 094	389 493	389 519
Imports	3 270	3 463	3 831	3 129	3 591	3 591
Exports	17 330	16 000	19 447	17 992	15 364	15 410
Net trade	14 061	12 537	15 616	14 864	11 773	11 819
Apparent consumption	367 750	363 575	368 209	370 230	377 720	377 699
UNECE region						
Removals	796 122	781 751	798 039	818 085	828 450	830 574
Imports	37 429	34 121	39 614	38 412	38 735	37 552
Exports	64 364	56 422	65 392	66 262	61 015	62 311
Net trade	26 936	22 300	25 779	27 849	22 280	24 759
Apparent consumption	769 186	759 451	772 261	790 235	806 170	805 815

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Industrial roundwood excludes woodfuel.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Hardwood industrial roundwood balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Removals	86 617	88 770	86 919	88 254	91 213	91 507
Imports	20 241	19 948	22 337	21 787	20 793	22 278
Exports	13 894	13 392	14 027	14 308	13 781	14 010
Net trade	-6 347	-6 556	-8 311	-7 479	-7 012	-8 268
Apparent consumption	92 964	95 326	95 229	95 732	98 225	99 775
CIS						
Removals	64 167	65 180	65 821	68 402	69 293	71 318
Imports	87	99	95	76	76	76
Exports	6 326	7 136	8 318	8 893	9 144	9 886
Net trade	6 239	7 036	8 223	8 816	9 067	9 809
Apparent consumption	57 928	58 143	57 598	59 586	60 226	61 508
North America						
Removals	119 629	117 705	118 863	120 543	116 543	115 361
Imports	1 964	2 199	1 967	2 043	2 220	2 237
Exports	2 130	2 321	2 275	2 666	2 197	2 114
Net trade	167	122	308	623	-23	-123
Apparent consumption	119 462	117 583	118 554	119 920	116 566	115 484
UNECE region						
Removals	270 414	271 655	271 602	277 199	277 049	278 186
Imports	22 291	22 246	24 399	23 906	23 089	24 591
Exports	22 351	22 849	24 620	25 867	25 121	26 010
Net trade	60	602	221	1 961	2 032	1 418
Apparent consumption	270 354	271 052	271 381	275 238	275 017	276 768

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Industrial roundwood excludes woodfuel.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of sawn softwood, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
Europe	100 889	97 037	98 037	102 064	102 303	239	0.2	1.4
of which:								
Germany	21 633	20 076	20 428	20 757	20 433	-323	-1.6	-5.5
Sweden	16 398	16 143	15 964	17 400	18 074 e	674	3.9	10.2
Finland	9 700	9 400	10 400	10 880 n	10 600 n	-280	-2.6	9.3
Austria	9 485	8 793	8 385	8 327	8 681	354	4.3	-8.5
France	7 213	6 750	6 544	6 358	6 214	-144	-2.3	-13.9
Turkey	4 192	4 307	4 184	4 285	4 498	213	5.0	7.3
CIS	32 936	34 408	35 198	36 178	36 315	138	0.4	10.3
of which:								
Russian Federation	29 055 e	30 040 n	31 200 e	32 100 n	32 150 n	50	0.2	10.7
Belarus	2 300 r	2 300	2 300	2 300 r	2 300 r	0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	1 393	1 351	1 349	1 425 e	1 500 e	75	5.3	7.7
North America	82 891	88 034	92 475	95 694	99 695	4 001	4.2	20.3
Canada	37 409 e	39 288 e	41 424 e	41 891	45 360	3 469	8.3	21.3
United States	45 482	48 746	51 051	53 803	54 335	532	1.0	19.5

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of sawn softwood, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	44 625	43 787	45 245	48 007	48 293	286	0.6	8.2
of which:								
Sweden	11 656	11 842	11 505	12 131	12 828	696	5.7	10.0
Finland	6 101	6 437 e	7 140	7 464	7 867	403	5.4	28.9
Germany	6 794	6 177	6 270	6 683	6 244	-439	-6.6	-8.1
Austria	5 586	5 033	4 932	4 884	5 040	156	3.2	-9.8
Latvia	1 906 r	1 986	2 085	2 668	2 756	88	3.3	44.6
Romania	2 324	2 475	2 609	2 500 e	1 936	-564	-22.6	-16.7
CIS	20 558	21 149	22 535	23 902	24 714	812	3.4	20.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	18 846	19 416	20 565	21 381	22 438	1 057	4.9	19.1
Ukraine	1 171	1 075	1 163	1 163 r	1 163 r	0	0.0	-0.7
Belarus	536	645	786	1 339	1 097	-242	-18.1	104.7
North America	26 754	27 645	30 680	31 984	33 008	1 024	3.2	23.4
Canada	23 797 e	24 886 e	27 567 e	28 943	30 274	1 331	4.6	27.2
United States	2 957 e	2 759 e	3 112 e	3 041 e	2 734 e	-307	-10.1	-7.5
IMPORTS								
Europe	34 423	31 079	31 447	34 207	34 949	742	2.2	1.5
of which:								
United Kingdom	4 526	4 756	5 082	5 928	5 888	-40	-0.7	30.1
Germany	4 090	3 931	4 080	4 173	4 330	157	3.8	5.9
Italy	5 002	4 156	3 936	3 904	3 873	-31	-0.8	-22.6
Netherlands	2 350	2 167	2 159	2 166	2 316	150	6.9	-1.4
France	3 057	2 442 n	2 285 n	2 217	2 146	-71	-3.2	-29.8
Denmark	2 910 e	1 273	1 784	2 290	2 100 e	-190	-8.3	-27.8
CIS	4 820	4 612	5 224	4 764	5 060	296	6.2	5.0
of which:								
Uzbekistan	2 029	1 883 e	2 411 e	2 411 r	2 411 r	0	0.0	18.8
Tajikistan	851	848	848 r	848 r	848 r	0	0.0	-0.3
Kyrgyzstan	243	283	336	444	734	291	65.5	202.2
North America	16 247	17 294	20 287	21 796	24 059	2 264	10.4	48.1
Canada	637 e	610 e	612 e	595 e	700 e	105	17.6	9.9
United States	15 610 e	16 684 e	19 675 e	21 201 e	23 359 e	2 159	10.2	49.6

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Sawn softwood balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	100 889	97 037	98 037	102 064	102 303	102 409
Imports	34 423	31 079	31 447	34 207	34 949	34 336
Exports	44 625	43 787	45 245	48 007	48 293	50 111
Net trade	10 202	12 708	13 799	13 800	13 344	15 775
Apparent consumption	90 687	84 329	84 238	88 264	88 959	86 634
CIS						
Production	32 936	34 408	35 198	36 178	36 315	36 614
Imports	4 820	4 612	5 224	4 764	5 060	5 060
Exports	20 558	21 149	22 535	23 902	24 714	24 714
Net trade	15 738	16 537	17 312	19 138	19 654	19 654
Apparent consumption	17 198	17 871	17 887	17 039	16 661	16 960
North America						
Production	82 891	88 034	92 475	95 694	99 695	101 725
Imports	16 247	17 294	20 287	21 796	24 059	24 165
Exports	26 754	27 645	30 680	31 984	33 008	34 317
Net trade	10 508	10 351	10 393	10 189	8 949	10 152
Apparent consumption	72 383	77 683	82 083	85 506	90 746	91 574
UNECE region						
Production	216 715	219 479	225 710	233 936	238 313	240 748
Imports	55 491	52 985	56 957	60 766	64 068	63 561
Exports	91 937	92 581	98 460	103 893	106 016	109 142
Net trade	36 447	39 596	41 503	43 127	41 947	45 581
Apparent consumption	180 269	179 883	184 207	190 809	196 366	195 167

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of sawn softwood, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015	
						Volume	%	%	%
EXPORTS									
Europe	11 809 263	10 944 481	11 865 347	12 647 046	10 537 318	-2 109 728	-16.7	-10.8	
of which:									
Sweden	3 459 585	3 251 944	3 281 212	3 442 609	2 989 921	-452 687	-13.1	-13.6	
Finland	1 637 751	1 590 314	1 885 883	2 037 676	1 717 294	-320 383	-15.7	4.9	
Germany	1 739 871	1 477 503	1 602 478	1 751 763	1 366 846	-384 917	-22.0	-21.4	
Austria	1 522 451	1 277 189	1 351 468	1 322 609	1 138 158	-184 451	-13.9	-25.2	
Latvia	499 924 r	484 815	541 543	626 210	525 279	-100 931	-16.1	5.1	
Romania	582 138	600 216	687 710	633 406	418 285	-215 121	-34.0	-28.1	
CIS	3 471 523	3 434 768	3 792 030	3 836 928	3 086 302	-750 626	-19.6	-11.1	
of which:									
Russian Federation	3 219 940	3 190 526	3 503 011	3 504 165	2 786 189	-717 976	-20.5	-13.5	
Ukraine	167 888	148 543	165 238	165 238 r	165 238 r	0	0.0	-1.6	
Belarus	82 699	90 448	115 252	160 309	128 324	-31 985	-20.0	55.2	
North America	6 309 044	6 726 302	8 395 918	8 741 658	7 746 444	-995 215	-11.4	22.8	
Canada	5 226 924	5 725 935	7 195 225	7 562 933	6 725 394	-837 540	-11.1	28.7	
United States	1 082 120	1 000 367	1 200 693	1 178 725	1 021 050	-157 675	-13.4	-5.6	
IMPORTS									
Europe	9 604 742	8 152 614	8 453 299	9 378 030	8 000 788	-1 377 242	-14.7	-16.7	
of which:									
United Kingdom	1 362 561	1 345 732	1 475 731	1 887 267	1 616 982	-270 285	-14.3	18.7	
Germany	1 198 122	1 052 617	1 138 847	1 179 123	981 004	-198 119	-16.8	-18.1	
Italy	1 306 762	981 132	966 418	989 132	816 744	-172 388	-17.4	-37.5	
France	956 446	805 806	770 676	779 212	612 047	-167 165	-21.5	-36.0	
Netherlands	680 955	549 535	546 562	610 717	451 273	-159 445	-26.1	-33.7	
Belgium	487 945	434 729	455 512	514 537	426 771	-87 766	-17.1	-12.5	
CIS	735 556	845 745	940 158	930 067	927 395	-2 672	-0.3	26.1	
of which:									
Uzbekistan	281 057	347 930 e	445 536 e	445 536 r	445 536 r	0	0.0	58.5	
Azerbaijan	158 418	146 631	154 854	154 854 r	154 854 r	0	0.0	-2.2	
Turkmenistan	42 863	87 142 e	89 629 e	89 629 r	89 629 r	0	0.0	109.1	
North America	3 177 715	3 745 651	4 827 553	5 452 174	5 121 835	-330 339	-6.1	61.2	
Canada	190 011	213 090	241 903	238 757	205 786	-32 971	-13.8	8.3	
United States	2 987 704	3 532 561	4 585 650	5 213 417	4 916 049	-297 368	-5.7	64.5	

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of sawn hardwood, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
Europe	12 609	12 989	12 953	13 159	12 984	-175	-1.3	3.0
of which:								
Turkey	2 269	2 375	2 221	2 350	1 951	-399	-17.0	-14.0
France	1 462	1 318	1 357	1 339	1 347	8	0.6	-7.9
Croatia	644	736	979	1 150 e	1 175 e	25	2.2	82.5
Germany	996	1 005	1 050	1 015	1 056	41	4.1	6.1
Romania	1 541 n	2 100	1 793	1 700 e	1 700 e	0	0.0	10.3
Latvia	562 r	602	659 e	717 e	750 e	33	4.6	33.5
CIS	3 051	3 060	3 099	3 298	3 374	75	2.3	10.6
of which:								
Russian Federation	2 160	2 190 n	2 300 e	2 500 n	2 500 e	0	0.0	15.7
Ukraine	495	473	455	455 r	500 e	45	9.9	1.0
Belarus	271 r	271	257 e	257 r	275 e	18	6.9	1.5
North America	19 163	20 004	21 453	23 490	24 323	833	3.5	26.9
Canada	1 471	1 276	1 389	1 460	1 754	294	20.1	19.2
United States	17 692	18 728	20 064	22 030	22 569	539	2.4	27.6

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of sawn hardwood, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	5 046	4 975	4 755	5 277	5 584	306	5.8	10.7
of which:								
Croatia	585 e	686 e	642 e	869 e	907 e	38	4.4	55.0
Romania	735	750	726	753	806	53	7.0	9.7
Germany	614 e	576 e	642	711	691	-19	-2.7	12.6
Latvia	342 r	347	430	353 e	385 e	32	9.1	12.7
France	375	324 n	320 n	397	424	27	6.9	13.2
Belgium	289 e	301 e	275 e	307 e	353 e	46	15.0	22.1
CIS	1 293	1 292	1 151	1 413	2 000	587	41.6	54.7
of which:								
Russian Federation	855	871	756	912	1 372	461	50.5	60.5
Ukraine	340	312	293 e	353 e	437 e	84	23.8	28.7
Belarus	71	87	66	110 e	144 e	34	30.9	102.8
North America	3 176	3 593	3 933	4 463	4 086	-377	-8.5	28.7
Canada	375	482	450	562	521	-41	-7.3	39.0
United States	2 801	3 111	3 483	3 901	3 565	-336	-8.6	27.3
IMPORTS								
Europe	5 104	4 627	4 396	4 642	4 768	126	2.7	-6.6
of which:								
Italy	979	735	717	754 e	729 e	-25	-3.3	-25.5
United Kingdom	410	423	436 e	448 e	435	-13	-3.0	6.0
Germany	489	450	423	449	433	-16	-3.5	-11.3
Belgium	410 e	421 e	364 e	418 e	425 e	7	1.7	3.7
Netherlands	360	390	318	340 e	345	5	1.5	-4.1
Poland	244	225	224	245	296	51	20.8	21.4
CIS	68	78	101	89	91	1	1.2	33.1
of which:								
Kazakhstan	8	8 e	13 e	22 e	22 r	0	0.0	180.4
Belarus	6	13	12	20	18	-2	-10.5	198.3
Uzbekistan	18	9 e	12 e	12 r	12 r	0	0.0	-30.9
North America	1 441	1 373	1 488	1 741	1 718	-23	-1.3	19.2
Canada	628 e	648 e	650 e	700 e	580 e	-120	-17.1	-7.6
United States	813	725	838	1 041	1 138	97	9.3	40.0

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Sawn hardwood balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	12 609	12 989	12 953	13 159	12 984	13 190
Imports	5 104	4 627	4 396	4 642	4 768	4 858
Exports	5 046	4 975	4 755	5 277	5 584	5 744
Net trade	-58	348	359	636	816	886
Apparent consumption	12 666	12 642	12 594	12 523	12 168	12 304
CIS						
Production	3 051	3 060	3 099	3 298	3 374	3 374
Imports	68	78	101	89	91	99
Exports	1 293	1 292	1 151	1 413	2 000	2 028
Net trade	1 225	1 214	1 050	1 324	1 910	1 930
Apparent consumption	1 826	1 846	2 049	1 975	1 464	1 444
North America						
Production	19 163	20 004	21 453	23 490	24 323	24 256
Imports	1 441	1 373	1 488	1 741	1 718	1 702
Exports	3 176	3 593	3 933	4 463	4 086	3 728
Net trade	1 735	2 220	2 445	2 722	2 368	2 026
Apparent consumption	17 428	17 784	19 008	20 768	21 955	22 231
UNECE region						
Production	34 823	36 053	37 505	39 947	40 680	40 820
Imports	6 613	6 078	5 984	6 472	6 576	6 659
Exports	9 515	9 860	9 838	11 153	11 670	11 500
Net trade	2 902	3 782	3 854	4 681	5 093	4 841
Apparent consumption	31 921	32 272	33 651	35 266	35 587	35 979

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of sawn hardwood, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015	
						Volume	%	%	%
EXPORTS									
Europe	2 420 204	2 334 172	2 342 448	2 619 620	2 486 166	-133 454	-5.1	2.7	
of which:									
Germany	372 274	330 908	368 510	408 137	368 053	-40 085	-9.8	-1.1	
Croatia	236 029	242 322	276 798	341 262	317 007	-24 255	-7.1	34.3	
Romania	228 186	252 392	252 499	277 804	280 625	2 821	1.0	23.0	
Belgium	216 680 e	211 086 e	205 985 e	248 444 e	271 898	23 454	9.4	25.5	
France	196 411	171 317	166 815	206 130	192 155	-13 975	-6.8	-2.2	
Italy	156 739	118 864	133 075	151 034	143 257	-7 777	-5.1	-8.6	
CIS	303 008	297 024	278 237	327 193	388 406	61 213	18.7	28.2	
of which:									
Russian Federation	164 828	166 888	149 153	171 327	230 300	58 973	34.4	39.7	
Ukraine	117 618	107 828	107 783	129 926 e	127 493 e	-2 433	-1.9	8.4	
Belarus	11 041	11 985	9 955	13 579 e	17 981	4 402	32.4	62.9	
North America	1 640 165	1 785 233	2 110 800	2 622 278	2 352 630	-269 648	-10.3	43.4	
Canada	199 146	191 643	229 463	285 326	269 305	-16 021	-5.6	35.2	
United States	1 441 019	1 593 590	1 881 337	2 336 952	2 083 325	-253 627	-10.9	44.6	
IMPORTS									
Europe	3 595 678	3 099 903	2 858 513	3 021 099	2 749 991	-271 108	-9.0	-23.5	
of which:									
United Kingdom	369 774	372 154	369 745	417 000 e	386 627	-30 373	-7.3	4.6	
Italy	506 593	342 291	341 652	340 276	303 449	-36 827	-10.8	-40.1	
Belgium	351 243 e	337 754 e	294 674 e	326 043 e	303 378	-22 665	-7.0	-13.6	
Germany	335 558	281 564	276 424	285 173	258 560	-26 614	-9.3	-22.9	
Netherlands	352 925	305 166	243 839	248 241	211 063	-37 178	-15.0	-40.2	
France	286 013	227 287	232 578	231 151	202 957	-28 194	-12.2	-29.0	
CIS	29 837	34 855	44 195	39 128	33 110	-6 018	-15.4	11.0	
of which:									
Azerbaijan	905	4 636	11 759	11 759 r	11 759 r	0	0.0	1199.3	
Russian Federation	15 291	12 545	14 861	11 044	5 523	-5 521	-50.0	-63.9	
Uzbekistan	1 966	3 514 e	4 500 e	4 500 r	4 500 r	0	0.0	129.0	
North America	650 914	623 620	721 898	823 434	813 117	-10 317	-1.3	24.9	
Canada	250 398	265 805	274 339	310 508	255 888	-54 620	-17.6	2.2	
United States	400 516	357 815	447 559	512 926	557 229	44 303	8.6	39.1	

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of plywood, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
Europe	4 236	4 279	4 421	4 584	4 570	-14	-0.3	7.9
of which:								
Finland	1 010	1 020	1 090	1 160	1 150	-10	-0.9	13.9
Romania	331	472	665	623	623	0	0.0	88.3
Poland	411	388	430	406	419	13	3.1	1.9
Spain	299	255	275	284	284	0	0.0	-5.1
Latvia	254	278	285	250	250	0	0.0	-1.5
France	258	324	255	245	245	0	0.0	-5.0
CIS	3 494	3 793	3 841	3 962	4 029	67	1.7	15.3
of which:								
Russian Federation	3 040	3 150	3 303	3 540	3 607	67	1.9	18.6
Ukraine	169	167	177	177	177	0	0.0	4.7
Belarus	178	164	165	165	165	0	0.0	-7.2
North America	11 159	11 317	11 472	11 262	11 174	-88	-0.8	0.1
Canada	1 794	1 824	1 792	1 810	1 929	119	6.6	7.5
United States	9 365	9 493	9 680	9 452	9 245	-207	-2.2	-1.3

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of plywood, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	3 621	3 574	3 729	3 991	4 001	10	0.2	10.5
of which:								
Finland	863	855	920	998	981	-18	-1.8	13.6
Belgium	437	368	369	369	369	0	0.0	-15.5
Germany	355	298	297	310	332	22	6.9	-6.7
Austria	353	334	339	346	299	-47	-13.6	-15.5
Latvia	234	247	250	247	247	0	0.0	5.5
Italy	228	201	192	210	224	14	6.8	-1.5
CIS	1 830	1 986	2 095	2 308	2 544	236	10.2	39.0
of which:								
Russian Federation	1 600	1 717	1 758	1 969	2 206	237	12.0	37.9
Ukraine	111	108	195	195	195	0	0.0	75.2
Belarus	118	134	137	137	137	0	0.0	16.3
North America	1 197	1 201	1 314	1 310	1 180	-130	-10.0	-1.4
Canada	359	287	426	482	537	54	11.3	49.3
United States	837	914	888	828	643	-185	-22.3	-23.2
IMPORTS								
Europe	7 152	6 819	8 109	7 353	7 538	186	2.5	5.4
of which:								
United Kingdom	1 330	1 285	1 370	1 399	1 468	69	4.9	10.4
Germany	1 423	1 336	2 677	1 369	1 397	28	2.0	-1.8
Belgium	593	533	537	537	537	0	0.0	-9.4
Netherlands	620	476	399	468	530	62	13.3	-14.6
Italy	463	420	428	453	474	21	4.6	2.3
France	492	374	368	429	420	-9	-2.0	-14.6
CIS	328	626	648	639	491	-148	-23.2	49.6
of which:								
Azerbaijan	117	155	144	144	144	0	0.0	22.9
Kazakhstan	49	60	63	77	77	0	0.0	58.5
Russian Federation	43	252	244	222	75	-147	-66.3	75.4
North America	4 185	4 734	4 298	4 459	5 745	1 286	28.8	37.3
Canada	1 554	1 621	1 469	1 587	1 492	-95	-6.0	-4.0
United States	2 632	3 113	2 829	2 872	4 253	1 381	48.1	61.6

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Plywood balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	4 236	4 279	4 421	4 584	4 570	4 908
Imports	7 152	6 819	8 109	7 353	7 538	7 718
Exports	3 621	3 574	3 729	3 991	4 001	4 440
Net trade	-3 531	-3 245	-4 379	-3 362	-3 537	-3 278
Apparent consumption	7 767	7 524	8 800	7 945	8 107	8 186
CIS						
Production	3 494	3 793	3 841	3 962	4 029	4 173
Imports	328	626	648	639	491	539
Exports	1 830	1 986	2 095	2 308	2 544	2 753
Net trade	1 502	1 360	1 448	1 669	2 053	2 213
Apparent consumption	1 991	2 433	2 393	2 293	1 975	1 960
North America						
Production	11 159	11 317	11 472	11 262	11 174	11 122
Imports	4 185	4 734	4 298	4 459	5 745	5 686
Exports	1 197	1 201	1 314	1 310	1 180	1 174
Net trade	-2 989	-3 534	-2 984	-3 148	-4 565	-4 512
Apparent consumption	14 148	14 851	14 456	14 410	15 739	15 633
UNECE region						
Production	18 889	19 389	19 733	19 808	19 772	20 203
Imports	11 665	12 179	13 055	12 450	13 774	13 943
Exports	6 648	6 761	7 139	7 609	7 725	8 367
Net trade	-5 017	-5 418	-5 916	-4 841	-6 049	-5 576
Apparent consumption	23 906	24 807	25 649	24 649	25 821	25 780

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of plywood, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Value	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	2 855 036	2 581 751	2 823 324	3 122 842	2 818 866	-303 976	-9.7	-1.3
of which:								
Finland	620 528	576 033	636 432	708 518	593 180	-115 337	-16.3	-4.4
Germany	337 006	195 421	271 708	285 047	251 915	-33 132	-11.6	-25.2
Latvia	198 171	198 263	207 031	221 502	221 502	0	0.0	11.8
Austria	299 539	263 058	276 376	291 329	213 631	-77 697	-26.7	-28.7
Spain	187 803	168 882	193 615	213 234	213 234	0	0.0	13.5
Belgium	223 408	188 117	195 314	195 314	195 314	0	0.0	-12.6
CIS	1 923 684	1 012 737	1 120 342	1 298 219	1 115 499	-182 721	-14.1	-42.0
of which:								
Russian Federation	1 820 492	890 658	995 499	1 173 521	990 901	-182 621	-15.6	-45.6
Belarus	57 882	63 813	68 499	68 499	68 499	0	0.0	18.3
Ukraine	43 605	40 731	51 574	51 574	51 574	0	0.0	18.3
North America	560 552	594 996	623 821	627 915	615 228	-12 688	-2.0	9.8
Canada	169 189	163 708	213 783	243 073	269 455	26 381	10.9	59.3
United States	391 363	431 288	410 038	384 842	345 773	-39 069	-10.2	-11.6
IMPORTS								
Europe	4 362 230	4 077 679	5 038 737	4 621 301	4 195 340	-425 962	-9.2	-3.8
of which:								
Germany	934 818	818 667	1 703 854	897 862	769 034	-128 829	-14.3	-17.7
United Kingdom	634 764	625 764	672 811	698 627	703 076	4 449	0.6	10.8
Turkey	273 022	298 861	320 099	327 620	309 354	-18 266	-5.6	13.3
France	283 191	312 912	312 468	362 793	306 143	-56 650	-15.6	8.1
Belgium	273 471	241 550	251 589	251 589	251 589	0	0.0	-8.0
Netherlands	346 149	294 344	264 922	295 232	248 380	-46 852	-15.9	-28.2
CIS	162 714	243 461	253 730	261 182	220 189	-40 994	-15.7	35.3
of which:								
Kazakhstan	25 849	35 059	35 405	40 676	40 676	0	0.0	57.4
Turkmenistan	3 764	37 545	31 167	31 167	31 167	0	0.0	728.0
Azerbaijan	28 092	46 534	29 692	29 692	29 692	0	0.0	5.7
North America	1 670 644	2 278 702	2 441 664	2 668 234	3 015 381	347 147	13.0	80.5
Canada	313 405	372 524	369 679	354 146	333 917	-20 229	-5.7	6.5
United States	1 357 239	1 906 178	2 071 985	2 314 088	2 681 464	367 376	15.9	97.6

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of particle board (excluding OSB), 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
Europe	36 786	35 280	35 570	35 046	34 809	-236	-0.7	-5.4
of which:								
Germany	5 800	5 614	5 553	5 665	5 531	-134	-2.4	-4.6
Poland	4 455	4 466	4 290	4 375	4 390	15	0.3	-1.5
Turkey	3 580	3 875	4 225	4 425	4 361	-64	-1.4	21.8
Romania	1 743	1 908	2 384	2 450	2 450	0	0.0	40.6
Italy	2 976	2 588	2 315	2 316	2 395	79	3.4	-19.5
Austria	2 250	2 250	2 200	2 200	2 190	-10	-0.5	-2.7
CIS	8 585	9 201	9 194	9 065	8 609	-456	-5.0	0.3
of which:								
Russian Federation	6 634	6 723	6 555	6 183	5 727	-456	-7.4	-13.7
Ukraine	1 642	1 626	1 609	1 609	1 609	0	0.0	-2.0
Belarus	300	545	813	1 194	1 194	0	0.0	297.6
North America	7 228	5 369	5 830	5 839	5 851	12	0.2	-19.0
Canada	1 709	1 704	1 700	1 710	1 722	12	0.7	0.8
United States	5 519	3 665	4 129	4 129	4 129	0	0.0	-25.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of particle board (excluding OSB), 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	11 505	12 160	11 904	12 347	12 114	-233	-1.9	5.3
of which:								
Austria	1 789	1 817	1 795	1 806	1 830	24	1.3	2.3
Germany	1 703	1 682	1 719	1 730	1 753	23	1.3	2.9
France	1 584	1 724	1 756	1 752	1 661	-91	-5.2	4.8
Romania	937	1 015	1 309	1 283	1 170	-113	-8.8	24.8
Czech Republic	728	852	806	843	843	0	0.0	15.8
Spain	871	741	610	600	600	0	0.0	-31.1
CIS	939	1 373	1 567	1 919	2 257	338	17.6	140.5
of which:								
Russian Federation	377	764	784	1 016	1 252	236	23.3	232.4
Belarus	109	148	438	432	540	109	25.1	394.0
Ukraine	427	427	320	450	450	0	0.0	5.4
North America	4 534	1 076	1 167	1 201	1 054	-147	-12.3	-76.8
Canada	4 447	812	878	874	909	34	3.9	-79.6
United States	87	264	289	327	145	-182	-55.6	66.5
IMPORTS								
Europe	9 895	9 646	12 499	11 076	11 078	2	0.0	11.9
of which:								
Germany	2 223	2 228	4 534	2 240	2 204	-36	-1.6	-0.9
Poland	788	726	872	1 228	1 306	77	6.3	65.6
Italy	545	748	844	1 222	1 279	57	4.7	134.7
United Kingdom	488	416	570	702	665	-37	-5.2	36.2
Czech Republic	386	389	523	546	546	0	0.0	41.3
France	620	616	575	476	472	-4	-0.8	-23.8
CIS	1 920	2 182	2 356	2 257	2 037	-220	-9.8	6.1
of which:								
Kazakhstan	418	465	422	498	498	0	0.0	19.3
Uzbekistan	341	268	394	394	394	0	0.0	15.6
Russian Federation	229	324	430	423	280	-142	-33.7	22.3
North America	945	923	1 094	1 422	1 279	-143	-10.1	35.4
Canada	508	369	503	902	762	-140	-15.5	50.0
United States	437	554	591	520	517	-3	-0.5	18.3

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Particle board (excluding OSB) balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	36 786	35 280	35 570	35 046	34 809	34 879
Imports	9 895	9 646	12 499	11 076	11 078	11 015
Exports	11 505	12 160	11 904	12 347	12 114	12 152
Net trade	1 610	2 513	-595	1 271	1 036	1 137
Apparent consumption	35 177	32 767	36 165	33 775	33 774	33 742
CIS						
Production	8 585	9 201	9 194	9 065	8 609	8 848
Imports	1 920	2 182	2 356	2 257	2 037	2 123
Exports	939	1 373	1 567	1 919	2 257	2 196
Net trade	-982	-808	-789	-338	220	73
Apparent consumption	9 567	10 009	9 983	9 402	8 388	8 775
North America						
Production	7 228	5 369	5 830	5 839	5 851	5 950
Imports	945	923	1 094	1 422	1 279	873
Exports	4 534	1 076	1 167	1 201	1 054	1 082
Net trade	3 589	153	73	-221	-225	209
Apparent consumption	3 639	5 216	5 756	6 060	6 077	5 740
UNECE region						
Production	52 599	49 850	50 594	49 950	49 269	49 677
Imports	12 760	12 751	15 949	14 755	14 394	14 012
Exports	16 978	14 609	14 639	15 467	15 424	15 431
Net trade	4 217	1 858	-1 310	712	1 031	1 419
Apparent consumption	48 382	47 992	51 904	49 237	48 239	48 257

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of particle board (excluding OSB), 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	3 775 513	3 638 060	3 647 906	3 865 156	3 366 989	-498 167	-12.9	-10.8
of which:								
Austria	777 158	731 696	731 063	732 203	628 595	-103 607	-14.2	-19.1
Germany	659 083	608 719	618 603	626 993	530 085	-96 908	-15.5	-19.6
France	493 524	460 907	467 842	502 675	413 278	-89 398	-17.8	-16.3
Romania	240 720	235 755	307 423	310 050	260 386	-49 664	-16.0	8.2
Czech Republic	179 478	171 009	163 215	195 911	195 911	0	0.0	9.2
Spain	214 112	187 652	173 692	179 394	179 394	0	0.0	-16.2
CIS	227 918	356 209	391 595	399 664	328 644	-71 020	-17.8	44.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	87 623	201 134	194 733	198 806	161 365	-37 441	-18.8	84.2
Ukraine	111 899	115 280	87 552	94 615	94 615	0	0.0	-15.4
Belarus	19 767	28 725	101 017	99 342	68 270	-31 073	-31.3	245.4
North America	243 538	295 391	329 737	373 499	366 463	-7 036	-1.9	50.5
Canada	160 566	200 999	230 275	257 821	256 112	-1 709	-0.7	59.5
United States	82 972	94 392	99 462	115 678	110 351	-5 327	-4.6	33.0
IMPORTS								
Europe	3 122 930	2 936 540	3 826 573	3 402 520	2 956 952	-445 567	-13.1	-5.3
of which:								
Germany	731 169	691 102	1 452 017	714 334	586 994	-127 339	-17.8	-19.7
Italy	138 045	166 513	189 012	292 314	256 106	-36 208	-12.4	85.5
Poland	205 104	178 782	206 538	281 450	231 018	-50 432	-17.9	12.6
United Kingdom	177 437	141 484	185 269	232 276	215 266	-17 010	-7.3	21.3
France	258 837	246 628	245 067	248 939	209 942	-38 996	-15.7	-18.9
Sweden	192 907	155 304	141 802	153 206	131 371	-21 835	-14.3	-31.9
CIS	547 829	618 393	679 258	610 588	509 215	-101 374	-16.6	-7.0
of which:								
Kazakhstan	141 335	134 785	127 883	133 961	133 961	0	0.0	-5.2
Uzbekistan	67 237	67 980	100 122	100 122	100 122	0	0.0	48.9
Russian Federation	81 718	114 755	153 872	141 072	72 579	-68 493	-48.6	-11.2
North America	228 480	270 878	308 461	355 658	354 903	-755	-0.2	55.3
Canada	47 158	53 228	57 025	67 058	65 891	-1 167	-1.7	39.7
United States	181 322	217 650	251 436	288 600	289 012	412	0.1	59.4

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of OSB, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe	5 133	5 395	5 677	5 554	5 668	114	2.0	10.4
of which:								
Germany	1 140	1 167	1 253	1 143	1 206	63	5.5	5.8
Romania	480	987	1 150 e	1 125 e	1 125 r	0	0.0	134.4
Latvia	462 r	463	553	570	570 r	0	0.0	23.3
Czech Republic	525	517	519	530	530 r	0	0.0	1.0
Poland	462	413	496	435	460	25	5.9	-0.5
France	413	413 r	360	360 r	360 r	0	0.0	-12.9
CIS	0	30	101	450	1 341	891	198.1 ...	
of which:								
Russian Federation	0	30 n	101 e	360 n	791 n	431	119.8 ...	
Belarus	0 r	0	0	40 e	450 e	410	1025.0 ...	
Ukraine	0	0	0	50 e	100 e	50	100.0 ...	
North America	14 446	15 512	17 323	18 389	18 829	440	2.4	30.3
Canada	5 265	5 742	6 268	6 877	7 074	197	2.9	34.4
United States	9 181	9 770	11 055	11 512	11 755	243	2.1	28.0

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of OSB, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	3 307	3 479	3 843	3 689	3 661	-28	-0.8	10.7
of which:								
Romania	136	525	778	763	840	77	10.0	515.1
Latvia	419 r	443	451	526	526 r	0	0.0	25.4
Czech Republic	611	483	529	499	499 r	0	0.0	-18.4
Germany	548	500	544	458	451	-8	-1.7	-17.7
Belgium	257	252 e	292	292 r	292 r	0	0.0	13.3
Luxembourg	263	249	242 e	237 e	237 r	0	0.0	-10.0
CIS	71	106	61	51	354	303	591.1	399.3
of which:								
Belarus	0 e	2	5	22 e	300 e	279	1295.3	999900.0
Russian Federation	64 e	37	9 e	15 e	40 e	25	164.9	-38.7
Ukraine	0	56	42	12 e	12 r	0	0.0	4515.4
North America	3 728	3 611	4 167	4 679	5 025	346	7.4	34.8
Canada	3 434	3 380	3 892	4 404	4 790	386	8.8	39.5
United States	294 e	231	275	275	235 e	-40	-14.5	-19.9
IMPORTS								
Europe	2 381	2 485	2 633	2 843	3 037	195	6.9	27.6
of which:								
Germany	426	417	470	533	637	103	19.4	49.5
United Kingdom	203	194	226	278	306	27	9.8	50.6
Belgium	164	208	240 e	240 r	240 r	0	0.0	46.3
Poland	193	195	216	247	234	-13	-5.2	21.4
Austria	138	162	168	171	166	-4	-2.5	20.8
Turkey	192	192 r	193	188	160	-28	-14.8	-16.7
CIS	668	885	1 051	857	658	-200	-23.3	-1.5
of which:								
Russian Federation	390	571	710 e	547 e	372 e	-174	-31.9	-4.5
Ukraine	190	166	180	140 e	140 r	0	0.0	-26.3
Kazakhstan	52 e	82 e	86 e	85 e	85 r	0	0.0	62.8
North America	2 688	3 048	3 562	4 116	4 735	619	15.0	76.1
Canada	110	83	102	134	183	49	36.6	66.4
United States	2 578 e	2 965	3 460	3 982	4 552 e	570	14.3	76.6

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

OSB balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	5 133	5 395	5 677	5 554	5 668	5 741
Imports	2 381	2 485	2 633	2 843	3 037	3 092
Exports	3 307	3 479	3 843	3 689	3 661	3 661
Net trade	926	994	1 210	847	623	569
Apparent consumption	4 207	4 401	4 466	4 707	5 044	5 173
CIS						
Production	0	30	101	450	1 341	1 341
Imports	668	885	1 051	857	658	760
Exports	71	106	61	51	354	566
Net trade	-597	-780	-990	-806	-303	-194
Apparent consumption	597	810	1 091	1 256	1 644	1 535
North America						
Production	14 446	15 512	17 323	18 389	18 829	19 934
Imports	2 688	3 048	3 562	4 116	4 735	4 840
Exports	3 728	3 611	4 167	4 679	5 025	5 816
Net trade	1 039	563	605	563	290	976
Apparent consumption	13 407	14 949	16 718	17 826	18 539	18 958
UNECE region						
Production	19 579	20 937	23 101	24 393	25 838	27 016
Imports	5 737	6 418	7 246	7 816	8 431	8 692
Exports	7 106	7 195	8 072	8 420	9 041	10 043
Net trade	1 369	777	826	604	610	1 350
Apparent consumption	18 210	20 160	22 275	23 789	25 228	25 666

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of OSB, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	1 060 010	996 975	1 211 495	1 111 700	927 103	-184 598	-16.6	-12.5
of which:								
Romania	49 085	140 342	234 914	216 918	166 404	-50 514	-23.3	239.0
Czech Republic	138 666	130 504	138 490	147 142	147 142 r	0	0.0	6.1
Latvia	130 552 r	121 184	135 858	132 858	132 858 r	0	0.0	1.8
Germany	201 250	158 813	184 972	151 523	113 524	-37 999	-25.1	-43.6
Belgium	87 637	80 750	96 442	96 442 r	96 442 r	0	0.0	10.0
Luxembourg	87 622	81 987	83 530	81 724	81 724 r	0	0.0	-6.7
CIS	9 708	26 732	20 557	14 382	84 728	70 346	489.1	772.7
of which:								
Belarus	18	782	1 078	4 903 e	71 362	66 459	1355.5	396352.8
Russian Federation	7 399	4 210	2 133	4 552	8 440	3 888	85.4	14.1
Ukraine	192	17 370	15 377	4 000 e	4 000 r	0	0.0	1980.5
North America	723 638	959 827	1 326 445	1 117 578	1 073 519	-44 059	-3.9	48.4
Canada	643 796	884 042	1 236 611	1 038 699	1 009 456	-29 243	-2.8	56.8
United States	79 842	75 785	89 834	78 879	64 063	-14 816	-18.8	-19.8
IMPORTS								
Europe	815 990	739 465	864 220	893 493	790 951	-102 542	-11.5	-3.1
of which:								
Germany	159 284	138 026	165 813	180 901	154 052	-26 849	-14.8	-3.3
United Kingdom	66 629	52 843	59 951	77 649	78 673	1 024	1.3	18.1
Belgium	50 964	60 860	72 655	72 655 r	72 655 r	0	0.0	42.6
Turkey	56 221	51 021	60 259	58 143	60 066	1 923	3.3	6.8
France	49 376	52 856	66 583	65 115	50 169	-14 946	-23.0	1.6
Poland	64 393	51 371	60 344	62 146	44 452	-17 694	-28.5	-31.0
CIS	223 738	265 672	332 951	231 919	137 045	-94 874	-40.9	-38.7
of which:								
Russian Federation	131 142	171 462	218 847 e	141 123	53 200	-87 923	-62.3	-59.4
Ukraine	60 667	47 462	58 320	40 472 e	40 472 r	0	0.0	-33.3
Kazakhstan	19 045	24 783	29 714	24 447	24 447 r	0	0.0	28.4
North America	559 281	805 334	1 140 554	972 164	975 762	3 599	0.4	74.5
Canada	29 955	33 568	38 774	35 936	28 037	-7 898	-22.0	-6.4
United States	529 326	771 766	1 101 780	936 228	947 725	11 497	1.2	79.0

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of Fibreboard, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe	19 602	20 451	21 363	22 264	22 464	200	0.9	14.6
of which:								
Germany	4 748	5 063	5 119	5 213	5 288	75	1.4	11.4
Turkey	3 585	3 915	4 300	4 900	4 792	-108	-2.2	33.7
Poland	3 018	3 171	3 738	3 931	4 040	109	2.8	33.9
Spain	999	984	1 229	1 517	1 517	0	0.0	51.7
France	1 071	1 071	1 098	1 013	1 013	0	0.0	-5.4
United Kingdom	759	788	756	749	756	7	0.9	-0.4
CIS	2 087	2 677	2 551	3 105	3 629	524	16.9	73.9
of which:								
Russian Federation	1 900	2 291	2 092	2 413	2 722	309	12.8	43.3
Belarus	0	72	73	305	520	215	70.5	259900.0
Ukraine	178	304	382	382	382	0	0.0	114.4
North America	8 862	9 421	9 519	9 628	9 751	123	1.3	10.0
Canada	1 277	1 290	1 321	1 361	1 484	123	9.0	16.2
United States	7 585	8 131	8 197	8 267	8 267	0	0.0	9.0

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of Fibreboard, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	11 924	12 129	12 361	12 364	12 680	316	2.6	6.3
of which:								
Germany	2 994	3 022	3 149	3 138	3 447	309	9.8	15.1
Poland	1 382	1 420	1 492	1 570	1 707	137	8.7	23.5
France	558	898	1 020	1 074	1 183	109	10.1	111.9
Spain	1 046	962	1 021	1 099	1 099	0	0.0	5.0
Belgium	938	881	854	854	854	0	0.0	-8.9
Turkey	639	589	464	562	611	49	8.7	-4.4
CIS	427	630	778	980	1 052	72	7.3	146.3
of which:								
Russian Federation	189	329	384	483	542	59	12.1	187.3
Belarus	145	151	178	284	299	15	5.3	105.9
Ukraine	85	139	208	208	208	0	0.0	144.8
North America	1 558	1 648	1 449	1 395	1 439	44	3.1	-7.6
Canada	600	569	623	676	798	122	18.1	32.8
United States	957	1 079	827	720	642	-78	-10.8	-33.0
IMPORTS								
Europe	9 993	9 842	11 037	9 641	9 706	65	0.7	-2.9
of which:								
Germany	930	1 194	2 394	1 022	1 055	33	3.2	13.5
Belgium	919	968	991	991	991	0	0.0	7.8
France	1 063	974	949	965	894	-71	-7.3	-15.9
Italy	1 001	719	829	804	873	69	8.5	-12.8
United Kingdom	780	735	774	857	764	-93	-10.8	-2.1
Netherlands	400	403	408	431	488	57	13.2	22.0
CIS	1 916	2 040	2 131	2 147	1 787	-360	-16.8	-6.7
of which:								
Russian Federation	755	937	914	932	626	-306	-32.8	-17.2
Ukraine	259	261	400	400	400	0	0.0	54.4
Kazakhstan	163	202	137	165	165	0	0.0	1.2
North America	2 645	2 611	2 221	2 594	2 658	63	2.4	0.5
Canada	580	665	556	760	739	-21	-2.7	27.5
United States	2 065	1 946	1 664	1 834	1 918	84	4.6	-7.1

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Fibreboard balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	19 602	20 451	21 363	22 264	22 464	22 464
Imports	9 993	9 842	11 037	9 641	9 706	9 577
Exports	11 924	12 129	12 361	12 364	12 680	13 738
Net trade	1 931	2 287	1 324	2 723	2 974	4 161
Apparent consumption	17 672	18 164	20 039	19 541	19 490	18 303
CIS						
Production	2 087	2 677	2 551	3 105	3 629	3 898
Imports	1 916	2 040	2 131	2 147	1 787	1 812
Exports	427	630	778	980	1 052	1 082
Net trade	-1 489	-1 410	-1 353	-1 167	-735	-730
Apparent consumption	3 576	4 087	3 904	4 272	4 364	4 628
North America						
Production	8 862	9 421	9 519	9 628	9 751	10 220
Imports	2 645	2 611	2 221	2 594	2 658	2 672
Exports	1 558	1 648	1 449	1 395	1 439	1 571
Net trade	-1 087	-963	-771	-1 199	-1 218	-1 101
Apparent consumption	9 949	10 384	10 290	10 827	10 970	11 321
UNECE region						
Production	30 551	32 549	33 433	34 997	35 844	36 582
Imports	14 554	14 493	15 389	14 382	14 150	14 061
Exports	13 908	14 407	14 588	14 739	15 171	16 391
Net trade	-646	-87	-800	357	1 020	2 330
Apparent consumption	31 197	32 635	34 233	34 640	34 824	34 252

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of Fibreboard, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015	
						Volume	%	%	%
EXPORTS									
Europe	6 032 136	5 711 898	5 930 960	6 044 648	5 466 715	-577 934	-9.6	-9.4	
of which:									
Germany	1 944 333	1 869 325	1 935 935	1 950 988	1 766 213	-184 775	-9.5	-9.2	
Belgium	661 187	572 079	559 127	559 127	559 127	0	0.0	-15.4	
Poland	511 285	493 854	546 989	612 830	546 849	-65 981	-10.8	7.0	
Austria	442 074	403 800	445 795	425 613	363 553	-62 060	-14.6	-17.8	
Spain	304 358	275 812	300 604	323 876	323 876	0	0.0	6.4	
France	306 080	297 598	320 021	346 865	313 003	-33 862	-9.8	2.3	
CIS	145 467	217 912	249 538	311 176	257 538	-53 639	-17.2	77.0	
of which:									
Russian Federation	74 694	138 241	161 420	175 039	143 211	-31 829	-18.2	91.7	
Belarus	39 043	35 514	34 868	84 411	63 122	-21 289	-25.2	61.7	
Ukraine	28 616	40 771	49 911	49 911	49 911	0	0.0	74.4	
North America	494 235	511 911	498 450	509 821	509 404	-417	-0.1	3.1	
Canada	226 712	231 883	234 397	263 365	290 207	26 842	10.2	28.0	
United States	267 523	280 028	264 053	246 456	219 197	-27 259	-11.1	-18.1	
IMPORTS									
Europe	4 566 211	4 187 705	4 772 725	4 395 809	3 924 159	-471 651	-10.7	-14.1	
of which:									
United Kingdom	394 866	379 951	392 980	465 982	421 914	-44 068	-9.5	6.8	
Germany	465 500	429 818	887 438	454 294	403 518	-50 776	-11.2	-13.3	
France	559 301	495 559	487 615	461 010	361 378	-99 632	-21.6	-35.4	
Belgium	319 062	285 975	284 295	284 295	284 295	0	0.0	-10.9	
Italy	305 766	273 366	316 288	317 846	277 628	-40 219	-12.7	-9.2	
Netherlands	247 464	221 877	228 394	227 671	192 223	-35 448	-15.6	-22.3	
CIS	764 793	845 621	868 936	884 347	662 306	-222 040	-25.1	-13.4	
of which:									
Russian Federation	364 601	410 278	405 015	421 899	232 275	-189 624	-44.9	-36.3	
Ukraine	107 591	119 616	133 516	133 516	133 516	0	0.0	24.1	
Kazakhstan	64 499	76 002	75 501	85 867	85 867	0	0.0	33.1	
North America	1 131 197	1 280 166	1 410 548	1 534 845	1 546 955	12 110	0.8	36.8	
Canada	412 577	446 945	439 303	454 250	410 340	-43 910	-9.7	-0.5	
United States	718 620	833 221	971 245	1 080 595	1 136 615	56 020	5.2	58.2	

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Wood-based panel balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	67 416	66 820	68 397	68 945	69 014	69 164
Imports	30 607	29 905	35 561	32 173	32 651	32 858
Exports	31 122	32 080	32 566	33 175	33 272	35 614
Net trade	515	2 175	-2 995	1 002	621	2 756
Apparent consumption	66 901	64 645	71 393	67 942	68 392	66 408
CIS						
Production	14 793	16 375	16 490	17 410	18 483	19 537
Imports	4 869	5 768	6 238	5 954	5 023	5 389
Exports	3 617	4 442	4 889	5 783	6 736	7 302
Net trade	-1 252	-1 327	-1 349	-171	1 713	1 913
Apparent consumption	16 045	17 701	17 839	17 581	16 770	17 624
North America						
Production	42 595	42 569	45 144	46 039	46 586	46 987
Imports	10 838	11 749	11 618	13 146	14 877	14 773
Exports	11 421	7 927	8 793	9 296	9 484	9 763
Net trade	583	-3 822	-2 825	-3 850	-5 393	-5 010
Apparent consumption	42 011	46 391	47 968	49 889	51 979	51 997
UNECE region						
Production	124 803	125 764	130 031	132 393	134 082	135 688
Imports	46 314	47 422	53 417	51 273	52 551	53 020
Exports	46 160	44 449	46 248	48 254	49 492	52 679
Net trade	-154	-2 973	-7 169	-3 019	-3 059	-341
Apparent consumption	124 957	128 737	137 200	135 412	137 141	136 029

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of mechanical woodpulp, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe	10 987	10 246	9 610	9 436	9 271	-165	-1.7	-15.6
of which:								
Sweden	3 558	3 556	3 257 e	3 010 e	3 050 e	40	1.3	-14.3
Finland	3 173 e	2 869 e	2 887 e	2 945 e	2 822 e	-123	-4.2	-11.1
Germany	1 163	1 043 n	1 013	964	946	-18	-1.9	-18.7
Norway	903	757	691	763	751	-12	-1.6	-16.8
Austria	380	390	365	372	358	-15	-3.9	-5.8
Italy	281	269	273 e	294 e	284 e	-10	-3.4	1.1
CIS	2 043	1 648	1 447	1 225	1 290	65	5.3	-36.9
of which:								
Russian Federation	2 043 e	1 648	1 447	1 225	1 290	65	5.3	-36.9
Armenia	0 r	0 n	0 n	0 r	0 r	0 ...	...
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0 r	0 r	0 ...	...
North America	11 524	11 265	11 140	10 101	10 402	301	3.0	-9.7
Canada	7 719 e	7 665	7 755	7 054	7 655	601	8.5	-0.8
United States	3 805	3 600 e	3 385 e	3 047 e	2 747 e	-300	-9.8	-27.8

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of mechanical woodpulp, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	493	435	321	388	303	-85	-22.0	-38.7
of which:								
Norway	155	131	84	180	113	-67	-37.1	-27.0
Sweden	77	75	52	31	56	24	78.4	-27.7
Croatia	37	29	40	32	32 r	0	0.0	-13.6
Germany	23	49	31	27	32	5	18.7	37.9
Spain	0	0	27	28	28 r	0	0.0 ...	
Denmark	14	14	10	10 r	10 r	0	0.0	-28.7
CIS	0	0	0	0	0	0 ...	...
of which:								
Russian Federation	0	0	0 e	0	0	0 ...	...
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0 r	0 ...	...
Azerbaijan	0 r	0	0	0 r	0 r	0 ...	...
North America	132	68	62	89	118	29	32.5	-10.4
Canada	33	34	33	30	31	0	1.3	-7.3
United States	99	34	29	59	88	29	48.6	-11.5
IMPORTS								
Europe	394	366	293	244	197	-48	-19.6	-50.1
of which:								
Germany	61	78	71	46	44	-2	-4.3	-27.5
Italy	87	59	40	41	43	2	5.2	-51.1
France	80	58	33	30	24	-6	-19.6	-69.7
Austria	10	11	26	24	19	-5	-20.1	84.1
Denmark	18	19	15	15 r	15 r	0	0.0	-13.6
Netherlands	34	68	59	47	12	-35	-75.4	-66.5
CIS	0	5	3	2	2	0	4.1	533.3
of which:								
Russian Federation	0	4	3	2	2	0	5.1	933.3
Azerbaijan	0 r	0	0 e	0 r	0 r	0	0.0	90.0
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0 r	0	0.0	180.0
North America	35	35	41	43	35	-8	-18.6	1.1
Canada	2	2	2	5	3	-2	-38.8	84.9
United States	33	33	39	38	32	-6	-15.9	-3.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Mechanical woodpulp balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe								
Production	10 987	10 246	9 610	9 436	9 271	-165	-1.7	-15.6
Imports	394	366	293	244	197	-48	-19.6	-50.1
Exports	493	435	321	388	303	-85	-22.0	-38.7
Net trade	99	69	28	144	106	-38	-26.2	6.8
Apparent consumption	10 887	10 176	9 582	9 292	9 165	-127	-1.4	-15.8
CIS								
Production	2 043	1 648	1 447	1 225	1 290	65	5.3	-36.9
Imports	0	5	3	2	2	0	4.1	533.3
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0 ...	...
Net trade	0	-5	-3	-2	-2	0 ...		590.9
Apparent consumption	2 043	1 653	1 450	1 227	1 292	65	5.3	-36.8
North America								
Production	11 524	11 265	11 140	10 101	10 402	301	3.0	-9.7
Imports	35	35	41	43	35	-8	-18.6	1.1
Exports	132	68	62	89	118	29	32.5	-10.4
Net trade	98	33	21	46	83	37	79.9	-14.5
Apparent consumption	11 427	11 232	11 119	10 055	10 319	264	2.6	-9.7
UNECE region								
Production	24 554	23 159	22 197	20 762	20 963	201	1.0	-14.6
Imports	429	406	337	290	234	-56	-19.2	-45.5
Exports	626	503	383	477	421	-56	-11.8	-32.7
Net trade	196	98	46	188	187	-1	-0.4	-4.8
Apparent consumption	24 357	23 061	22 151	20 574	20 776	202	1.0	-14.7

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of mechanical pulp, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	278 480	203 948	162 065	180 180	125 753	-54 428	-30.2	-54.8
of which:								
Norway	83 407	60 268	40 157	86 365	44 721	-41 645	-48.2	-46.4
Sweden	42 435	51 607	28 082	16 877	24 818	7 941	47.1	-41.5
Germany	14 191	25 248	16 790	14 396	14 340	-56	-0.4	1.1
Croatia	15 750	11 687	16 765	13 056	13 056 r	0	0.0	-17.1
Spain	0	42	11 337	11 283	11 283 r	0	0.0 ...	
Netherlands	8 951	31 562	28 936	14 659	4 761	-9 898	-67.5	-46.8
CIS	2	0	2	0	2	2 ...		-14.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	0	0	2 e	0	2	2 ...	...
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0 r	0 ...	...
Azerbaijan	0 r	0	0	0 r	0 r	0 ...	...
North America	60 632	31 383	28 500	43 404	53 687	10 284	23.7	-11.5
Canada	17 139	17 556	16 244	14 509	13 057	-1 452	-10.0	-23.8
United States	43 493	13 827	12 256	28 895	40 630	11 735	40.6	-6.6
IMPORTS								
Europe	236 799	191 191	157 709	124 708	86 066	-38 643	-31.0	-63.7
of which:								
Germany	29 101	37 512	35 578	23 711	18 826	-4 885	-20.6	-35.3
Italy	49 866	32 338	22 145	20 161	16 916	-3 245	-16.1	-66.1
France	57 005	31 509	19 549	17 310	11 895	-5 415	-31.3	-79.1
Austria	5 084	5 332	15 168	12 682	7 839	-4 844	-38.2	54.2
Denmark	8 621	8 753	6 982	6 982 r	6 982 r	0	0.0	-19.0
Netherlands	18 239	33 183	31 290	23 000	5 677	-17 323	-75.3	-68.9
CIS	367	3 848	2 991	1 728	1 558	-170	-9.8	324.6
of which:								
Russian Federation	197	3 699	2 695	1 417	1 247	-170	-12.0	534.3
Azerbaijan	95 r	0	102	102 r	102 r	0	0.0	7.8
Belarus	15	42	63	63 r	63 r	0	0.0	318.0
North America	17 691	17 400	16 602	17 744	14 998	-2 746	-15.5	-15.2
Canada	694	897	759	2 393	1 473	-920	-38.5	112.1
United States	16 997	16 503	15 843	15 351	13 525	-1 826	-11.9	-20.4

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of chemical woodpulp a/, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe	28 477	28 986	29 238	28 732	28 923	191	0.7	1.6
of which:								
Sweden	8 299	8 477	8 468	8 521	8 572	51	0.6	3.3
Finland	7 189	7 366	7 633	7 526	7 628	102	1.4	6.1
Portugal	2 372	2 543	2 537	2 539	2 661	122	4.8	12.2
Spain	1 886	1 891	1 839	1 773	1 749	-24	-1.4	-7.3
Germany	1 562	1 593	1 597	1 633	1 608	-25	-1.5	2.9
France	1 299	1 333	1 454	1 486	1 554	68	4.6	19.6
CIS	5 929	6 077	5 793	6 518	6 822	304	4.7	15.1
of which:								
Russian Federation	5 873	6 014	5 753	6 478	6 782	304	4.7	15.5
Belarus	51	55	33	33	33	0	0.0	-35.1
Uzbekistan	6	7	7	7	7	0	0.0	34.5
North America	57 933	56 785	55 968	57 283	56 556	-727	-1.3	-2.4
Canada	10 623	10 184	10 298	10 223	9 935	-288	-2.8	-6.5
United States	47 310	46 601	45 670	47 060	46 621	-439	-0.9	-1.5

Note: a/ Including semi-chemical woodpulp and dissolving grades.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of chemical woodpulp a/, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	14 926	13 220	13 819	13 460	13 004	-457	-3.4	-12.9
of which:								
Sweden	3 074	3 259	3 383	3 423	3 428	5	0.1	11.5
Finland	2 475	2 710	3 073	3 005	3 136	131	4.3	26.7
Germany	1 054	1 077	1 241	1 290	1 156	-134	-10.4	9.7
Portugal	1 013	1 081	1 166	1 109	1 109	0	0.0	9.4
Belgium	825	726	764	767	743	-23	-3.1	-9.9
Spain	1 140	1 173	1 157	1 010	638	-372	-36.8	-44.0
CIS	2 037	2 260	1 978	2 063	2 229	166	8.0	9.5
of which:								
Russian Federation	2 035	2 258	1 976	2 061	2 227	166	8.1	9.4
Uzbekistan	1	2	2	2	2	0	0.0	56.2
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0 ...	...
North America	18 385	17 757	17 840	17 466	17 526	60	0.3	-4.7
Canada	9 642	9 879	9 789	9 650	9 881	231	2.4	2.5
United States	8 743	7 878	8 051	7 816	7 645	-172	-2.2	-12.6
IMPORTS								
Europe	21 587	19 011	19 784	19 627	19 624	-2	0.0	-9.1
of which:								
Germany	4 884	4 756	4 892	4 809	4 805	-4	-0.1	-1.6
Italy	3 364	3 256	3 431	3 337	3 436	99	3.0	2.1
France	1 812	1 911	2 102	1 979	1 997	18	0.9	10.2
United Kingdom	1 050	988	1 076	1 211	1 191	-20	-1.7	13.5
Spain	946	991	1 114	1 003	1 115	112	11.2	17.8
Turkey	767	841	938	967	1 026	60	6.2	33.8
CIS	208	231	235	251	241	-10	-4.0	15.8
of which:								
Russian Federation	94	116	138	155	145	-10	-6.5	55.2
Ukraine	84	77	72	72	72	0	0.0	-15.2
Belarus	23	27	14	14	14	0	0.0	-40.2
North America	5 737	5 432	5 755	6 002	5 649	-353	-5.9	-1.5
Canada	221	266	249	284	328	44	15.6	48.8
United States	5 517	5 166	5 506	5 718	5 321	-397	-6.9	-3.6

Note: a/ Including semi-chemical woodpulp and dissolving grades.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Chemical woodpulp a/ balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe								
Production	28 477	28 986	29 238	28 732	28 923	191	0.7	1.6
Imports	21 587	19 011	19 784	19 627	19 624	-2	0.0	-9.1
Exports	14 926	13 220	13 819	13 460	13 004	-457	-3.4	-12.9
Net trade	-6 661	-5 791	-5 965	-6 166	-6 621	-454 ...	...	...
Apparent consumption	35 138	34 777	35 203	34 899	35 544	645	1.8	1.2
CIS								
Production	5 929	6 077	5 793	6 518	6 822	304	4.7	15.1
Imports	208	231	235	251	241	-10	-4.0	15.8
Exports	2 037	2 260	1 978	2 063	2 229	166	8.0	9.5
Net trade	1 828	2 029	1 743	1 812	1 988	176	9.7	8.7
Apparent consumption	4 101	4 048	4 050	4 706	4 834	128	2.7	17.9
North America								
Production	57 933	56 785	55 968	57 283	56 556	-727	-1.3	-2.4
Imports	5 737	5 432	5 755	6 002	5 649	-353	-5.9	-1.5
Exports	18 385	17 757	17 840	17 466	17 526	60	0.3	-4.7
Net trade	12 648	12 325	12 085	11 464	11 877	412	3.6	-6.1
Apparent consumption	45 284	44 459	43 883	45 818	44 679	-1 139	-2.5	-1.3
UNECE region								
Production	92 339	91 847	90 999	92 533	92 302	-232	-0.3	0.0
Imports	27 533	24 675	25 774	25 880	25 515	-365	-1.4	-7.3
Exports	35 348	33 238	33 637	32 989	32 759	-231	-0.7	-7.3
Net trade	7 815	8 563	7 863	7 110	7 244	134	1.9	-7.3
Apparent consumption	84 523	83 284	83 137	85 424	85 058	-366	-0.4	0.6

Note: a/ Including semi-chemical woodpulp and dissolving grades.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of chemical woodpulp a/, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	11 954 871	9 460 181	10 070 310	9 808 574	8 588 615	-1 219 959	-12.4	-28.2
of which:								
Sweden	2 721 101	2 437 633	2 559 835	2 629 412	2 347 791	-281 621	-10.7	-13.7
Finland	1 913 092	1 740 785	2 070 926	2 121 035	1 989 894	-131 140	-6.2	4.0
Germany	827 078	735 384	879 643	922 328	756 821	-165 506	-17.9	-8.5
Portugal	642 267	608 043	644 753	594 965	594 965	0	0.0	-7.4
Belgium	607 627	593 577	611 884	573 164	556 852	-16 312	-2.8	-8.4
France	493 179	478 023	430 889	438 361	411 747	-26 615	-6.1	-16.5
CIS	1 300 748	1 147 567	1 051 201	1 123 475	1 110 065	-13 410	-1.2	-14.7
of which:								
Russian Federation	1 299 663	1 146 246	1 049 884	1 122 158	1 108 748	-13 410	-1.2	-14.7
Uzbekistan	1 018	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	0	0.0	28.4
Ukraine	50	0	9	9	9	0	0.0	-82.0
North America	13 323 254	12 091 106	12 225 628	12 294 396	11 458 531	-835 866	-6.8	-14.0
Canada	7 268 489	6 413 052	6 526 777	6 517 656	5 989 318	-528 338	-8.1	-17.6
United States	6 054 765	5 678 054	5 698 852	5 776 740	5 469 213	-307 527	-5.3	-9.7
IMPORTS								
Europe	17 497 999	13 393 110	13 904 334	13 580 963	13 059 415	-521 547	-3.8	-25.4
of which:								
Germany	4 093 377	3 453 951	3 599 954	3 483 620	3 199 632	-283 989	-8.2	-21.8
Italy	2 449 075	2 040 932	2 238 148	2 148 349	2 156 975	8 625	0.4	-11.9
France	1 522 323	1 273 679	1 454 359	1 315 348	1 283 060	-32 288	-2.5	-15.7
United Kingdom	918 211	760 496	726 802	782 732	915 602	132 870	17.0	-0.3
Spain	741 953	668 074	742 519	670 605	725 155	54 549	8.1	-2.3
Turkey	581 210	546 502	627 627	646 956	685 158	38 202	5.9	17.9
CIS	182 137	182 521	186 058	193 531	181 713	-11 818	-6.1	-0.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	84 104	100 236	116 979	122 609	110 799	-11 810	-9.6	31.7
Ukraine	69 844	54 435	50 920	50 920	50 920	0	0.0	-27.1
Belarus	21 758	18 600	8 336	8 336	8 336	0	0.0	-61.7
North America	3 990 565	3 428 454	3 517 563	3 726 099	3 506 071	-220 028	-5.9	-12.1
Canada	170 130	187 145	167 296	186 048	211 041	24 994	13.4	24.0
United States	3 820 435	3 241 309	3 350 267	3 540 051	3 295 030	-245 022	-6.9	-13.8

Note: a/ Including semi-chemical woodpulp and dissolving grades.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of graphic paper, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe	43 981	42 024	39 568	38 603	37 228	-1 375	-3.6	-15.4
of which:								
Germany	9 820	9 393	8 901	8 858	8 814	-44	-0.5	-10.2
Finland	7 323	6 617	6 307	6 093	5 920	-173	-2.8	-19.2
Sweden	5 467	5 447	4 836	4 325	4 063	-262	-6.1	-25.7
Austria	2 705	2 813	2 713	2 727	2 732	5	0.2	1.0
Italy	3 052	2 905	2 739	2 708	2 692	-17	-0.6	-11.8
France	3 432	3 086	2 898	2 586	2 347	-239	-9.2	-31.6
CIS	2 554	2 392	2 428	2 780	2 551	-229	-8.2	-0.1
of which:								
Russian Federation	2 363	2 245	2 268	2 616	2 394	-222	-8.5	1.3
Kazakhstan	48	5	57	57	57	0	0.0	18.4
Belarus	66	66	57	61	54	-7	-12.1	-17.9
North America	28 080	26 198	25 377	24 343	22 961	-1 382	-5.7	-18.2
Canada	8 153	7 185	7 438	7 059	6 776	-283	-4.0	-16.9
United States	19 927	19 013	17 939	17 284	16 185	-1 099	-6.4	-18.8

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of graphic paper, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	35 975	33 584	32 247	31 214	30 508	-706	-2.3	-15.2
of which:								
Germany	7 024	6 495	6 056	6 064	6 153	89	1.5	-12.4
Finland	7 250	6 674	6 401	6 225	6 115	-109	-1.8	-15.6
Sweden	5 026	4 928	4 560	4 031	3 863	-168	-4.2	-23.1
Austria	2 699	2 833	2 757	2 778	2 817	39	1.4	4.3
France	2 483	2 218	2 109	1 895	1 698	-197	-10.4	-31.6
Italy	1 623	1 645	1 635	1 639	1 624	-15	-0.9	0.0
CIS	1 503	1 591	1 476	1 660	1 553	-107	-6.5	3.3
of which:								
Russian Federation	1 479	1 559	1 444	1 628	1 521	-108	-6.6	2.8
Belarus	14	24	30	30	30	0	0.0	114.3
Uzbekistan	1	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-14.4
North America	10 241	9 308	13 256	9 190	8 037	-1 153	-12.5	-21.5
Canada	7 225	6 179	10 131	6 526	5 755	-771	-11.8	-20.3
United States	3 016	3 129	3 125	2 664	2 281	-382	-14.3	-24.4
IMPORTS								
Europe	29 660	27 617	27 759	25 370	24 605	-766	-3.0	-17.0
of which:								
Germany	6 064	5 940	5 775	5 651	5 558	-93	-1.6	-8.3
United Kingdom	4 395	3 626	3 420	3 293	3 384	91	2.8	-23.0
France	3 161	2 922	4 026	2 789	2 625	-164	-5.9	-17.0
Italy	2 456	2 198	2 139	2 101	1 991	-109	-5.2	-18.9
Spain	1 451	1 293	1 234	1 302	1 302	0	0.0	-10.3
Turkey	1 267	1 328	1 370	1 301	1 240	-62	-4.7	-2.1
CIS	1 284	1 257	1 186	1 021	819	-203	-19.8	-36.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	581	674	667	550	348	-202	-36.6	-40.0
Ukraine	390	279	207	207	207	0	0.0	-46.8
Kazakhstan	111	108	93	97	97	0	0.0	-12.6
North America	8 237	7 745	7 975	7 972	7 311	-660	-8.3	-11.2
Canada	1 019	946	935	864	821	-42	-4.9	-19.4
United States	7 219	6 799	7 041	7 108	6 490	-618	-8.7	-10.1

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Graphic paper balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe								
Production	43 981	42 024	39 568	38 603	37 228	-1 375	-3.6	-15.4
Imports	29 660	27 617	27 759	25 370	24 605	-766	-3.0	-17.0
Exports	35 975	33 584	32 247	31 214	30 508	-706	-2.3	-15.2
Net trade	6 316	5 967	4 488	5 843	5 904	60	1.0	-6.5
Apparent consumption	37 665	36 057	35 080	32 760	31 325	-1 435	-4.4	-16.8
CIS								
Production	2 554	2 392	2 428	2 780	2 551	-229	-8.2	-0.1
Imports	1 284	1 257	1 186	1 021	819	-203	-19.8	-36.2
Exports	1 503	1 591	1 476	1 660	1 553	-107	-6.5	3.3
Net trade	219	334	290	639	734	95	14.9	235.2
Apparent consumption	2 335	2 058	2 138	2 142	1 817	-325	-15.2	-22.2
North America								
Production	28 080	26 198	25 377	24 343	22 961	-1 382	-5.7	-18.2
Imports	8 237	7 745	7 975	7 972	7 311	-660	-8.3	-11.2
Exports	10 241	9 308	13 256	9 190	8 037	-1 153	-12.5	-21.5
Net trade	2 004	1 563	5 281	1 218	725	-493	-40.5	-63.8
Apparent consumption	26 076	24 635	20 096	23 125	22 236	-889	-3.8	-14.7
UNECE region								
Production	74 615	70 614	67 373	65 727	62 741	-2 986	-4.5	-15.9
Imports	39 181	36 619	36 920	34 363	32 735	-1 629	-4.7	-16.5
Exports	47 720	44 483	46 980	42 064	40 098	-1 966	-4.7	-16.0
Net trade	8 539	7 864	10 059	7 701	7 363	-337	-4.4	-13.8
Apparent consumption	66 076	62 750	57 314	58 026	55 377	-2 649	-4.6	-16.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of graphic paper, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015	
						Value	%	Value	%
EXPORTS									
Europe	35 651 168	30 598 233	29 671 337	28 840 356	24 133 589	-4 706 767	-16.3	-32.3	
of which:									
Germany	7 300 724	6 231 940	5 821 670	5 985 490	5 017 374	-968 116	-16.2	-31.3	
Finland	6 304 003	5 598 206	5 366 572	5 122 832	4 286 771	-836 061	-16.3	-32.0	
Sweden	4 418 224	4 017 361	3 714 407	3 163 211	2 477 896	-685 315	-21.7	-43.9	
Austria	2 561 720	2 436 649	2 369 369	2 350 822	1 948 643	-402 179	-17.1	-23.9	
Portugal	1 525 384	1 420 005	1 548 958	1 580 180	1 580 180	0	0.0	3.6	
France	2 854 705	2 278 716	2 156 749	1 977 153	1 522 895	-454 258	-23.0	-46.7	
CIS	967 241	962 354	924 811	1 008 732	761 426	-247 307	-24.5	-21.3	
of which:									
Russian Federation	945 669	942 384	904 584	988 662	741 482	-247 181	-25.0	-21.6	
Belarus	9 069	14 176	16 308	16 308	16 308	0	0.0	79.8	
Uzbekistan	6 067	3 126	3 126	3 126	3 126	0	0.0	-48.5	
North America	8 358 986	7 790 583	9 945 639	7 165 606	5 941 316	-1 224 290	-17.1	-28.9	
Canada	5 433 986	4 747 440	7 054 853	4 656 050	3 826 711	-829 339	-17.8	-29.6	
United States	2 925 000	3 043 143	2 890 786	2 509 556	2 114 605	-394 951	-15.7	-27.7	
IMPORTS									
Europe	29 166 438	25 576 929	26 318 199	24 022 367	20 293 373	-3 728 993	-15.5	-30.4	
of which:									
Germany	5 726 609	5 151 774	5 076 955	5 120 153	4 128 294	-991 859	-19.4	-27.9	
United Kingdom	3 788 109	3 509 987	3 217 752	3 347 552	3 086 848	-260 705	-7.8	-18.5	
France	3 330 360	2 837 319	4 376 247	2 927 039	2 281 841	-645 197	-22.0	-31.5	
Italy	2 359 624	1 933 360	1 887 496	1 850 241	1 429 827	-420 414	-22.7	-39.4	
Spain	1 510 323	1 249 275	1 259 172	1 246 575	1 246 575	0	0.0	-17.5	
Turkey	1 190 470	1 140 763	1 184 141	1 124 679	975 727	-148 952	-13.2	-18.0	
CIS	1 394 665	1 301 029	1 191 501	985 392	732 120	-253 272	-25.7	-47.5	
of which:									
Russian Federation	654 106	713 120	713 271	554 567	304 764	-249 803	-45.0	-53.4	
Ukraine	401 439	254 390	175 718	175 718	175 718	0	0.0	-56.2	
Kazakhstan	130 822	138 817	106 319	119 106	119 106	0	0.0	-9.0	
North America	7 109 299	7 082 196	7 015 703	6 894 211	6 156 363	-737 849	-10.7	-13.4	
Canada	1 191 299	1 108 680	1 055 298	953 979	871 943	-82 036	-8.6	-26.8	
United States	5 918 000	5 973 516	5 960 405	5 940 232	5 284 419	-655 813	-11.0	-10.7	

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of packaging paper, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe	45 507	45 671	48 947	48 136	49 121	985	2.0	7.9
of which:								
Germany	10 042	10 468	10 735	10 869	10 985	116	1.1	9.4
Sweden	5 415	5 550	5 541	5 684	5 684	0	0.0	5.0
France	3 935	4 046	3 926	4 267	4 380	113	2.6	11.3
Italy	4 169	3 893	4 109	4 123	4 288	165	4.0	2.8
Finland	3 519	3 608	3 803	3 818	3 910	92	2.4	11.1
Spain	3 044	3 014	3 628	3 575	3 637	62	1.7	19.5
CIS	5 470	5 780	5 931	5 962	6 227	265	4.5	13.8
of which:								
Russian Federation	4 345	4 665	4 846	4 867	5 147	280	5.8	18.5
Ukraine	782	902	879	879	879	0	0.0	12.3
Belarus	113	114	102	110	97	-13	-11.9	-14.4
North America	49 023	48 662	46 933	50 352	50 728	376	0.7	3.5
Canada	3 181	2 864	3 025	3 020	3 114	94	3.1	-2.1
United States	45 842	45 798	43 908	47 332	47 614	282	0.6	3.9

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of packaging paper, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Volume	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	27 449	28 108	29 406	29 762	30 741	979	3.3	12.0
of which:								
Germany	6 029	6 464	6 471	6 783	6 814	31	0.5	13.0
Sweden	5 274	4 873	5 421	5 410	5 814	404	7.5	10.2
Finland	3 050	3 065	3 319	3 346	3 566	220	6.6	16.9
France	1 985	1 968	2 022	2 251	2 358	107	4.7	18.8
Poland	1 356	1 450	1 482	1 511	1 537	25	1.7	13.3
Italy	1 139	1 214	1 303	1 350	1 426	76	5.6	25.1
CIS	1 123	1 229	1 418	1 436	1 597	161	11.2	42.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	800	971	1 083	1 103	1 265	163	14.8	58.1
Ukraine	221	119	232	232	232	0	0.0	4.6
Belarus	90	128	85	85	85	0	0.0	-5.1
North America	9 735	9 954	10 110	10 638	10 410	-228	-2.1	6.9
Canada	1 704	1 522	1 635	1 755	1 708	-47	-2.7	0.3
United States	8 032	8 432	8 475	8 883	8 702	-181	-2.0	8.4
IMPORTS								
Europe	24 883	25 221	26 833	26 792	26 593	-199	-0.7	6.9
of which:								
Germany	4 575	4 547	4 417	4 810	4 810	0	0.0	5.1
Italy	2 503	2 550	2 459	2 622	2 853	231	8.8	14.0
Poland	1 816	1 910	2 008	2 160	2 189	29	1.3	20.5
France	2 274	2 221	3 162	2 117	2 182	65	3.1	-4.0
United Kingdom	2 043	2 017	2 101	2 191	2 149	-42	-1.9	5.2
Belgium	1 710	1 950	1 982	2 280	2 029	-251	-11.0	18.7
CIS	1 394	1 424	1 546	1 522	1 478	-45	-2.9	6.0
of which:								
Russian Federation	745	798	870	814	771	-43	-5.3	3.5
Ukraine	334	294	360	360	360	0	0.0	7.8
Kazakhstan	80	71	66	110	110	0	0.0	37.4
North America	2 919	3 553	3 885	4 170	4 247	77	1.8	45.5
Canada	1 386	1 512	1 536	1 609	1 651	42	2.6	19.1
United States	1 533	2 041	2 349	2 561	2 596	35	1.4	69.3

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Packaging paper balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		Change 20
						Volume	%	%
Europe								
Production	45 507	45 671	48 947	48 136	49 121	985	2.0	7.9
Imports	24 883	25 221	26 833	26 792	26 593	-199	-0.7	6.9
Exports	27 449	28 108	29 406	29 762	30 741	979	3.3	12.0
Net trade	2 566	2 887	2 573	2 970	4 148	1 178	39.6	61.6
Apparent consumption	42 941	42 784	46 374	45 166	44 973	-193	-0.4	4.7
CIS								
Production	5 470	5 780	5 931	5 962	6 227	265	4.5	13.8
Imports	1 394	1 424	1 546	1 522	1 478	-45	-2.9	6.0
Exports	1 123	1 229	1 418	1 436	1 597	161	11.2	42.2
Net trade	-271	-195	-128	-87	119	206 ...	...	...
Apparent consumption	5 741	5 975	6 059	6 048	6 108	60	1.0	6.4
North America								
Production	49 023	48 662	46 933	50 352	50 728	376	0.7	3.5
Imports	2 919	3 553	3 885	4 170	4 247	77	1.8	45.5
Exports	9 735	9 954	10 110	10 638	10 410	-228	-2.1	6.9
Net trade	6 816	6 401	6 224	6 467	6 163	-304	-4.7	-9.6
Apparent consumption	42 207	42 261	40 708	43 885	44 565	680	1.6	5.6
UNECE region								
Production	100 000	100 114	101 811	104 450	106 076	1 626	1.6	6.1
Imports	29 196	30 198	32 264	32 485	32 318	-167	-0.5	10.7
Exports	38 307	39 291	40 933	41 836	42 748	912	2.2	11.6
Net trade	9 111	9 093	8 669	9 351	10 430	1 079	11.5	14.5
Apparent consumption	90 889	91 021	93 141	95 099	95 646	547	0.6	5.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of packaging paper, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Value	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	29 441 718	26 283 864	28 413 697	28 208 646	25 440 523	-2 768 123	-9.8	-13.6
of which:								
Germany	6 380 317	5 899 926	6 049 917	6 302 866	5 352 047	-950 819	-15.1	-16.1
Sweden	5 775 601	4 720 036	5 591 523	5 067 420	4 858 941	-208 479	-4.1	-15.9
Finland	3 433 707	3 189 700	3 566 437	3 572 187	3 202 076	-370 111	-10.4	-6.7
France	2 183 699	1 931 489	2 067 742	2 230 373	1 955 599	-274 774	-12.3	-10.4
Italy	1 283 002	1 337 700	1 473 562	1 529 508	1 376 649	-152 859	-10.0	7.3
Poland	1 286 331	1 190 447	1 294 211	1 306 933	1 116 865	-190 068	-14.5	-13.2
CIS	1 036 882	880 000	1 246 977	1 346 577	1 195 448	-151 128	-11.2	15.3
of which:								
Russian Federation	635 399	727 756	839 533	942 572	792 119	-150 453	-16.0	24.7
Ukraine	337 000	84 729	343 432	343 432	343 432	0	0.0	1.9
Belarus	51 973	59 099	49 477	49 477	49 477	0	0.0	-4.8
North America	7 199 061	7 786 292	8 300 390	8 687 499	8 328 941	-358 558	-4.1	15.7
Canada	1 576 207	1 430 969	1 551 140	1 654 481	1 558 151	-96 330	-5.8	-1.1
United States	5 622 854	6 355 323	6 749 250	7 033 018	6 770 790	-262 228	-3.7	20.4
IMPORTS								
Europe	24 951 329	22 361 994	23 381 154	24 383 990	21 385 312	-2 998 679	-12.3	-14.3
of which:								
Germany	4 585 212	4 089 231	4 026 853	4 437 528	3 684 504	-753 024	-17.0	-19.6
Italy	2 419 727	2 192 751	2 325 972	2 414 006	2 144 137	-269 869	-11.2	-11.4
United Kingdom	2 241 808	1 950 664	1 983 486	2 177 858	2 033 056	-144 802	-6.6	-9.3
France	2 340 794	2 027 403	2 018 448	2 072 620	1 755 931	-316 688	-15.3	-25.0
Belgium	1 574 581	1 468 844	1 593 858	1 832 936	1 631 314	-201 622	-11.0	3.6
Poland	1 685 011	1 543 217	1 688 145	1 799 708	1 524 279	-275 429	-15.3	-9.5
CIS	1 990 643	1 801 830	2 034 757	1 951 390	1 656 806	-294 584	-15.1	-16.8
of which:								
Russian Federation	1 187 552	1 132 530	1 248 043	1 162 526	870 941	-291 584	-25.1	-26.7
Ukraine	407 373	276 836	422 032	422 032	422 032	0	0.0	3.6
Kazakhstan	134 378	109 694	89 959	105 302	105 302	0	0.0	-21.6
North America	3 759 215	3 927 921	4 312 483	4 696 787	4 639 215	-57 572	-1.2	23.4
Canada	1 324 080	1 385 872	1 440 224	1 543 522	1 532 958	-10 564	-0.7	15.8
United States	2 435 135	2 542 049	2 872 259	3 153 265	3 106 257	-47 008	-1.5	27.6

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Wood pulp balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	39 464	39 232	38 848	38 168	38 194	38 357
Imports	21 982	19 377	20 077	19 871	19 821	21 445
Exports	15 420	13 656	14 139	13 848	13 306	13 416
Net trade	-6 562	-5 722	-5 937	-6 023	-6 515	-8 028
Apparent consumption	46 025	44 953	44 785	44 191	44 709	46 385
CIS						
Production	7 972	7 725	7 240	7 743	8 112	8 165
Imports	209	236	238	254	244	244
Exports	2 037	2 260	1 978	2 063	2 229	2 341
Net trade	1 828	2 024	1 740	1 810	1 986	2 097
Apparent consumption	6 144	5 701	5 500	5 934	6 127	6 068
North America						
Production	69 457	68 050	67 108	67 384	66 958	66 886
Imports	5 772	5 467	5 796	6 045	5 684	5 476
Exports	18 518	17 825	17 902	17 555	17 644	17 902
Net trade	12 746	12 358	12 107	11 511	11 960	12 426
Apparent consumption	56 711	55 691	55 002	55 873	54 998	54 460
UNECE region						
Production	116 892	115 006	113 196	113 295	113 264	113 408
Imports	27 962	25 080	26 111	26 169	25 749	27 164
Exports	35 974	33 741	34 020	33 467	33 180	33 659
Net trade	8 012	8 661	7 909	7 297	7 431	6 494
Apparent consumption	108 881	106 345	105 287	105 998	105 834	106 914

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Paper and paperboard balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe						
Production	101 292	99 427	100 056	98 095	97 887	98 310
Imports	56 584	54 896	57 105	54 221	53 219	55 223
Exports	65 399	63 633	64 214	62 873	63 109	64 135
Net trade	8 815	8 737	7 108	8 652	9 889	8 912
Apparent consumption	92 477	90 690	92 948	89 443	87 998	89 398
CIS						
Production	9 345	9 374	9 417	9 721	9 719	9 719
Imports	2 871	2 876	2 931	2 746	2 470	2 470
Exports	2 680	2 885	2 961	3 156	3 215	3 215
Net trade	-191	9	30	411	744	744
Apparent consumption	9 537	9 366	9 387	9 311	8 975	8 975
North America						
Production	88 488	89 297	86 955	83 868	82 984	82 709
Imports	11 747	11 832	12 403	12 664	12 155	12 139
Exports	20 514	19 985	24 013	20 479	19 216	18 926
Net trade	8 767	8 153	11 610	7 815	7 061	6 788
Apparent consumption	79 721	81 144	75 345	76 053	75 923	75 921
UNECE region						
Production	199 125	198 099	196 428	191 684	190 590	190 738
Imports	71 202	69 604	72 440	69 631	67 845	69 832
Exports	88 593	86 502	91 188	86 508	85 539	86 276
Net trade	17 391	16 899	18 748	16 878	17 695	16 444
Apparent consumption	181 734	181 200	177 680	174 807	172 896	174 294

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Paper and Board in Europe (million tonnes)

	Production				Apparent Consumption			
	2011	2014	2015	% change 2014-2015	2011	2014	2015	% change 2014-2015
Paper and Paperboard	101.3	98.1	97.9	-0.2%	92.5	89.4	88.0	-1.6%
Graphic Papers	44.0	38.6	37.2	-3.6%	37.7	32.8	31.3	-4.4%
Newsprint	9.2	7.5	6.9	-7.8%	9.5	7.4	6.9	-7.2%
Uncoated Mechanical	7.7	6.1	6.1	0.0%	6.1	4.8	4.7	-0.9%
Uncoated Woodfree	9.6	9.6	9.5	-1.1%	9.2	8.8	8.6	-2.2%
Coated Papers	17.5	15.4	14.7	-4.5%	12.8	11.8	11.2	-5.6%
Sanitary and Household Papers	7.4	7.6	7.8	2.7%	7.6	7.6	7.9	3.3%
Packaging Materials	45.5	48.1	49.1	2.0%	42.9	45.2	45.0	-0.4%
Case Materials	26.8	28.1	28.7	2.2%	27.1	28.0	28.4	1.2%
Cartonboard	9.7	10.4	10.7	2.6%	7.7	8.4	8.1	-3.2%
Wrapping Papers	5.1	5.5	5.6	1.0%	4.4	4.9	4.6	-6.1%
Other Papers Mainly for Packaging	4.0	4.1	4.2	1.4%	3.7	3.8	3.9	0.8%
Other Paper and Board	4.4	3.7	3.7	-0.6%	4.3	3.9	3.8	-1.8%

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Paper and Board in North America (million tonnes)

	Production				Apparent Consumption			
	2011	2014	2015	% change 2014-2015	2011	2014	2015	% change 2014-2015
Paper and Paperboard	88.5	83.9	83.0	-1.1%	79.7	76.1	75.9	-0.2%
Graphic Papers	28.1	24.3	23.0	-5.7%	26.1	23.1	22.2	-3.8%
Newsprint	7.3	5.9	5.2	-12.8%	4.7	3.8	3.4	-10.0%
Uncoated Mechanical	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.9%	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.3%
Uncoated Woodfree	9.1	8.5	8.5	-1.0%	9.0	8.8	8.7	-1.2%
Coated Papers	7.2	6.4	5.8	-10.4%	7.8	7.0	6.5	-7.4%
Sanitary and Household Papers	7.3	7.4	7.5	1.3%	7.4	7.5	7.6	1.4%
Packaging Materials	49.0	50.4	50.7	0.7%	42.2	43.9	44.6	1.6%
Case Materials	32.9	33.9	34.4	1.4%	28.3	29.8	30.4	2.0%
Cartonboard	7.3	12.2	12.0	-1.1%	5.8	10.5	10.4	-1.2%
Wrapping Papers	3.1	1.9	2.0	6.2%	2.4	1.2	1.5	24.8%
Other Papers Mainly for Packaging	5.7	2.4	2.3	-3.6%	5.7	2.4	2.3	-3.7%
Other Paper and Board	4.0	1.7	1.8	1.6%	4.0	1.5	1.5	-1.8%

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of further processed sawnwood, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Value	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	1 780 997	1 624 130	1 741 211	1 811 980	1 746 262	-65 718	-3.6	-2.0
of which:								
Poland	223 753	229 125	252 960	253 112	257 364	4 252	1.7	15.0
Germany	287 216	233 668	227 300	211 105	211 105	0	0.0	-26.5
Italy	174 586	167 084	175 575	173 135	143 038	-30 097	-17.4	-18.1
Austria	156 749	118 185	118 185	125 792	129 828	4 036	3.2	-17.2
Ireland	79 464	84 763	113 847	115 669	120 338	4 669	4.0	51.4
Estonia	66 180	75 950	103 568	139 954	112 898	-27 056	-19.3	70.6
CIS	84 971	94 493	104 701	118 735	102 573	-16 162	-13.6	20.7
of which:								
Russian Federation	46 063	51 916	62 484	75 504	59 729	-15 775	-20.9	29.7
Belarus	20 911	24 518	24 518	24 518	24 518	0	0.0	17.3
Ukraine	17 072	17 303	17 303	17 303	17 303	0	0.0	1.4
North America	396 203	410 307	412 429	456 473	468 146	11 672	2.6	18.2
Canada	102 005	108 514	121 115	138 896	151 373	12 476	9.0	48.4
United States	294 198	301 793	291 314	317 577	316 773	-804	-0.3	7.7
IMPORTS								
Europe	2 509 533	2 181 789	2 157 629	2 311 609	2 156 227	-155 382	-6.7	-14.1
of which:								
Ireland	322 188	298 363	341 206	393 251	378 444	-14 806	-3.8	17.5
Germany	322 556	291 873	263 381	269 111	269 111	0	0.0	-16.6
France	337 609	294 067	298 531	314 753	261 709	-53 044	-16.9	-22.5
United Kingdom	231 018	224 608	243 195	251 973	243 511	-8 463	-3.4	5.4
Switzerland	119 934	118 961	123 517	129 717	114 701	-15 015	-11.6	-4.4
Italy	241 110	171 261	144 886	136 339	110 785	-25 554	-18.7	-54.1
CIS	70 784	141 576	160 203	78 988	60 752	-18 236	-23.1	-14.2
of which:								
Russian Federation	30 480	96 592	115 190	38 418	19 331	-19 087	-49.7	-36.6
Kazakhstan	14 694	16 380	16 691	12 153	12 153	0	0.0	-17.3
Ukraine	8 500	8 299	8 299	8 299	8 299	0	0.0	-2.4
North America	787 020	795 347	1 390 416	1 421 061	1 427 094	6 033	0.4	81.3
Canada	371 032	358 459	318 476	285 224	251 879	-33 345	-11.7	-32.1
United States	415 988	436 888	1 071 940	1 135 837	1 175 215	39 378	3.5	182.5

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of wooden furniture, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Value	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	31 232 157	29 120 186	31 049 488	32 363 359	29 981 075	-2 382 284	-7.4	-4.0
of which:								
Italy	6 810 804	6 416 783	6 820 599	7 016 489	6 152 563	-863 926	-12.3	-9.7
Germany	5 902 493	5 375 461	5 394 456	5 522 740	5 522 740	0	0.0	-6.4
Poland	4 649 085	4 305 731	4 820 350	5 444 487	4 622 450	-822 037	-15.1	-0.6
Denmark	1 413 112	1 354 954	1 354 954	1 354 954	1 354 954	0	0.0	-4.1
Lithuania	792 526	892 546	1 057 286	1 327 798	1 327 798	0	0.0	67.5
Sweden	1 528 300	1 406 070	1 406 070	1 277 806	1 277 806	0	0.0	-16.4
CIS	580 933	658 304	649 033	651 210	615 765	-35 445	-5.4	6.0
of which:								
Belarus	268 000	310 526	310 526	310 526	310 526	0	0.0	15.9
Ukraine	173 819	160 031	160 031	160 031	160 031	0	0.0	-7.9
Russian Federation	93 278	141 679	140 039	143 614	111 371	-32 243	-22.5	19.4
North America	2 868 080	2 961 689	4 576 707	1 781 480	1 868 170	86 689	4.9	-34.9
Canada	1 137 068	1 156 140	1 203 391	1 254 319	1 363 698	109 378	8.7	19.9
United States	1 731 012	1 805 549	3 373 316	527 161	504 472	-22 689	-4.3	-70.9
IMPORTS								
Europe	28 924 199	27 007 398	26 842 289	28 437 913	27 179 216	-1 258 697	-4.4	-6.0
of which:								
Germany	5 606 603	5 356 776	5 493 638	5 793 342	5 793 342	0	0.0	3.3
United Kingdom	3 599 013	3 719 873	3 743 350	4 251 908	4 597 082	345 174	8.1	27.7
France	4 201 400	3 982 954	3 674 680	3 877 604	3 267 844	-609 760	-15.7	-22.2
Switzerland	1 923 910	1 881 097	1 998 166	2 013 672	1 840 208	-173 464	-8.6	-4.4
Belgium	1 548 819	1 415 152	1 415 152	1 415 152	1 415 152	0	0.0	-8.6
Netherlands	1 447 139	1 360 389	1 318 677	1 239 329	1 239 329	0	0.0	-14.4
CIS	1 415 170	1 720 109	2 123 798	1 966 923	1 393 991	-572 932	-29.1	-1.5
of which:								
Russian Federation	993 887	1 248 293	1 336 248	1 236 386	682 057	-554 329	-44.8	-31.4
Kazakhstan	44 186	63 819	398 482	357 546	357 546	0	0.0	709.2
Ukraine	163 494	149 169	149 169	149 169	149 169	0	0.0	-8.8
North America	15 459 359	16 651 938	22 634 311	4 867 912	4 905 995	38 083	0.8	-68.3
Canada	2 304 892	2 422 473	2 425 204	2 424 920	2 244 852	-180 068	-7.4	-2.6
United States	13 154 467	14 229 465	20 209 107	2 442 992	2 661 143	218 151	8.9	-79.8

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of household and sanitary paper (ready for use), 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
						Value	%	%
EXPORTS								
Europe	14 048 707	6 450 200	6 070 055	6 315 224	6 004 311	-310 913	-4.9	-57.3
of which:								
Germany	3 195 297	1 334 479	1 407 218	1 420 584	1 420 584	0	0.0	-55.5
Italy	1 230 003	859 856	900 295	938 476	860 150	-78 326	-8.3	-30.1
France	804 543	569 533	594 590	631 214	553 190	-78 023	-12.4	-31.2
Poland	1 377 201	441 404	440 213	471 359	395 341	-76 018	-16.1	-71.3
Sweden	898 307	395 809	395 809	390 284	390 284	0	0.0	-56.6
Belgium	939 255	299 701	299 701	299 701	299 701	0	0.0	-68.1
CIS	186 351	194 830	195 322	186 888	186 776	-112	-0.1	0.2
of which:								
Ukraine	121 538	133 519	133 519	133 519	133 519	0	0.0	9.9
Russian Federation	33 600	27 945	39 116	38 537	36 316	-2 221	-5.8	8.1
Republic of Moldova	10 442	6 971	12 620	6 107	6 107	0	0.0	-41.5
North America	2 722 592	2 195 050	2 433 844	595 423	599 603	4 180	0.7	-78.0
Canada	1 043 305	515 762	538 192	525 776	523 554	-2 222	-0.4	-49.8
United States	1 679 288	1 679 288	1 895 652	69 647	76 049	6 402	9.2	-95.5
IMPORTS								
Europe	11 792 868	5 971 896	6 036 928	6 044 422	5 810 638	-233 784	-3.9	-50.7
of which:								
Germany	1 597 269	954 558	999 980	993 214	993 214	0	0.0	-37.8
France	1 523 138	721 495	700 081	659 898	612 924	-46 975	-7.1	-59.8
United Kingdom	1 050 028	445 745	438 994	470 729	502 866	32 136	6.8	-52.1
Belgium	761 681	342 293	342 293	342 293	342 293	0	0.0	-55.1
Netherlands	510 274	260 719	286 664	284 363	284 363	0	0.0	-44.3
Norway	441 111	305 649	306 388	300 283	249 167	-51 116	-17.0	-43.5
CIS	1 501 739	776 803	595 354	575 943	535 043	-40 900	-7.1	-64.4
of which:								
Ukraine	292 535	310 772	310 772	310 772	310 772	0	0.0	6.2
Russian Federation	879 505	142 327	137 109	116 845	73 757	-43 088	-36.9	-91.6
Kazakhstan	146 003	174 156	35 831	35 550	35 550	0	0.0	-75.7
North America	2 945 989	2 498 692	2 834 390	1 018 715	997 196	-21 519	-2.1	-66.2
Canada	1 147 534	700 237	749 187	728 230	677 011	-51 219	-7.0	-41.0
United States	1 798 455	1 798 455	2 085 203	290 485	320 185	29 700	10.2	-82.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Production of wood pellets, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015	
					Volume	%
Europe	11 349	12 787	13 790	14 109	319	2.3
of which:						
Germany	2 246 n	2 208 n	2 078	1 998	-80	-3.8
Sweden	1 196 e	1 512	1 577	1 577 r	0	0.0
Latvia	979 e	1 093	1 280	1 280 r	0	0.0
Estonia	500 e	610	769	1 100	331	43.1
France	682 n	890 n	1 050	1 100	50	4.8
Austria	893	962	948	1 000	52	5.5
CIS	1 176	1 539	1 919	1 980	61	3.2
of which:						
Russian Federation	791	683 e	913	974	61	6.7
Ukraine	210 e	706	706 r	706 r	0	0.0
Belarus	175 e	150 e	300 e	300 r	0	0.0
North America	6 600	7 500	8 800	9 300	500	5.7
Canada	1 500 e	1 800 e	1 900 e	1 900 r	0	0.0
United States	5 100 e	5 700 e	6 900 e	7 400 e	500	7.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of wood pellets, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015	
					Volume	%
EXPORTS						
Europe	5 210	6 646	7 349	7 491	143	1.9
of which:						
Latvia	902	1 056	1 290	1 290 r	0	0.0
Estonia	430	613	641	883	242	37.8
Portugal	581	777	750	750 r	0	0.0
Germany	849	720	683	687	5	0.7
Austria	476	483	485	555	70	14.5
Sweden	195	162	253	422	169	66.8
CIS	1 095	1 035	1 170	1 226	56	4.8
of which:						
Russian Federation	729	744	879	935	56	6.4
Ukraine	218 e	165 e	165 r	165 r	0	0.0
Belarus	149	126	126 r	126 r	0	0.0
North America	3 267	4 523	5 642	6 204	561	9.9
Canada	1 369	1 640	1 637	1 628	-10	-0.6
United States	1 898	2 883	4 005	4 576	571	14.3
IMPORTS						
Europe	8 445	11 292	12 470	13 535	1 065	8.5
of which:						
United Kingdom	1 487	3 389	4 757	6 548	1 791	37.7
Denmark	2 016	2 236	2 121	2 121 r	0	0.0
Italy	1 197	1 749	1 936	1 640	-296	-15.3
Belgium	970	896	896 r	896 r	0	0.0
Germany	347	547	419	418	-1	-0.3
Austria	272	385	344	369	25	7.4
CIS	3	2	2	3	1	45.2
of which:						
Russian Federation	1	1	1	2	1	62.7
Ukraine	0 e	1	1 r	1 r	0	0.0
Kazakhstan	1 e	0 e	0 e	0 r	0	0.0
North America	131	175	250	237	-13	-5.3
Canada	45	23	30	30	0	-0.6
United States	86	152	220	207	-13	-5.9

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Exports and imports of wood pellets, 2011 - 2015 (\$1,000)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change 2014 to 2015		2011 to 2015
					Value	%	%
EXPORTS							
Europe	1 020 257	1 466 865	1 617 940	1 367 994	-249 946	-15.4	53.2
of which:							
Latvia	146 897	186 103	223 428	223 428	0	0.0	106.8
Germany	194 359	205 271	202 208	149 950	-52 258	-25.8	-15.9
Estonia	73 394	115 864	124 546	137 379	12 833	10.3	118.3
Portugal	93 845	134 837	131 665	131 665	0	0.0	37.8
Austria	123 139	147 675	144 821	124 367	-20 454	-14.1	-14.8
Lithuania	51 532	71 634	68 672	68 672	0	0.0	61.6
CIS	145 362	164 516	166 716	142 254	-24 463	-14.7	995.0
of which:							
Russian Federation	109 024	124 459	126 659	102 197	-24 463	-19.3 ...	
Ukraine	32 731	29 248	29 248	29 248	0	0.0 ...	
Belarus	3 592	10 809	10 809	10 809	0	0.0	-16.8
North America	466 544	623 410	769 479	905 455	135 977	17.7 ...	
Canada	208 310	252 429	250 080	222 664	-27 415	-11.0 ...	
United States	258 234	370 981	519 399	682 791	163 392	31.5 ...	
IMPORTS							
Europe	1 628 244	2 268 161	2 506 097	2 469 892	-36 204	-1.4	65.8

Wood pellet balance in UNECE, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	Committee estimate for 2016 a/
Europe					
Production	11 349	12 787	13 790	14 109	15 226
Imports	8 445	11 292	12 470	13 535	13 796
Exports	5 210	6 646	7 349	7 491	8 572
Net trade	-3 236	-4 646	-5 122	-6 044	-5 223
Apparent consumption	14 585	17 433	18 911	20 153	20 450
CIS					
Production	1 176	1 539	1 919	1 980	2 188
Imports	3	2	2	3	3
Exports	1 095	1 035	1 170	1 226	1 421
Net trade	1 092	1 032	1 168	1 223	1 418
Apparent consumption	84	507	751	757	769
North America					
Production	6 600	7 500	8 800	9 300	9 642
Imports	131	175	250	237	237
Exports	3 267	4 523	5 642	6 204	7 193
Net trade	3 136	4 348	5 392	5 967	6 956
Apparent consumption	3 464	3 152	3 408	3 333	2 686
UNECE region					
Production	19 126	21 826	24 509	25 389	27 056
Imports	8 579	11 469	12 722	13 775	14 036
Exports	9 572	12 204	14 161	14 921	17 186
Net trade	993	734	1 439	1 146	3 151
Apparent consumption	18 133	21 092	23 070	24 243	23 905

Note: a/ The Committee on Forests and the Forest Industry's forecast trend for 2015 to 2016, made at the November 2015 session, was applied to the 2015 figure.

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Industrial roundwood apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	m3 per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	385 483	375 656	381 804	393 757	401 642	648.2	2.0	4.2
Albania	79	82	82	97	97	34.6	0.0	23.5
Austria	20 040	19 323	19 823	18 567	19 419	2 303.6	4.6	-3.1
Belgium	7 547	7 519	7 866	7 766	7 766	697.9	0.0	2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2 563	2 545	2 761	2 706	2 709	706.3	0.1	5.7
Bulgaria	2 911	2 568	2 773	2 525	3 314	453.6	31.2	13.8
Croatia	3 247	3 731	3 514	3 200	3 200	749.6	0.0	-1.4
Cyprus	5	5	4	4	3	3.7	-24.1	-41.2
Czech Republic	11 764	11 004	11 299	10 873	11 797	1 122.4	8.5	0.3
Denmark	1 310	1 206	1 075	1 083	1 083	193.7	0.0	-17.3
Estonia	2 954	3 288	3 803	3 217	3 414	2 580.8	6.1	15.5
Finland	50 585	49 462	55 249	54 724	56 438	10 424.5	3.1	11.6
France	23 461	21 742	20 955	22 864	22 571	344.9	-1.3	-3.8
Germany	48 705	46 032	47 178	48 272	50 042	610.8	3.7	2.7
Greece	484	904	460	439	439	39.5	0.0	-9.4
Hungary	2 386	2 338	2 401	2 472	2 472	249.2	0.0	3.6
Iceland	3	3	3	3	3	9.7	0.0	20.6
Ireland	2 232	2 374	2 439	2 538	2 684	585.2	5.8	20.3
Israel	33	32	32	32	32	4.0	0.0	-3.1
Italy	5 579	4 589	4 488	4 785	4 512	75.8	-5.7	-19.1
Latvia	7 689	7 984	8 232	9 049	9 049	4 448.1	0.0	17.7
Liechtenstein	4	7	7	7	7	203.9	0.0	68.3
Lithuania	3 760	3 547	3 173	3 665	3 665	1 226.7	0.0	-2.5
Luxembourg	1 209	635	996	1 039	1 064	2 004.5	2.4	-12.0
Malta	0	0	1	1	1	1.3	-20.9	96.3
Montenegro	137	166	116	118	118	189.5	0.0	-14.2
Netherlands	630	490	601	674	686	40.9	1.8	8.8
Norway	8 923	8 105	7 044	6 967	6 550	1 305.1	-6.0	-26.6
Poland	33 816	33 567	33 229	35 627	36 506	947.3	2.5	8.0
Portugal	10 953	10 754	11 072	11 683	11 683	1 111.1	0.0	6.7
Romania	10 252	11 333	10 346	11 151	12 545	625.4	12.5	22.4
Serbia	1 398	1 391	1 381	1 375	1 445	200.7	5.1	3.4
Slovakia	6 914	6 407	6 737	6 558	6 544	1 210.2	-0.2	-5.4
Slovenia	1 489	1 396	1 417	1 834	1 798	874.2	-1.9	20.8
Spain	11 696	11 716	11 683	11 803	11 803	252.3	0.0	0.9
Sweden	71 878	69 660	70 476	74 898	74 472	7 823.2	-0.6	3.6
Switzerland	2 643	2 342	2 431	2 474	2 261	282.7	-8.6	-14.5
The FYR of Macedonia	169	163	153	158	158	76.5	0.0	-6.9
Turkey	17 527	18 703	17 433	19 104	20 482	272.5	7.2	16.9
United Kingdom	8 506	8 539	9 070	9 404	8 810	138.3	-6.3	3.6
CIS	166 846	173 690	175 075	181 566	185 259	655.0	2.0	11.0
Armenia	1	3	2	1	1	0.5	0.0	19.0
Azerbaijan	19	16	6	6	6	0.7	0.0	-67.3
Belarus	5 577	8 161	8 249	8 684	8 684	917.5	0.0	55.7
Georgia	126	130	141	129	141	31.5	9.7	12.1
Kazakhstan	468	323	238	228	228	13.6	0.0	-51.2
Kyrgyzstan	13	14	11	10	10	1.9	0.0	-21.6
Republic of Moldova	88	82	66	55	55	15.4	0.0	-38.1
Russian Federation	155 197	159 823	161 372	167 403	171 083	1 194.7	2.2	10.2
Tajikistan	21	16	16	16	16	2.0	0.0	-25.1
Turkmenistan	14	9	13	13	13	2.5	0.0	-7.2
Ukraine	5 004	4 849	4 662	4 723	4 723	104.0	0.0	-5.6
Uzbekistan	317	263	298	298	298	10.3	0.0	-6.0
North America	487 212	481 158	486 764	490 150	494 286	1 417.6	0.8	1.5
Canada	145 304	145 142	145 600	146 391	149 909	4 313.4	2.4	3.2
United States	341 908	336 016	341 163	343 759	344 376	1 097.0	0.2	0.7

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Sawn softwood apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	m3 per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	90 687	84 329	84 238	88 264	88 959	143.7	0.8	-1.9
Albania	93	76	76	72	74	26.5	2.8	-20.2
Austria	5 628	5 478	5 189	5 058	5 268	625.0	4.2	-6.4
Belgium	1 911	1 867	2 110	2 120	1 724	154.9	-18.7	-9.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34	27	22	24	29	7.4	18.9	-16.1
Bulgaria	277	321	349	364	389	53.2	6.8	40.5
Croatia	244	182	170	127	210	49.2	65.7	-13.9
Cyprus	51	32	26	29	28	31.9	-3.7	-45.5
Czech Republic	3 059	2 876	2 455	2 615	2 884	274.3	10.3	-5.7
Denmark	2 772	1 297	1 899	2 405	2 201	393.6	-8.5	-20.6
Estonia	1 391	1 432	1 508	1 586	1 696	1 282.1	6.9	21.9
Finland	4 060	3 393	3 591	3 745	3 137	579.5	-16.2	-22.7
France	9 803	8 591	8 064	7 845	7 489	114.5	-4.5	-23.6
Germany	18 929	17 831	18 238	18 247	18 519	226.0	1.5	-2.2
Greece	300	244	244	292	310	27.9	6.1	3.2
Hungary	463	390	364	493	630	63.5	27.7	36.0
Iceland	64	68	73	91	92	286.8	1.1	42.7
Ireland	310	364	331	361	397	86.7	10.1	28.0
Israel	284	348	348	368	368	46.5	0.0	29.3
Italy	5 629	4 860	4 677	4 675	4 642	78.0	-0.7	-17.5
Latvia	1 131	945	962	630	673	330.7	6.8	-40.5
Liechtenstein	7	7	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	668	534	467	757	777	260.1	2.7	16.3
Luxembourg	107	165	62	68	65	121.9	-5.4	-39.4
Malta	7	5	6	7	9	20.9	22.5	23.7
Montenegro	-76	-34	-34	-8	-35	-56.1 ...	...	...
Netherlands	2 289	1 986	1 956	1 919	2 019	120.5	5.2	-11.8
Norway	2 709	2 769	2 656	2 862	2 858	569.6	-0.1	5.5
Poland	4 220	3 923	3 816	4 163	4 338	112.6	4.2	2.8
Portugal	582	619	257	283	461	43.8	62.5	-20.9
Romania	591	940	1 147	1 229	1 653	82.4	34.5	179.9
Serbia	429	415	360	339	303	42.1	-10.6	-29.4
Slovakia	590	773	693	790	879	162.5	11.2	48.9
Slovenia	426	423	517	439	548	266.5	25.0	28.7
Spain	2 472	2 032	2 066	2 532	2 571	55.0	1.5	4.0
Sweden	5 079	4 655	4 849	5 678	5 656	594.2	-0.4	11.4
Switzerland	1 457	1 274	1 180	1 250	1 221	152.7	-2.3	-16.2
The FYR of Macedonia	61	46	43	42	44	21.4	5.6	-27.4
Turkey	5 015	5 174	5 033	5 282	5 662	75.3	7.2	12.9
United Kingdom	7 623	8 002	8 469	9 488	9 170	144.0	-3.3	20.3
CIS	17 198	17 871	17 887	17 039	16 661	60.6	-2.2	-3.1
Armenia	38	39	23	49	29	9.6	-40.8	-24.6
Azerbaijan	819	651	721	193	193	20.7	0.0	-76.5
Belarus	1 769	1 659	1 516	966	1 209	127.8	25.2	-31.6
Georgia	30	33	18	27	24	5.4	-9.9	-19.5
Kazakhstan	596	1 037	621	527	527	31.4	0.0	-11.5
Kyrgyzstan	286	379	441	556	859	153.2	54.6	200.4
Republic of Moldova	149	123	130	143	145	40.7	1.1	-2.9
Russian Federation	10 224	10 636	10 657	10 742	9 763	68.2	-9.1	-4.5
Tajikistan	851 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	307	321	321	321	62.0	0.0 ...	...
Ukraine	234	282	190	266	341	7.5	28.2	46.0
Uzbekistan	2 029	1 877	2 401	2 401	2 401	83.0	0.0	18.4
North America	72 383	77 683	82 083	85 506	90 746	260.3	6.1	25.4
Canada	14 248	15 012	14 469	13 543	15 786	454.2	16.6	10.8
United States	58 135	62 671	67 614	71 963	74 960	238.8	4.2	28.9

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Sawn hardwood apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	m3 per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	12 666	12 642	12 594	12 523	12 168	19.6	-2.8	-3.9
Albania	3	2	2	5	6	2.2	17.3	94.3
Austria	222	233	201	155	152	18.0	-1.6	-31.6
Belgium	316	315	374	396	372	33.4	-6.1	17.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	128	164	155	138	36.0	-11.1	38.2
Bulgaria	87	86	95	83	89	12.2	7.1	2.2
Croatia	96	71	367	321	342	80.1	6.4	256.0
Cyprus	8	6	5	7	8	8.9	10.8	-8.7
Czech Republic	342	308	328	299	314	29.9	4.9	-8.2
Denmark	57	139	141	134	123	22.0	-8.2	116.6
Estonia	88	109	110	99	117	88.8	18.7	32.8
Finland	68	53	50	65	48	8.9	-25.9	-28.5
France	1 429	1 282	1 319	1 227	1 207	18.4	-1.6	-15.5
Germany	870	879	830	753	798	9.7	6.0	-8.3
Greece	72	64	70	80	75	6.8	-5.9	4.9
Hungary	25	25	25	95	128	12.9	34.7	415.1
Iceland	5	7	6	5	2	6.8	-52.0	-55.0
Ireland	32	29	26	32	34	7.4	6.4	6.7
Israel	100	104	110	115	113	14.3	-1.7	13.3
Italy	1 353	1 128	1 076	1 089	1 086	18.2	-0.3	-19.7
Latvia	231	267	238	388	398	195.6	2.7	72.1
Liechtenstein	1	1	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	332	344	400	451	451	150.9	0.0	36.0
Luxembourg	50	37	65	54	42	79.3	-21.5	-15.3
Malta	7	7	6	6	5	11.9	-12.9	-32.1
Montenegro	5	5	5	5	7	11.3	32.1	52.5
Netherlands	337	330	291	307	350	20.9	13.9	3.7
Norway	97	90	90	38	40	7.9	5.1	-59.0
Poland	624	593	584	648	702	18.2	8.3	12.5
Portugal	173	129	108	75	76	7.2	1.6	-56.0
Romania	846	1 382	1 098	1 002	948	47.3	-5.4	12.1
Serbia	291	273	275	251	246	34.2	-2.0	-15.5
Slovakia	686	374	411	460	418	77.2	-9.2	-39.1
Slovenia	115	98	104	99	105	50.9	5.7	-8.9
Spain	598	589	481	466	491	10.5	5.4	-17.9
Sweden	135	172	278	118	124	13.0	4.4	-8.2
Switzerland	111	103	97	106	104	13.0	-2.1	-6.8
The FYR of Macedonia	-1	0	-1	1	2	0.8	36.7 ...	...
Turkey	2 326	2 437	2 301	2 454	2 049	27.3	-16.5	-11.9
United Kingdom	430	446	463	477	459	7.2	-3.9	6.7
CIS	1 826	1 846	2 049	1 975	1 464	5.5	-25.9	-19.8
Armenia	1	1	0	0	1	0.5	630.0	23.7
Azerbaijan	2	7	20	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Belarus	206	197	203	167	149	15.7	-11.0	-27.7
Georgia	17	41	0	-1	3	0.7 ...	...	-81.9
Kazakhstan	18	40	34	43	43	2.6	0.0	141.6
Kyrgyzstan	44	2	0	0	7	1.2	2066.7	-85.1
Republic of Moldova	21	11	12	11	11	3.2	0.0	-46.5
Russian Federation	1 324	1 339	1 568	1 603	1 138	7.9	-29.0	-14.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	3	3	3	3	0.6	0.0 ...	...
Ukraine	157	166	165	105	66	1.5	-37.2	-58.1
Uzbekistan	30	35	38	38	38	1.3	0.0	24.9
North America	17 428	17 784	19 008	20 768	21 955	63.0	5.7	26.0
Canada	1 724	1 442	1 589	1 598	1 813	52.2	13.4	5.2
United States	15 704	16 342	17 419	19 170	20 142	64.2	5.1	28.3

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Wood based panels apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	m3 per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	66 901	64 645	71 393	67 942	68 392	110.4	0.7	2.2
Albania	199	187	187	187	187	66.8	0.0	-6.0
Austria	1 374	1 317	1 197	1 259	1 271	150.8	1.0	-7.5
Belgium	2 118	2 264	2 339	2 339	2 339	210.2	0.0	10.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	206	194	202	247	258	67.3	4.6	25.2
Bulgaria	617	661	645	692	664	91.0	-3.9	7.7
Croatia	246	236	276	286	286	66.9	0.0	16.2
Cyprus	91	61	51	55	50	58.4	-7.5	-44.8
Czech Republic	499	511	688	736	736	70.0	0.0	47.3
Denmark	1 307	1 012	1 054	1 054	1 054	188.5	0.0	-19.4
Estonia	258	209	225	240	357	269.8	48.8	38.4
Finland	702	713	669	608	602	111.2	-1.0	-14.3
France	5 722	4 997	4 576	2 663	2 452	37.5	-7.9	-57.1
Germany	11 534	11 874	16 678	11 842	11 589	141.5	-2.1	0.5
Greece	1 008	271	425	477	477	43.0	0.0	-52.7
Hungary	541	523	493	707	707	71.3	0.0	30.7
Iceland	20	22	24	28	28	88.1	0.0	40.5
Ireland	317	289	268	349	479	104.4	37.3	51.2
Israel	603	664	664	664	664	84.0	0.0	10.1
Italy	5 621	5 054	4 881	5 461	5 655	95.0	3.6	0.6
Latvia	315	273	393	346	346	170.2	0.0	10.0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	1 012	1 044	1 027	1 258	1 258	421.0	0.0	24.3
Luxembourg	120	159	139	170	172	323.4	0.8	43.7
Malta	22	31	21	25	25	59.5	0.6	11.3
Montenegro	19	27	28	29	29	46.8	0.0	53.7
Netherlands	1 430	1 159	1 116	1 143	1 308	78.0	14.4	-8.6
Norway	638	601	607	642	646	128.6	0.6	1.2
Poland	7 866	7 516	8 275	8 960	9 027	234.2	0.7	14.8
Portugal	1 250	1 381	820	761	761	72.4	0.0	-39.1
Romania	1 929	2 185	2 473	2 437	2 839	141.5	16.5	47.1
Serbia	393	356	387	425	438	60.8	3.1	11.5
Slovakia	762	717	802	771	609	112.6	-21.0	-20.2
Slovenia	293	284	258	258	274	133.0	6.2	-6.7
Spain	1 826	1 650	2 159	2 810	2 810	60.1	0.0	53.9
Sweden	1 718	1 527	1 446	1 457	1 495	157.1	2.6	-13.0
Switzerland	936	824	833	878	939	117.4	7.0	0.4
The FYR of Macedonia	166	109	111	118	118	57.2	0.0	-29.0
Turkey	7 556	8 689	9 393	9 641	9 433	125.5	-2.2	24.8
United Kingdom	5 665	5 056	5 565	5 924	6 011	94.4	1.5	6.1
CIS	16 045	17 701	17 839	17 581	16 770	59.3	-4.6	4.5
Armenia	101	101	60	105	105	34.7	0.0	4.3
Azerbaijan	376	378	431	431	431	46.3	0.0	14.4
Belarus	600	904	776	1 182	1 289	136.2	9.0	114.8
Georgia	130	176	241	236	203	45.2	-14.0	55.9
Kazakhstan	797	1 400	1 102	972	972	57.9	0.0	21.9
Kyrgyzstan	...	195	240	205	205	36.6	0.0 ...	...
Republic of Moldova	117	117	129	156	156	43.9	0.0	33.4
Russian Federation	11 012	11 746	11 803	11 415	10 481	73.2	-8.2	-4.8
Tajikistan	110 ...	...	121	121	121	15.3	0.0	9.5
Turkmenistan	...	116	110	110	110	21.2	0.0 ...	...
Ukraine	2 005	2 023	2 278	2 100	2 150	47.3	2.4	7.2
Uzbekistan	585	425	549	549	549	19.0	0.0	-6.2
North America	42 011	46 391	47 968	49 889	51 979	149.1	4.2	23.7
Canada	4 431	8 739	8 105	8 806	8 441	242.9	-4.1	90.5
United States	37 581	37 651	39 863	41 083	43 538	138.7	6.0	15.9

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Plywood apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	m3 per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	7 767	7 524	8 800	7 945	8 107	13.1	2.0	4.4
Albania	4	2	2	2	2	0.7	0.0	-46.9
Austria	59	91	23	70	106	12.5	51.4	80.1
Belgium	180	189	192	192	192	17.2	0.0	6.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	16	10	14	15	3.9	10.6	33.7
Bulgaria	34	26	32	56	47	6.5	-14.9	37.3
Croatia	23	20	14	12	12	2.9	0.0	-46.5
Cyprus	9	4	4	4	7	7.8	70.5	-21.8
Czech Republic	117	132	140	139	139	13.2	0.0	19.0
Denmark	216	216	199	199	199	35.6	0.0	-7.6
Estonia	62	63	86	81	83	62.6	1.6	34.4
Finland	268	276	262	250	251	46.3	0.3	-6.5
France	623	554	482	529	509	7.8	-3.6	-18.2
Germany	1 285	1 216	2 515	1 207	1 182	14.4	-2.1	-8.0
Greece	39	31	46	55	55	5.0	0.0	41.8
Hungary	50	48	22	64	64	6.5	0.0	29.5
Iceland	8	9	9	12	12	38.2	0.0	56.9
Ireland	52	40	42	62	64	13.9	2.9	23.5
Israel	248	339	339	339	339	42.9	0.0	36.8
Italy	545	499	461	508	493	8.3	-3.1	-9.6
Latvia	67	65	68	57	57	27.8	0.0	-16.0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	64	66	65	103	103	34.5	0.0	60.8
Luxembourg	17	16	16	16	16	30.7	0.0	-2.3
Malta	4	13	4	4	4	10.6	9.6	14.1
Montenegro	1	8	8	8	8	12.4	0.0	712.6
Netherlands	558	387	328	392	469	28.0	19.5	-16.0
Norway	74	81	83	67	63	12.5	-6.2	-15.0
Poland	468	406	464	503	485	12.6	-3.4	3.6
Portugal	159	194	29	17	17	1.7	0.0	-89.0
Romania	330	403	581	550	559	27.9	1.7	69.5
Serbia	13	8	9	8	21	2.9	162.5	61.5
Slovakia	36	34	28	7	24	4.5	254.6	-32.5
Slovenia	36	36	41	46	53	25.7	14.2	48.8
Spain	199	155	174	199	199	4.2	0.0	-0.3
Sweden	227	187	200	214	207	21.8	-3.1	-8.7
Switzerland	79	90	103	188	185	23.2	-1.7	135.9
The FYR of Macedonia	6	5	4	3	3	1.6	0.0	-41.4
Turkey	342	367	405	439	439	5.8	0.0	28.6
United Kingdom	1 259	1 231	1 312	1 328	1 422	22.3	7.1	12.9
CIS	1 991	2 433	2 393	2 293	1 975	7.0	-13.9	-0.8
Armenia	11	11	8	8	8	2.5	0.0	-33.9
Azerbaijan	117	155	144	144	144	15.5	0.0	22.9
Belarus	73	49	54	54	54	5.7	0.0	-26.2
Georgia	12	13	16	25	24	5.3	-3.1	104.3
Kazakhstan	150	341	253	151	151	9.0	0.0	1.1
Kyrgyzstan	...	9	25	13	13	2.2	0.0 ...	...
Republic of Moldova	3	3	5	7	7	2.0	0.0	137.2
Russian Federation	1 483	1 686	1 789	1 793	1 476	10.3	-17.7	-0.5
Tajikistan	...	...	3	3	3	0.4	0.0 ...	...
Turkmenistan	...	39	33	33	33	6.5	0.0 ...	...
Ukraine	94	96	33	33	33	0.7	0.0	-65.4
Uzbekistan	33	29	31	31	31	1.1	0.0	-7.1
North America	14 148	14 851	14 456	14 410	15 739	45.1	9.2	11.2
Canada	2 988	3 158	2 835	2 914	2 884	83.0	-1.0	-3.5
United States	11 160	11 693	11 621	11 496	12 855	40.9	11.8	15.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Particle board apparent consumption (excluding OSB), 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	m3 per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	35 177	32 767	36 165	33 775	33 774	54.5	0.0	-4.0
Albania	88	89	89	89	89	31.8	0.0	1.5
Austria	761	732	676	651	622	73.7	-4.6	-18.3
Belgium	1 447	1 435	1 462	1 462	1 462	131.4	0.0	1.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	123	115	116	141	145	37.7	2.6	17.7
Bulgaria	300	317	423	441	427	58.4	-3.2	42.0
Croatia	146	135	188	193	193	45.2	0.0	32.2
Cyprus	46	30	23	30	19	21.7	-37.8	-58.9
Czech Republic	185	53	230	209	209	19.9	0.0	12.8
Denmark	603	539	517	517	517	92.4	0.0	-14.3
Estonia	80	62	66	73	175	132.3	138.7	119.0
Finland	160	169	160	148	151	27.9	2.0	-5.3
France	3 000	2 752	2 522	689	660	10.1	-4.2	-78.0
Germany	6 320	6 159	8 368	6 175	5 981	73.0	-3.1	-5.4
Greece	869	154	262	346	346	31.2	0.0	-60.2
Hungary	325	316	308	390	390	39.3	0.0	19.9
Iceland	9	9	10	11	11	33.6	0.0	25.5
Ireland	75	76	74	77	75	16.4	-2.5	-0.1
Israel	96	94	94	94	94	11.8	0.0	-2.8
Italy	3 285	3 099	2 922	3 296	3 383	56.8	2.6	3.0
Latvia	77	66	70	90	90	44.0	0.0	16.4
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	730	769	776	927	927	310.3	0.0	27.1
Luxembourg	-32	-65	25	35	35	66.0	0.0 ...	...
Malta	9	8	8	10	9	21.6	-4.6	-1.9
Montenegro	12	12	13	14	14	23.3	0.0	19.2
Netherlands	467	381	398	337	363	21.6	7.7	-22.3
Norway	167	178	129	163	170	34.0	4.6	2.2
Poland	4 912	4 681	4 724	5 161	5 267	136.7	2.0	7.2
Portugal	526	366	389	395	395	37.5	0.0	-24.9
Romania	920	995	1 150	1 249	1 374	68.5	10.0	49.4
Serbia	239	228	243	278	280	38.9	0.7	17.2
Slovakia	485	387	481	416	226	41.7	-45.7	-53.5
Slovenia	175	149	133	147	149	72.2	1.2	-15.2
Spain	1 083	898	1 242	1 664	1 664	35.6	0.0	53.6
Sweden	829	1 008	888	833	861	90.5	3.4	4.0
Switzerland	456	328	320	307	310	38.8	1.0	-31.9
The FYR of Macedonia	121	54	60	67	67	32.3	0.0	-45.2
Turkey	3 406	3 846	4 155	4 023	4 017	53.4	-0.2	17.9
United Kingdom	2 677	2 143	2 453	2 629	2 610	41.0	-0.7	-2.5
CIS	9 567	10 009	9 983	9 402	8 388	29.7	-10.8	-12.3
Armenia	50	50	52	97	97	32.1	0.0	95.9
Azerbaijan	140	147	183	183	183	19.7	0.0	30.9
Belarus	488	737	628	908	759	80.2	-16.4	55.7
Georgia	69	83	107	116	86	19.1	-26.1	24.8
Kazakhstan	422	766	617	563	563	33.5	0.0	33.2
Kyrgyzstan	80	131	136	102	102	18.1	0.0	26.7
Republic of Moldova	56	55	63	66	66	18.6	0.0	18.3
Russian Federation	6 486	6 283	6 201	5 590	4 755	33.2	-14.9	-26.7
Tajikistan	73	75	75	75	75	9.5	0.0	3.2
Turkmenistan	34	49	37	37	37	7.1	0.0	8.6
Ukraine	1 325	1 360	1 485	1 267	1 267	27.9	0.0	-4.4
Uzbekistan	344	271	398	398	398	13.8	0.0	15.6
North America	3 639	5 216	5 756	6 060	6 077	17.4	0.3	67.0
Canada	-2 230	1 261	1 325	1 738	1 575	45.3	-9.4 ...	...
United States	5 869	3 955	4 431	4 323	4 502	14.3	4.1	-23.3

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

OSB apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	m3 per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	4 207	4 401	4 466	4 707	5 044	8.1	7.2	19.9
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Austria	130	156	161	163	157	18.6	-3.7	20.6
Belgium	147	196	189	189	189	17.0	0.0	28.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	5	6	6	1.5	-6.0	88.3
Bulgaria	170	193	81	79	58	7.9	-26.4	-66.0
Croatia	16	17	15	16	16	3.6	0.0	-2.8
Cyprus	12	10	10	7	9	10.2	22.8	-25.1
Czech Republic	4	125	105	175	175	16.6	0.0	4629.7
Denmark	57	28	19	19	19	3.4	0.0	-66.6
Estonia	17	23	27	27	31	23.6	15.2	82.9
Finland	9	10	10	16	21	3.9	32.8	127.2
France	373	419	417	422	436	6.7	3.5	16.9
Germany	1 019	1 084	1 179	1 218	1 392	17.0	14.3	36.7
Greece	7	9	8	9	9	0.8	0.0	23.3
Hungary	49	48	51	60	60	6.0	0.0	22.4
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.0	72.0
Ireland	71	36	13	53	137	29.9	158.4	94.3
Israel	8	8	8	8	8	1.0	0.0	1.4
Italy	67	71	106	150	170	2.8	13.2	153.1
Latvia	50	31	109	54	54	26.3	0.0	6.3
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	27	48	46	59	59	19.7	0.0	114.5
Luxembourg	0	57	-23	-15	-15	-28.6 ...	...	...
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Montenegro	1	1	1	1	1	2.0	0.0	68.0
Netherlands	44	38	40	35	65	3.9	84.9	49.3
Norway	51	57	71	79	83	16.5	4.7	61.7
Poland	413	380	471	457	486	12.6	6.3	17.7
Portugal	0	9	9	9	9	0.9	0.0	18800.0
Romania	406	490	388	383	326	16.2	-15.0	-19.9
Serbia	24	25	26	30	32	4.4	6.7	33.3
Slovakia	31	31	47	60	66	12.3	9.9	112.8
Slovenia	10	12	14	14	17	8.2	22.9	61.7
Spain	3	4	9	9	9	0.2	0.0	204.8
Sweden	333	88	114	121	122	12.8	0.4	-63.5
Switzerland	71	79	83	78	85	10.6	9.1	19.4
The FYR of Macedonia	5	5	5	4	4	1.9	0.0	-18.9
Turkey	229	262	263	260	232	3.1	-10.9	1.4
United Kingdom	348	349	389	452	517	8.1	14.4	48.7
CIS	597	810	1 091	1 256	1 644	6.0	30.9	175.6
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	154.5
Azerbaijan	0	0	4	4	4	0.4	0.0	2005.3
Belarus	8	15	19	49	155	16.4	215.0	1763.0
Georgia	1	5	1	2	2	0.4	25.0	166.7
Kazakhstan	52	82	86	85	85	5.1	0.0	62.8
Kyrgyzstan	...	12	17	18	18	3.2	0.0 ...	...
Republic of Moldova	14	18	18	24	24	6.8	0.0	77.2
Russian Federation	326	563	802	892	1 124	7.8	26.0	245.2
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	4	3	3	3	0.5	0.0 ...	...
Ukraine	190	110	138	178	228	5.0	28.1	20.2
Uzbekistan	...	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0 ...	...
North America	13 407	14 949	16 718	17 826	18 539	53.2	4.0	38.3
Canada	1 941	2 445	2 478	2 607	2 467	71.0	-5.4	27.1
United States	11 466	12 504	14 240	15 219	16 072	51.2	5.6	40.2

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Fiberboard apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m3)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	m3 per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	17 672	18 164	20 039	19 541	19 490	31.5	-0.3	10.3
Albania	106	95	95	95	95	33.9	0.0	-10.6
Austria	389	302	307	339	346	41.0	1.9	-11.2
Belgium	291	396	446	446	446	40.1	0.0	53.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	60	53	61	72	77	20.0	7.2	27.9
Bulgaria	72	81	68	75	83	11.3	10.4	15.2
Croatia	52	50	48	55	55	12.8	0.0	5.2
Cyprus	24	16	14	13	13	14.6	0.9	-48.2
Czech Republic	162	167	186	186	186	17.7	0.0	15.0
Denmark	354	140	153	153	153	27.3	0.0	-56.9
Estonia	84	42	29	30	41	31.0	38.3	-51.3
Finland	245	230	213	175	157	29.0	-10.3	-35.9
France	1 575	1 147	1 027	904	724	11.1	-19.9	-54.0
Germany	2 683	3 235	4 364	3 097	2 896	35.3	-6.5	8.0
Greece	69	66	85	44	44	4.0	0.0	-36.1
Hungary	37	70	63	102	102	10.3	0.0	173.8
Iceland	3	4	4	5	5	14.4	0.0	41.2
Ireland	115	134	136	153	197	43.0	28.6	71.4
Israel	240	215	215	215	215	27.2	0.0	-10.2
Italy	1 254	978	1 079	1 186	1 281	21.5	8.0	2.1
Latvia	31	23	20	25	25	12.2	0.0	-19.9
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	173	141	121	142	142	47.4	0.0	-17.8
Luxembourg	134	151	121	134	136	255.4	1.0	1.3
Malta	8	9	9	11	11	26.2	3.6	31.2
Montenegro	5	6	6	6	6	9.2	0.0	9.2
Netherlands	338	326	321	338	389	23.2	14.8	15.1
Norway	343	282	320	329	326	65.0	-0.9	-4.8
Poland	2 005	1 983	2 533	2 756	2 700	70.1	-2.0	34.6
Portugal	548	785	378	242	242	23.0	0.0	-55.8
Romania	69	190	260	188	519	25.9	176.1	650.8
Serbia	102	86	95	102	99	13.8	-2.9	-2.7
Slovakia	181	235	220	253	264	48.9	4.4	46.4
Slovenia	54	70	55	36	40	19.4	10.1	-26.4
Spain	385	470	587	767	767	16.4	0.0	98.9
Sweden	307	223	215	260	275	28.9	5.7	-10.4
Switzerland	324	321	324	302	357	44.7	18.1	10.3
The FYR of Macedonia	31	41	40	43	43	20.9	0.0	40.8
Turkey	3 461	4 087	4 436	4 770	4 586	61.0	-3.8	32.5
United Kingdom	1 357	1 314	1 387	1 494	1 449	22.7	-3.0	6.8
CIS	3 576	4 087	3 904	4 272	4 364	15.9	2.2	22.0
Armenia	39	38	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Azerbaijan	118	75	99	99	99	10.6	0.0	-16.1
Belarus	28	100	57	153	303	32.0	98.0	970.7
Georgia	44	70	112	88	86	19.1	-2.5	96.1
Kazakhstan	172	211	142	170	170	10.2	0.0	-0.9
Kyrgyzstan	...	43	62	73	73	13.0	0.0 ...	...
Republic of Moldova	37	36	36	53	53	14.9	0.0	43.9
Russian Federation	2 467	2 900	2 623	2 861	2 806	19.6	-1.9	13.8
Tajikistan	34 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	24	36	36	36	6.9	0.0 ...	...
Ukraine	352	427	574	574	574	12.6	0.0	62.9
Uzbekistan	206	123	123	123	123	4.2	0.0	-40.5
North America	9 949	10 384	10 290	10 827	10 970	31.5	1.3	10.3
Canada	1 256	1 386	1 255	1 446	1 426	41.0	-1.4	13.5
United States	8 693	8 998	9 035	9 382	9 544	30.4	1.7	9.8

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Chemical woodpulp apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	mt per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	32 729	32 429	32 530	32 349	33 177	53.5	2.6	1.4
Albania	4	4	4	4	4	1.4	0.0	0.0
Austria	1 531	1 586	1 480	1 554	1 492	177.0	-4.0	-2.5
Belgium	75	208	367	396	366	32.9	-7.5	386.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	112	109	114	115	115	30.0	0.1	2.7
Bulgaria	45	68	56	43	58	8.0	36.6	30.3
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	-72.5
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	513	614	449	493	493	46.9	0.0	-3.9
Denmark	49	46	38	38	38	6.8	0.0	-22.2
Estonia	69	84	88	80	88	66.8	10.3	28.8
Finland	4 862	4 797	4 524	4 473	4 556	841.6	1.9	-6.3
France	2 253	2 605	2 960	2 833	2 878	44.0	1.6	27.8
Germany	4 949	4 811	4 835	4 671	4 796	58.5	2.7	-3.1
Greece	121	113	139	126	126	11.4	0.0	4.1
Hungary	106	90	104	111	111	11.2	0.0	5.2
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0	0	1	3	5	1.1	43.9	1210.8
Israel	135	144	144	144	144	18.2	0.0	6.6
Italy	3 273	3 176	3 303	3 243	3 325	55.8	2.5	1.6
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	15	44	9	3	3	1.0	0.0	-80.9
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0	700.0
Malta	0	0	0	0	1	1.7	51.1 ...	...
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	1 098	479	593	532	404	24.1	-24.0	-63.2
Norway	456	281	226	196	215	42.9	10.0	-52.7
Poland	1 509	1 478	1 607	1 588	1 580	41.0	-0.5	4.8
Portugal	1 452	1 561	1 487	1 548	1 621	154.2	4.7	11.6
Romania	67	80	99	114	121	6.0	6.1	79.6
Serbia	32	33	34	37	40	5.6	8.1	25.3
Slovakia	727	679	637	628	640	118.3	1.9	-12.0
Slovenia	186	191	188	229	221	107.5	-3.5	18.7
Spain	1 652	1 659	1 741	1 686	2 147	45.9	27.3	29.9
Sweden	5 528	5 613	5 396	5 399	5 448	572.3	0.9	-1.4
Switzerland	272	200	160	154	148	18.5	-3.9	-45.7
The FYR of Macedonia	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	-89.0
Turkey	754	828	904	926	1 004	13.4	8.4	33.1
United Kingdom	883	849	840	981	986	15.5	0.5	11.7
CIS	3 658	3 586	3 575	3 869	3 928	14.3	1.5	7.4
Armenia	0	1	1	0	0	0.1	0.0	207.7
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Belarus	71	81	47	47	47	4.9	0.0	-33.9
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	-57.1
Kazakhstan	5	7	8	7	7	0.4	0.0	34.5
Kyrgyzstan	...	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0 ...	...
Russian Federation	3 496	3 419	3 444	3 739	3 799	26.5	1.6	8.6
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Ukraine	80	70	67	67	67	1.5	0.0	-15.9
Uzbekistan	6	8	8	8	8	0.3	0.0	34.7
North America	42 908	42 255	41 369	43 291	42 354	121.5	-2.2	-1.3
Canada	2 503	2 326	2 358	2 400	1 910	55.0	-20.4	-23.7
United States	40 405	39 929	39 010	40 891	40 444	128.8	-1.1	0.1

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Paper and paperboard apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	mt per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	92 477	90 690	92 948	89 443	87 998	142.0	-1.6	-4.8
Albania	29	27	27	27	27	9.6	0.0	-8.2
Austria	2 281	2 276	2 247	2 140	2 019	239.5	-5.7	-11.5
Belgium	2 813	3 726	3 474	3 001	2 829	254.2	-5.7	0.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	125	100	119	107	156	40.6	45.1	24.8
Bulgaria	450	465	472	490	497	68.0	1.5	10.3
Croatia	634	620	481	473	473	110.8	0.0	-25.3
Cyprus	74	59	55	56	52	60.2	-6.6	-29.6
Czech Republic	1 354	1 309	1 239	1 326	1 326	126.2	0.0	-2.1
Denmark	1 262	1 095	1 115	1 115	1 115	199.5	0.0	-11.6
Estonia	119	111	123	148	138	104.6	-6.8	16.2
Finland	1 355	1 426	1 178	1 097	846	156.3	-22.8	-37.5
France	9 515	9 311	11 122	8 865	8 762	133.9	-1.2	-7.9
Germany	20 255	20 070	19 869	20 205	20 084	245.1	-0.6	-0.8
Greece	1 047	905	957	976	976	88.0	0.0	-6.8
Hungary	930	804	835	871	874	88.1	0.3	-6.0
Iceland	32	29	28	30	30	92.5	0.0	-7.2
Ireland	403	437	449	425	450	98.0	5.9	11.6
Israel	894	861	861	861	861	108.8	0.0	-3.7
Italy	11 080	10 210	10 086	10 130	10 383	174.4	2.5	-6.3
Latvia	176	169	200	202	202	99.5	0.0	14.9
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	...	...
Lithuania	235	232	287	310	310	103.6	0.0	31.6
Luxembourg	190	166	154	154	154	290.1	0.0	-19.1
Malta	28	21	19	19	20	47.2	3.7	-30.4
Montenegro	11	11	10	10	10	15.7	0.0	-12.6
Netherlands	3 138	3 043	2 870	3 288	2 914	173.9	-11.4	-7.1
Norway	594	567	535	522	463	92.3	-11.2	-22.1
Poland	4 922	4 929	5 308	5 657	5 655	146.7	0.0	14.9
Portugal	1 227	1 094	1 074	1 102	1 163	110.6	5.6	-5.2
Romania	749	825	780	855	896	44.7	4.8	19.6
Serbia	623	576	650	729	684	94.9	-6.2	9.8
Slovakia	646	612	653	640	561	103.7	-12.4	-13.2
Slovenia	390	459	486	528	588	285.6	11.3	50.8
Spain	6 544	6 132	6 600	6 268	6 543	139.9	4.4	0.0
Sweden	1 700	2 328	1 538	1 666	1 157	121.5	-30.6	-32.0
Switzerland	1 347	1 222	1 128	1 106	1 050	131.3	-5.1	-22.1
The FYR of Macedonia	97	79	81	82	82	40.0	0.0	-14.7
Turkey	4 962	5 133	5 139	4 708	4 567	60.7	-3.0	-8.0
United Kingdom	10 247	9 252	10 698	9 256	9 084	142.6	-1.9	-11.3
CIS	9 537	9 366	9 387	9 311	8 975	32.3	-3.6	-5.9
Armenia	39	34	31	36	36	11.9	0.0	-9.2
Azerbaijan	106	74	66	66	66	7.1	0.0	-37.9
Belarus	422	396	366	321	281	29.7	-12.5	-33.5
Georgia	33	18	48	49	46	10.2	-6.9	38.2
Kazakhstan	404	348	383	429	429	25.5	0.0	6.3
Kyrgyzstan	25	28	28	35	35	6.3	0.0	41.6
Republic of Moldova	127	32	36	38	38	10.6	0.0	-70.5
Russian Federation	6 693	6 652	6 795	6 703	6 410	44.8	-4.4	-4.2
Tajikistan	8	9	9	9	9	1.1	0.0	4.4
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	1 546	1 642	1 485	1 485	1 485	32.7	0.0	-4.0
Uzbekistan	119	115	115	115	115	4.0	0.0	-3.6
North America	79 721	81 144	75 345	76 053	75 923	217.8	-0.2	-4.8
Canada	5 449	5 494	1 919	5 003	5 640	162.3	12.7	3.5
United States	74 272	75 650	73 426	71 050	70 283	223.9	-1.1	-5.4

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Graphic papers apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	mt per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	37 665	36 057	35 080	32 760	31 325	51.0	-4.4	-16.8
Albania	19	15	15	15	15	5.4	0.0	-17.8
Austria	621	600	514	474	454	53.9	-4.1	-26.8
Belgium	1 557	2 452	2 027	1 403	1 459	131.1	4.0	-6.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	42	33	33	39	42	10.9	7.0	0.1
Bulgaria	123	127	116	115	118	16.1	2.1	-4.6
Croatia	376	310	130	143	143	33.6	0.0	-61.9
Cyprus	42	31	28	29	24	28.0	-16.0	-42.9
Czech Republic	577	551	416	480	480	45.6	0.0	-16.8
Denmark	565	418	397	397	397	70.9	0.0	-29.8
Estonia	79	85	87	94	85	64.4	-9.0	7.1
Finland	272	134	65	18	-77	-14.1 ...	...	...
France	4 110	3 789	4 816	3 480	3 274	50.0	-5.9	-20.3
Germany	8 860	8 838	8 620	8 445	8 220	100.3	-2.7	-7.2
Greece	351	284	292	295	295	26.6	0.0	-16.1
Hungary	336	331	339	331	331	33.4	0.0	-1.3
Iceland	17	16	15	16	16	48.9	0.0	-7.8
Ireland	167	194	200	179	182	39.6	1.6	8.6
Israel	428	388	388	388	388	49.1	0.0	-9.3
Italy	3 884	3 458	3 243	3 170	3 059	51.4	-3.5	-21.2
Latvia	62	70	83	85	85	42.0	0.0	38.3
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	79	82	85	85	85	28.5	0.0	7.5
Luxembourg	75	52	49	49	49	92.6	0.0	-34.2
Malta	20	13	12	11	12	28.3	5.0	-40.2
Montenegro	9	8	8	7	7	11.8	0.0	-14.1
Netherlands	939	1 016	903	998	740	44.1	-25.9	-21.2
Norway	460	398	378	328	299	59.6	-8.8	-34.9
Poland	1 528	1 471	1 511	1 559	1 451	37.7	-6.9	-5.1
Portugal	451	406	333	338	381	36.2	12.7	-15.5
Romania	258	286	281	288	297	14.8	3.0	15.0
Serbia	289	274	248	263	268	37.2	1.9	-7.3
Slovakia	274	226	319	299	273	50.6	-8.5	-0.3
Slovenia	177	192	187	195	185	89.7	-5.2	4.0
Spain	1 907	1 638	1 473	1 515	1 492	31.9	-1.5	-21.8
Sweden	752	862	606	608	480	50.4	-21.1	-36.2
Switzerland	759	676	650	622	594	74.3	-4.5	-21.8
The FYR of Macedonia	22	19	20	20	20	9.9	0.0	-7.5
Turkey	1 543	1 634	1 686	1 624	1 568	20.9	-3.5	1.6
United Kingdom	5 637	4 679	4 508	4 355	4 134	64.9	-5.1	-26.7
CIS	2 335	2 058	2 138	2 142	1 817	6.5	-15.2	-22.2
Armenia	16	14	11	10	10	3.3	0.0	-39.8
Azerbaijan	19	20	23	23	23	2.5	0.0	22.3
Belarus	117	117	104	60	53	5.6	-12.3	-54.9
Georgia	17	4	18	15	13	3.0	-10.3	-23.0
Kazakhstan	159	113	150	154	154	9.2	0.0	-3.2
Kyrgyzstan	11	13	14	17	17	3.0	0.0	58.7
Republic of Moldova	12	10	14	11	11	3.1	0.0	-8.5
Russian Federation	1 466	1 361	1 491	1 538	1 222	8.5	-20.5	-16.6
Tajikistan	4	5	5	5	5	0.6	0.0	11.8
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	458	346	252	252	252	5.6	0.0	-44.9
Uzbekistan	49	47	47	47	47	1.6	0.0	-4.3
North America	26 076	24 635	20 096	23 125	22 236	63.8	-3.8	-14.7
Canada	1 946	1 952	-1 758	1 396	1 842	53.0	31.9	-5.4
United States	24 130	22 683	21 854	21 728	20 394	65.0	-6.1	-15.5

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Sanitary and household papers apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	mt per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	7 562	7 451	7 257	7 606	7 859	12.7	3.3	3.9
Albania	4	4	4	4	4	1.4	0.0	0.0
Austria	140	140	145	149	149	17.6	-0.3	5.8
Belgium	173	188	211	211	219	19.7	3.8	26.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	23	20	22	15	18	4.8	21.9	-20.0
Bulgaria	31	30	32	36	35	4.8	-2.2	13.0
Croatia	20	34	21	22	22	5.3	0.0	12.2
Cyprus	10	9	9	9	9	10.2	1.7	-8.2
Czech Republic	14	20	28	25	25	2.4	0.0	77.1
Denmark	101	102	102	102	102	18.2	0.0	0.2
Estonia	4	3	5	5	6	4.5	15.2	49.0
Finland	122	122	208	210	215	39.7	2.2	76.6
France	733	772	806	812	841	12.8	3.5	14.6
Germany	1 489	1 481	1 395	1 516	1 547	18.9	2.0	3.9
Greece	74	79	77	100	100	9.0	0.0	35.5
Hungary	76	91	76	81	81	8.1	0.0	6.3
Iceland	3	3	3	3	3	9.8	0.0	10.2
Ireland	9	7	8	8	8	1.7	-5.9	-8.3
Israel	90	84	84	84	84	10.6	0.0	-6.4
Italy	1 252	1 143	1 121	1 088	1 125	18.9	3.4	-10.2
Latvia	2	2	2	2	2	1.0	0.0	-14.2
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	19	16	24	30	30	10.0	0.0	60.3
Luxembourg	23	23	22	22	22	42.2	0.0	-1.8
Malta	2	2	2	2	2	4.7	3.7	1.6
Montenegro	1	1	1	1	1	1.1	0.0	-33.3
Netherlands	133	145	148	138	132	7.8	-4.7	-1.5
Norway	14	13	10	16	20	4.1	27.4	47.5
Poland	372	397	423	458	509	13.2	11.0	36.8
Portugal	194	119	128	135	140	13.3	4.1	-27.8
Romania	100	108	40	69	72	3.6	4.9	-27.7
Serbia	58	45	52	57	62	8.6	8.3	6.2
Slovakia	134	129	114	131	128	23.8	-2.1	-4.4
Slovenia	49	43	46	47	46	22.3	-2.5	-6.2
Spain	690	705	681	659	721	15.4	9.4	4.6
Sweden	230	231	230	233	254	26.7	9.1	10.8
Switzerland	63	69	58	55	56	7.1	3.3	-11.1
The FYR of Macedonia	2	2	2	2	2	1.2	0.0	6.1
Turkey	-22	-72	-94	80	69	0.9	-14.8 ...	...
United Kingdom	1 130	1 142	1 010	988	999	15.7	1.1	-11.6
CIS	496	525	546	638	628	2.6	-1.6	26.6
Armenia	2	2	2	3	3	0.9	0.0	51.6
Azerbaijan	7	7	9	9	9	1.0	0.0	31.9
Belarus	15	12	8	9	7	0.8	-24.5	-51.4
Georgia	3	3	9	11	12	2.6	2.6	356.6
Kazakhstan	4	6	8	7	7	0.4	0.0	67.3
Kyrgyzstan	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	214.8
Republic of Moldova	2	1	0	0	0	-0.1 ...	...	...
Russian Federation	336	354	356	445	436	3.0	-1.9	29.9
Tajikistan	0 ...	...	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	113.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	126	140	152	152	152	3.4	0.0	20.4
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America	7 442	7 330	7 672	7 540	7 646	21.9	1.4	2.7
Canada	641	608	677	660	681	19.6	3.2	6.3
United States	6 801	6 722	6 995	6 880	6 965	22.2	1.2	2.4

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Packaging materials apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	mt per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015	% change 2011 to 2015
Europe	42 941	42 784	46 374	45 166	44 973	72.6	-0.4	4.7
Albania	7	7	7	7	7	2.6	0.0	5.7
Austria	1 334	1 359	1 430	1 400	1 296	153.8	-7.4	-2.8
Belgium	1 031	1 029	1 137	1 284	1 044	93.8	-18.7	1.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	59	45	61	50	91	23.8	82.9	55.0
Bulgaria	293	302	319	334	340	46.5	1.7	16.0
Croatia	227	271	328	305	305	71.4	0.0	34.6
Cyprus	22	19	18	18	19	21.9	4.4	-13.3
Czech Republic	743	692	762	783	783	74.4	0.0	5.4
Denmark	587	568	606	606	606	108.4	0.0	3.3
Estonia	33	22	31	50	47	35.7	-4.9	42.7
Finland	744	808	770	746	599	110.7	-19.6	-19.5
France	4 223	4 298	5 066	4 133	4 204	64.2	1.7	-0.4
Germany	8 588	8 551	8 681	8 897	8 982	109.6	1.0	4.6
Greece	617	538	581	576	576	51.9	0.0	-6.6
Hungary	514	379	417	456	459	46.3	0.7	-10.7
Iceland	12	10	10	11	11	33.8	0.0	-10.9
Ireland	199	205	209	205	217	47.3	5.6	9.2
Israel	366	382	382	382	382	48.3	0.0	4.3
Italy	5 532	5 228	5 265	5 395	5 715	96.0	5.9	3.3
Latvia	110	97	115	112	112	55.3	0.0	2.1
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	...	...
Lithuania	135	129	175	193	193	64.4	0.0	42.6
Luxembourg	89	90	82	82	82	153.6	0.0	-8.6
Malta	7	6	6	6	6	14.1	0.3	-9.7
Montenegro	2	2	2	2	2	2.7	0.0	6.4
Netherlands	1 996	1 815	1 755	2 087	2 020	120.6	-3.2	1.2
Norway	77	112	144	175	141	28.0	-19.6	82.9
Poland	2 892	2 927	3 235	3 462	3 503	90.9	1.2	21.1
Portugal	537	502	541	559	611	58.1	9.5	13.9
Romania	391	421	451	489	516	25.7	5.4	31.9
Serbia	279	231	316	380	331	46.0	-12.8	18.8
Slovakia	237	256	220	210	159	29.3	-24.4	-33.0
Slovenia	160	222	251	283	354	172.1	25.0	121.2
Spain	3 092	2 901	3 577	3 710	3 889	83.1	4.8	25.8
Sweden	667	1 190	639	774	372	39.1	-51.9	-44.2
Switzerland	427	387	377	392	362	45.3	-7.6	-15.3
The FYR of Macedonia	71	56	57	59	59	28.6	0.0	-17.4
Turkey	3 362	3 533	3 506	2 956	2 909	38.7	-1.6	-13.5
United Kingdom	3 280	3 193	4 843	3 599	3 670	57.6	2.0	11.9
CIS	5 741	5 975	6 059	6 048	6 108	22.0	1.0	6.4
Armenia	19	17	15	20	20	6.5	0.0	3.7
Azerbaijan	78	47	34	34	34	3.6	0.0	-57.0
Belarus	118	99	117	103	90	9.5	-12.7	-24.0
Georgia	13	11	21	22	21	4.6	-8.4	59.3
Kazakhstan	147	135	132	174	174	10.4	0.0	18.5
Kyrgyzstan	12	14	13	17	17	3.1	0.0	40.1
Republic of Moldova	112	21	22	26	26	7.4	0.0	-76.6
Russian Federation	4 290	4 492	4 632	4 578	4 653	32.5	1.6	8.5
Tajikistan	...	3	3	3	3	0.4	0.0 ...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	894	1 077	1 007	1 007	1 007	22.2	0.0	12.5
Uzbekistan	47	49	49	49	49	1.7	0.0	4.2
North America	42 207	42 261	40 708	43 885	44 565	127.8	1.6	5.6
Canada	2 863	2 854	2 927	2 875	3 057	88.0	6.3	6.8
United States	39 343	39 407	37 782	41 010	41 508	132.2	1.2	5.5

Source: UNECE/FAO TIMBER database, 2016.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of

Wood pellets apparent consumption, 2011 - 2015 (1,000 m.t.)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	mt per 1000 inhabitants	% change 2014 to 2015
Europe					38.3	6.6
Albania	1	4	4	4	1.5	0.0
Austria	689	865	807	814	96.5	0.9
Belgium	1 298	892	892	892	80.2	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	15	28	60	15.6	111.4
Bulgaria	104	58	5	11	1.5	107.1
Croatia	29	15	26	26	6.1	0.0
Cyprus	0	0	1	6	6.7	325.0
Czech Republic	39	57	59	59	5.6	0.0
Denmark	2 062	2 240	1 995	1 995	356.8	0.0
Estonia	84	43	190	234	176.9	23.4
Finland	219	252	314	302	55.7	-3.9
France	606	830	1 097	1 050	16.0	-4.3
Germany	1 745	2 034	1 815	1 729	21.1	-4.7
Greece	53	16	20	20	1.8	0.0
Hungary	13	-2	-2	-2	-0.2 ...	
Iceland	1	0	1	1	1.9	0.0
Ireland	54	85	59	61	13.2	2.9
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1 494	2 143	2 375	2 081	34.9	-12.4
Latvia	111	79	78	78	38.2	0.0
Liechtenstein	...	0	0	0	0.0 ...	
Lithuania	47	26	22	22	7.5	0.0
Luxembourg	...	46	46	46	87.1	0.0
Malta	0	0	0	0	1.0	44.8
Montenegro	3	4	4	4	5.9	0.0
Netherlands	1 174	561	286	219	13.0	-23.6
Norway	42	78	114	105	20.9	-7.9
Poland	683	503	570	608	15.8	6.7
Portugal	133	66	232	232	22.1	0.0
Romania	64	70	140	235	11.7	67.8
Serbia	61	69	126	174	24.2	38.1
Slovakia	74	48	21	28	5.1	29.4
Slovenia	92	139	148	140	68.0	-5.1
Spain	218	338	348	348	7.4	0.0
Sweden	1 494	2 062	1 846	1 510	158.6	-18.2
Switzerland	180	205	216	244	30.6	13.2
The FYR of Macedonia	0	8	16	16	7.9	0.0
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1 711	3 584	5 013	6 803	106.8	35.7
CIS					2.9	0.8
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Belarus	26	24	174	174	18.4	0.0
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	
Russian Federation	64	-59	36	41	0.3	16.2
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	
Ukraine	-8	541	541	541	11.9	0.0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0.0 ...	
North America					9.6	-2.2
Canada	176	182	293	302	8.7	3.2
United States	3 288	2 970	3 115	3 031	9.7	-2.7

Note: Serbian actual consumption in 2014 was 81 - the difference is a result of stock increase.

Note: Consumption figures for the subregional totals are calculated by adding subregional imports to production and subtract They may thus not coincide with the sum of the listed countries as some of these may not have consumption figures if one of