

Survey Module on Violence against Women¹

Developed for UNECE by Henrica A.F.M. Jansen

Draft for testing – 9 November 2010

Highlighted in red: last updates from earlier version (18 May 2010)

Questions in this module are grouped as follows:

- R - Relationship information from respondent
- V - Partner violence
- N - Non-partner violence
- Z - Completion of interview

The following documents are being developed to accompany this module :

1. Question by question explanation of the module
2. Facilitators manual for workshops for training interviewers
3. Interviewer manual (including ethical and safety recommendations)
4. Codebook and analysis plan for the VAW indicators

The most recent version of the UNECE module and accompanying materials are available from:

<http://www1.unece.org/stat/platform/display/VAW> (regularly updated).

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For information on the testing process contact anne-christine.wanders@unece.org.

¹ This survey module has been developed by Henrica A.F.M. Jansen to address the set of indicators developed by the Friends of the Chair of the United Nations Statistical Commission on Statistical Indicators on Violence against Women. This module builds on the Violence against Women instrument that was developed for the WHO multi-country study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against women and incorporates suggestions offered by the Expert Group Meeting on Measuring Violence against Women (Geneva, 28-30 September 2009) and during the ESCWA Training of Trainers on Violence against Women (Beirut, 3-7 May 2010).

CHECK HH SELECTION FORM	WOMAN SELECTED FOR THIS MODULE [] ↓	WOMAN NOT SELECTED [] ⇒	GO TO NEXT SECT.
Informed consent and privacy	<p>READ TO RESPONDENT</p> <p>Now I would like to ask you questions about some other important aspects of a woman’s life. Some of the topics may be difficult to discuss, but many women have found it useful to have the opportunity to talk. You do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to. I want to assure you that all of your answers will be kept strictly private and will not be told to anyone. And no one else will know that you were asked these questions.</p> <p>Do you have any questions? Do you agree to be interviewed?</p> <p>It is very important that we talk in private. Is this a good time and place to hold the interview, or is there somewhere else that you would like to go to?</p> <p>CHECK FOR PRESENCE OF OTHERS. DO NOT CONTINUE UNTIL EFFECTIVE PRIVACY IS ENSURED.</p> <p>PRIVACY OBTAINED.... 1 ↓</p>		<p>GO TO [NEXT MODULE]</p>
START	TIME OF STARTING THIS SECTION OF THE INTERVIEW (24h) [][]h [][]min		
R01	<p>Are you at the moment married, living together or <i>involved in a relationship with a man without living together?</i>²</p> <p><i>IF NEEDED PROBE: such as a regular boyfriend or a fiancé?</i></p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>CURRENTLY MARRIED.....1 ⇒ R04</p> <p>LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED2 ⇒ R04</p> <p><i>CURRENTLY HAVING A REGULAR PARTNER (INVOLVED IN A RELATIONSHIP), WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER3 ⇒ R04</i></p> <p>NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A MAN, <i>NOT INVOLVED IN A RELATIONSHIP WITH A MAN</i>.....4</p>	
R02	<p>Previously were you married, living together or <i>involved in a relationship with a man without living together?</i></p> <p>MARK ONLY THE ONE OPTION THAT APPLIES TO THE MOST RECENT RELATIONSHIP</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>PREVIOUSLY MARRIED1</p> <p>PREVIOUSLY LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED2</p> <p><i>PREVIOUSLY HAVING A REGULAR PARTNER (INVOLVED IN A RELATIONSHIP), WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER3</i></p> <p>NEVER MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A MAN AND NEVER <i>INVOLVED IN A RELATIONSHIP WITH A MAN</i>4 ⇒ N01</p>	
R03	<p>Did your last partnership with a man end in divorce or separation, or did your husband/partner die?</p> <p><i>COUNTRY-SPECIFIC CODES CAN BE ADDED</i></p>	<p>DIVORCED 1</p> <p>SEPARATED/BROKEN UP..... 2</p> <p>WIDOWED/PARTNER DIED..... 3</p> <p>DON’T KNOW/DON’T REMEMBER..... 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9</p>	

² The partner concept should be wide: married, cohabitating and dating with (sexual) relationship. Exclude occasional or sporadic dating as this would fall under “others”. Note that including dating relationship may not be appropriate in all cultures, for example because it may not be appropriate to ask questions on sex to non-married women, or because the nature of engagements may be such that the woman is never spending time alone with her future husband until she is married. Partnership questions may need to be adapted to the country’s specific situation. In general same-sex relationships are not included here. Some countries may decide to adapt the questionnaire for same-sex partner violence and include a question on the sex of the partner.

R04	<p>In your life, how many times have you been married and/or lived together with a man <i>and/or had a relationship with a man?</i></p> <p>INCLUDE CURRENT PARTNER – COUNT EVERY PERSON ONLY ONCE, ACCORDING TO MOST RECENT SITUATION</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>a) MARRIED NUMBER OF TIMES [][]</p> <p>b) LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED NUMBER OF TIMES [][]</p> <p>c) <i>REGULAR PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER</i> NUMBER OF TIMES [][]</p>	
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V. PARTNER

V01	READ TO RESPONDENT:					
	When two people marry or live together, they usually share both good and bad moments. I would now like to ask you some questions about how your current (or most recent) husband/partner treats (treated) you. If anyone interrupts us, I will change the topic of conversation.					
V02 ³	I am now going to ask you about some situations that are true for many women. These questions are about your (current or most recent) husband/partner. Would you say it is generally true that:	A)			B) ONLY ASK IF 'YES' IN V02A	
			YES	NO	Has this happened in the past 12 months?	
					YES	NO
	a) He tries to keep you from seeing your friends?	a) SEEING FRIENDS	1	2	1	2
	b) He tries to restrict contact with your family of birth?	b) CONTACT FAMILY	1	2	1	2
	c) He insists on knowing where you are at all times?	c) WANTS TO KNOW	1	2	1	2
	d) He ignores you and treats you indifferently?	d) IGNORES YOU	1	2	1	2
	e) He gets angry if you speak with another man?	e) GETS ANGRY	1	2	1	2
	f) He is often suspicious that you are unfaithful?	f) SUSPICIOUS	1	2	1	2
	g) He expects you to ask his permission before seeking health care for yourself?	g) HEALTH CENTRE	1	2	1	2
V03 ⁴	Again, this question is about your (current or most recent) husband/partner. Would you say it is generally true that:	A)			B) ONLY ASK IF 'YES' IN V03A	
			YES	NO	Has this happened in the past 12 months?	
					YES	NO
	a) He refuses to give you enough money for household expenses, even when he has money for other things?	a) REFUSES MONEY	1	2	1	2

³ Questions V02 and V04 on emotional abuse and controlling behaviour (from the WHO instrument) do not address the current set of indicators, but provide a good introduction to subsequent questions, ensure a gradual build up and aid in establishing the relationship between the interviewer and the respondent. The type of information collected (i.e. emotional violence in relationships) is not included in the current set of indicators on violence against women, but it is foreseen that a fuller spectrum of indicators may be achieved in the near future (see paragraph 35 of the Report of the Friends of the Chair of the United Nations Statistical Commission on the Indicators on Violence against Women presented at the 40th session of the United Nations Statistical Commission, 24-27 February 2009). Adding questions to this respect may be part of ongoing methodological developments.

⁴ Question V03 on economic violence was added on the advice of the Expert Group Meeting on Measuring Violence against Women (Geneva, 28-30 September 2009). It will need to be further developed to capture more aspects of economic violence.

V04	<p>The next questions are about things that happen to many women and that your (current/most recent) husband/ partner may have done to you.</p> <p>Has your (current or most recent) husband/partner ever...</p> <p>a) Insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself?</p> <p>b) Belittled or humiliated you in front of other people?</p> <p>c) Done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose (e.g. by the way he looked at you, by yelling and smashing things)?</p> <p>d) Verbally threatened to hurt you or someone you care about?</p>	<p>A) (If YES, continue with B. If NO, skip to next item.)</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>	<p>B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES, ask C and D. If NO, ask D only.)</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>	<p>C) In the past 12 months, would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <p>One Few Many</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p>	<p>D) Did this happen before the past 12 months? IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <p>NO One Few Many</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p>
V05	<p>Has your (current or most recent) husband/partner ever...</p> <p>a) Slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?</p> <p>b) Pushed you or shoved you or pulled your hair?</p> <p>c) Hit you with his fist or with anything else that could hurt you?</p> <p>d) Kicked you, dragged you or beat you up?</p> <p>e) Choked or burnt you on purpose?</p> <p>f) Threatened with or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?</p>	<p>A) (If YES, continue with B. If NO, skip to next item.)</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>	<p>B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES, ask C and D. If NO, ask D only)</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>	<p>C) In the past 12 months, would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <p>One Few Many</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p>	<p>D) Did this happen before the past 12 months?⁵ IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <p>NO One Few Many</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p>
V06	CHECK V05C			<p>IF AT LEAST ONE '2' OR '3' [] ↓</p>	<p>ALL OTHER SKIP TO V08</p>

⁵ The answer options in column D were modified compared to the WHO questionnaire to enable them being asked from all women who report the act (in the WHO questionnaire, column D was only asked if the act had NOT occurred in the past 12 months).

V07a ⁶	<p>For the things we just talked about (IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE MENTIONED, REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED), can you please tell me how often it happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>Would you say:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Every day or nearly every day, all the time 2. Once or twice a week 3. Once or twice a month 4. Less than once a month <p>PROBE: We are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.</p>	<p>EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY 1</p> <p>ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK..... 2</p> <p>ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH 3</p> <p>LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH 4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>																									
V07b	<p>Can you give me a number for how many times these things happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>PROBE: More or less. It does not need to be precise. I would like to remind you that we are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.</p>	<p>NUMBER OF TIMES..... [] [] []</p> <p>MANY TIMES, CANNOT GIVE A NUMBER 995</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 999</p>																									
V08	<p>a) Did your (current or most recent) husband/partner ever force you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p> <p>b) Did you ever have sexual intercourse you did not want to because you were afraid of what your (current or most recent) husband/partner might do?</p> <p>c) Did your (current or most recent) husband/partner ever force you to do something else sexual that you did not want or that you found degrading or humiliating?</p>	<p>A) (If YES, continue with B. If NO, skip to next item.)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	YES	NO	1	2	<p>B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES, ask C and D. If NO, ask D only.)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	YES	NO	1	2	<p>C) In the past 12 months, would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>One</td> <td>Few</td> <td>Many</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </table>	One	Few	Many	1	2	3	<p>D) Did this happen before the past 12 months? IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>One</td> <td>Few</td> <td>Many</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </table>	NO	One	Few	Many	0	1	2	3
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V09	CHECK V08C		<p>IF AT LEAST ONE '2' OR '3'</p> <p>[]</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>ALL OTHER SKIP TO V11</p>																							

⁶ A more detailed question on frequency was added for physical and sexual violence in the past 12 months to test whether this information can be easily collected.

V10a	<p>For the things we just talked about (IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE MENTIONED, REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED), can you please tell me how often it happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>Would you say:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Every day or nearly every day, all the time 2. Once or twice a week 3. Once or twice a month 4. Less than once a month <p>PROBE: We are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.</p>	<p>EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY 1</p> <p>ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK.....2</p> <p>ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH3</p> <p>LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9</p>																												
V10b	<p>Can you give me a number for how many times these things happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>PROBE: More or less. It does not need to be precise. I would like to remind you that we are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.</p>	<p>NUMBER OF TIMES..... [] [] []</p> <p>MANY TIMES, CANNOT GIVE A NUMBER995</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....999</p>																												
V11	<p>CHECK WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON PHYSICAL VIOLENCE</p> <p>SEE V05A: AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES)</p>	<p>YES, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE1</p> <p>NO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE2</p>																												
V12	<p>CHECK WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON SEXUAL VIOLENCE</p> <p>SEE V08A: AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES)</p>	<p>YES, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE1</p> <p>NO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE2</p>																												
V13	<p>IF 'YES' TO V11 AND/OR V12</p> <p>[]</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>IF 'NO' TO BOTH V11 AND V12</p> <p>[]</p> <p>SKIP TO V16</p>																												
V14 ⁷	<p>Did the following ever happen as a result of what your (current or most recent) husband/partner did to you?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) You had cuts, scratches, bruises or aches. b) You had injuries to eye or ear, sprains, dislocations or burns. c) You had deep wounds, broken bones, broken teeth, internal injuries, or any other similar injury. d) You had a miscarriage. 	<table border="0"> <tr> <td colspan="2">A)</td> <td colspan="2">B) ONLY ASK IF YES IN V14A:</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td colspan="2">Has this happened in the past 12 months?</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>NO</td> <td>YES</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	A)		B) ONLY ASK IF YES IN V14A:				Has this happened in the past 12 months?		YES	NO	YES	NO	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
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⁷ Question V14 is being asked for those who reported physical or sexual violence. From the WHO experience, we learned that we miss out on injuries if asked for physical violence only. The question is phrased differently than in the WHO questionnaire. In this module, instead of asking first whether the respondent was ever injured, there are direct questions giving examples of injuries. The severity of physical violence could be operationalized by the nature of the acts of violence, as well as by the injuries. For the calculation of the indicator, we need to decide if we also include those who report injuries for only sexual violence without including physical violence. It should be noted that one case of victimization can have several acts and that, in case of repeated victimization, one severe incident raises the overall severity of all victimizations.

V15 ⁸	<p>Would you say that your (current or most recent) husband/partner's behaviour towards you has affected your physical or mental well-being? Would you say that it has had no effect, a little effect or a large effect?</p> <p>REFER TO SPECIFIC ACTS OF PHYSICAL AND/OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE SHE DESCRIBED EARLIER</p>	<p>NO EFFECT.....1</p> <p>A LITTLE2</p> <p>A LOT3</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9</p>	
V16 ⁹	<p>Are you ever afraid of your (current or most recent) husband or partner? Would you say never, sometimes, many times, most/all of the time?</p>	<p>NEVER1</p> <p>SOMETIMES2</p> <p>MANY TIMES.....3</p> <p>MOST/ALL OF THE TIME4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9</p>	
V17	<p>CHECK R04 a, b and c (TOTAL NUMBER OF PARTNERS)</p>	<p>IF 2 OR MORE [] ↓</p>	<p>IF ONLY 1 [] SKIP TO V43</p>

⁸ The self-perceived impact of partner violence on physical and mental well-being is a measure of the subjective experience of the severity of the violence the respondent is living (modified from WHO questionnaire where the question is in the coping section, Section 9). The way this module was set up is to only ask this from respondents who report physical or sexual partner violence (because it refers to the violent acts).

⁹ Question V16 (not in the WHO instrument) addresses whether the respondent is living in constant fear (an alternative question could be 'fearing for her life'), which is a measure of their subjective experience of the severity of the violence they are living. The way the module was set up is to ask this from all respondents, whether reporting acts of physical or sexual violence or not.

READ TO RESPONDENT:

I would now like to ask you some questions about how (any of) your previous husband/partner treated you (any partner that you may have had before the partner that we just talked about).

V18	<p>Remember, these questions are about (any of) your previous husband/partner(s).</p> <p>Would you say it is generally true that:</p> <p>a) He tried to keep you from seeing your friends?</p> <p>b) He tried to restrict contact with your family of birth?</p> <p>c) He insisted on knowing where you were at all times?</p> <p>d) He ignored you and treated you indifferently?</p> <p>e) He got angry if you spoke with another man?</p> <p>f) He was often suspicious that you were unfaithful?</p> <p>g) He expected you to ask his permission before seeking health care for yourself?</p>	<p>A)</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>YES</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a) SEEING FRIENDS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) CONTACT FAMILY</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) WANTS TO KNOW</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) IGNORES YOU</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) GETS ANGRY</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) SUSPICIOUS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>g) HEALTH CENTRE</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>		YES	NO	a) SEEING FRIENDS	1	2	b) CONTACT FAMILY	1	2	c) WANTS TO KNOW	1	2	d) IGNORES YOU	1	2	e) GETS ANGRY	1	2	f) SUSPICIOUS	1	2	g) HEALTH CENTRE	1	2	<p>B) ONLY ASK IF 'YES' IN V18A</p> <p>Has this happened in the past 12 months?</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>YES</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>		YES	NO		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2
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V19	CHECK V18A	<p>IF AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>IF ONLY '2' (NO)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>SKIP TO V21</p>																																													
V20	<p>Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together <i>or involved</i> in a relationship without living together?</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 1 PREVIOUS PARTNER VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>MARRIEDA</p> <p>LIVING TOGETHERB</p> <p><i>REGULAR PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER</i>.....C</p> <p>NO ANSWER Z</p>																																														
V21	<p>Again, this question is about (any of) your previous husband/partner(s).</p> <p>Would you say it is generally true that:</p> <p>a) He refused to give you enough money for household expenses, even when he had money for other things?</p>	<p>A)</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>YES</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a) REFUSED MONEY</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>		YES	NO	a) REFUSED MONEY	1	2	<p>B) ONLY ASK IF 'YES' IN V21A</p> <p>Has this happened in the past 12 months?</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>YES</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>		YES	NO		1	2																																	
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a) REFUSED MONEY	1	2																																														
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	1	2																																														
V22	CHECK V21A	<p>IF '1' (YES)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>IF '2' (NO)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>SKIP TO V24</p>																																													

V23	<p>Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together or <i>involved</i> in a relationship without living together?</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 1 PREVIOUS PARTNER VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>MARRIED A</p> <p>LIVING TOGETHER..... B</p> <p>REGULAR PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER C</p> <p>NO ANSWER Z</p>																																																																														
V24	<p>Has (any of) your previous husband/partner(s), ever...</p> <p>a) Insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself?</p> <p>b) Belittled or humiliated you in front of other people?</p> <p>c) Done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose (e.g. by the way he looked at you, by yelling and smashing things)?</p> <p>d) Verbally threatened to hurt you or someone you cared about?</p>	<p>A)</p> <p>(If YES, continue with B. If NO, skip to next item.)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	a)	1	2	b)	1	2	c)	1	2	d)	1	2	<p>B) Has this happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>(If YES, ask C and D. If NO, ask D only.)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	a)	1	2	b)	1	2	c)	1	2	d)	1	2	<p>C) In the past 12 months, would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>One</th> <th>Few</th> <th>Many</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		One	Few	Many	a)	1	2	3	b)	1	2	3	c)	1	2	3	d)	1	2	3	<p>D) Did this happen before the past 12 months?</p> <p>IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>NO</th> <th>One</th> <th>Few</th> <th>Many</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		NO	One	Few	Many	a)	0	1	2	3	b)	0	1	2	3	c)	0	1	2	3	d)	0	1	2	3
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V25	<p>CHECK V24A</p>	<p>IF AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>IF ONLY '2' (NO)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>SKIP TO V27</p>																																																																													
V26	<p>Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together or <i>involved</i> in a relationship without living together?</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 1 PREVIOUS PARTNER VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>MARRIED A</p> <p>LIVING TOGETHER..... B</p> <p>REGULAR PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER C</p> <p>NO ANSWER Z</p>																																																																														

V27	<p>Has (any of) your previous husband/partner(s) ever...</p> <p>a) Slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?</p> <p>b) Pushed you or shoved you or pulled your hair?</p> <p>c) Hit you with his fist or with anything else that could hurt you?</p> <p>d) Kicked you, dragged you or beat you up?</p> <p>e) Choked or burnt you on purpose?</p> <p>f) Threatened with or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?</p>	<p>A) (If YES, continue with B. If NO, skip to next item.)</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>	<p>B) Has this happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>(If YES, ask C only. If NO, ask D only.)</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>	<p>C) In the past 12 months, would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <p>One Few Many</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p>	<p>D) Did this happen before the past 12 months?</p> <p>IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <p>NO One Few Many</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p>	
V28	CHECK V27C		<p>IF AT LEAST ONE '2' OR '3'</p> <p>[]</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>ALL OTHER SKIP TO V30</p>		
V29a	<p>For the things we just talked about (IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE MENTIONED, REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED), can you please tell me how often it happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>Would you say:</p> <p>1. Every day or nearly every day, all the time</p> <p>2. Once or twice a week</p> <p>3. Once or twice a month</p> <p>4. Less than once a month</p> <p>PROBE: We are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.</p>		<p>EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY..... 1</p> <p>ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK 2</p> <p>ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH 3</p> <p>LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH 4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9</p>			
V29b	<p>Can you give me a number for how many times these things happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>PROBE: More or less. It does not need to be precise. I would like to remind you that we are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.</p>		<p>NUMBER OF TIMES..... [] [] []</p> <p>MANY TIMES, CANNOT GIVE A NUMBER..... 995</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER 999</p>			
V30	CHECK V27A	<p>IF AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>IF ONLY '2' (NO)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>SKIP TO V32</p>			

V31	<p>Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together or <i>involved</i> in a relationship without living together?</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 1 PREVIOUS PARTNER VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	MARRIED A LIVING TOGETHER..... B REGULAR PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER C NO ANSWER Z			
V32		<p>A) (If YES, continue with B. If NO, skip to next item.)</p> <p>YES NO</p>	<p>B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES, ask C and D. If NO, ask D only.)</p> <p>YES NO</p>	<p>C) In the past 12 months, would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <p>One Few Many</p>	<p>D) Did this happen before the past 12 months? IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?</p> <p>NO One Few Many</p>
V33	CHECK V32C			<p>IF AT LEAST ONE '2' OR '3' [] ↓</p>	<p>ALL OTHER SKIP TO V35</p>
V34a	<p>For the things we just talked about (IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE MENTIONED, REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED), can you please tell me how often it happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>Would you say:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Every day or nearly every day, all the time Once or twice a week Once or twice a month Less than once a month <p>PROBE: We are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.</p>	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY..... 1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK 2 ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH 3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9			
V34b	<p>Can you give me a number for how many times these things happened in the past 12 months?</p> <p>PROBE: More or less. It does not need to be precise. I would like to remind you that we are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.</p>	NUMBER OF TIMES..... [] [] [] MANY TIMES, CANNOT GIVE A NUMBER..... 995 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 999			

V35	CHECK V32A	IF AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES) [] ↓	IF ONLY '2' (NO) [] SKIP TO V37																				
V36	<p>Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together or <i>involved in a relationship without living together?</i></p> <p>IF MORE THAN 1 PREVIOUS PARTNER VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>MARRIED A</p> <p>LIVING TOGETHER..... B</p> <p>REGULAR PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER C</p> <p>NO ANSWER..... Z</p>																					
V37	<p>CHECK WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON PHYSICAL VIOLENCE</p> <p>SEE V27A: AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES)</p>	<p>YES, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE 1</p> <p>NO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE 2</p>																					
V38	<p>CHECK WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON SEXUAL VIOLENCE</p> <p>SEE V32A: AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES)</p>	<p>YES, SEXUAL VIOLENCE 1</p> <p>NO SEXUAL VIOLENCE 2</p>																					
V39	IF 'YES' TO V37 AND/OR V38 [] ↓	IF 'NO' TO BOTH V37 AND V38 [] SKIP TO V42																					
V40	<p>Did the following ever happen as a result of what (any of) your previous husband/partner(s) did to you?</p> <p>a) You had cuts, scratches, bruises or aches.</p> <p>b) You had injuries to eye or ear, sprains, dislocations or burns.</p> <p>c) You had deep wounds, broken bones, broken teeth, internal injuries or any other similar injury.</p> <p>d) You had a miscarriage.</p>	<p>A)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	YES	NO	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	<p>B) ONLY ASK IF YES IN V40A</p> <p>Has this happened in the past 12 months?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	YES	NO	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
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V41	<p>Would you say that (any of) your previous husband/partner's behaviour towards you affected your physical or mental well-being? Would you say, that it had no effect, a little effect or a large effect?</p> <p>REFER TO SPECIFIC ACTS OF PHYSICAL AND/OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE SHE DESCRIBED EARLIER</p>	<p>NO EFFECT 1</p> <p>A LITTLE 2</p> <p>A LOT 3</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9</p>																					
V42	<p>Were you ever afraid of (any of) your previous husband or partner(s)? Would you say never, sometimes, many times, most/all of the time?</p>	<p>NEVER 1</p> <p>SOMETIMES..... 2</p> <p>MANY TIMES 3</p> <p>MOST/ALL OF THE TIME 4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9</p>																					

V43	<p align="center">ANY PARTNER VIOLENCE: IF 'YES' TO V13 AND/OR V39 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> ↓</p>	<p align="center">IF 'NO' TO BOTH V13 AND V39 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> SKIP TO NO1</p>
V44	<p>Who have you told about your (current, most recent or previous) husband/partner's behaviour?</p> <p>REFER TO THE PARTNER WHO WAS VIOLENT AND IF NEEDED REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED</p> <p>PROBE: Anyone else?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST</p> <p>MARK ALL MENTIONED</p>	<p>NO ONE.....A</p> <p>HER PARENTSB</p> <p>HIS PARENTSC</p> <p>OTHER RELATIVES.....D</p> <p>FRIENDSE</p> <p>NEIGHBOURSF</p> <p>POLICE.....G</p> <p>DOCTOR/HEALTH WORKERH</p> <p>PRIESTI</p> <p>COUNSELLORJ</p> <p>NGO/WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION.....K</p> <p>LOCAL LEADER.....L</p> <p>OTHER (specify):.....X</p>

N04	<p>INDICATE BELOW THE LETTERS FOR THE PERPETRATORS THAT WERE MENTIONED.</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 3 PERPETRATORS HAVE BEEN MENTIONED, ASK WHICH 3 WERE THE MOST SERIOUS AND INDICATE THE LETTERS AS IN ABOVE LIST HERE:</p> <p>.....PERPETRATOR 1 []</p> <p>.....PERPETRATOR 2 []</p> <p>.....PERPETRATOR 3 []</p> <p>ASK N05 a, b, and c, FIRST FOR PERPETRATOR 1, THEN FOR PERPETRATOR 2 AND FINALLY FOR PERPETRATOR 3.</p> <p>WHEN NO MORE PERPETRATORS, GO TO N06.</p>			
N05 ¹²	<p>Did the following ever happen as a result of what (USE SAME WORDS TO REFER TO THE PERPETRATOR AS RESPONDENT) did to you?</p> <p>a) You had cuts, scratches, bruises or aches.</p> <p>b) You had injuries to eye or ear, sprains, dislocations or burns.</p> <p>c) You had deep wounds, broken bones, broken teeth, internal injuries or any other similar injury.</p> <p>ONLY ASK FOR THE PERTRATORS INDICATED IN N04.</p>	<p>A) PERPETRATOR 1</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 1 PERPETRATOR, GO TO B</p>	<p>B) PERPETRATOR 2</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 2 PERPETRATORS GO TO C</p>	<p>C) PERPETRATOR 3</p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>
N06 ¹³	<p>Now I would like to ask you about other unwanted experiences you may have had. Again, I want you to think about any person, man or woman.</p> <p>FOR WOMEN WHO EVER HAD A PARTNER ADD IF NECESSARY: except your husband/male partner.</p> <p>Since the age of 15, has anyone ever forced you into sexual intercourse when you did not want to, for example by threatening you, holding you down, or putting you in a situation where you could not say no. Remember to include people you have known as well as strangers. Please at this point exclude attempts to force you.</p> <p>IF NECESSARY: We define sexual intercourse as oral sex, anal or vaginal penetration.</p>		<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	<p>⇒ N08</p>

¹² In the WHO questionnaire, there is no question on injuries for non-partners. Note that for non-partners, we ask about physical violence only (for the severity classification). If there are more than three different perpetrators, the question is asked only for the most serious three.

¹³ In the WHO questionnaire, there is only one question on sexual violence after the age of 15. In this module, there are two: one for rape (unwanted and forced sexual intercourse) and another for all other unwanted sexual acts.

Z. COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW

Z01	<p>We have now finished the interview. Is there anything else that happened to you and that I have not asked? Do you have any comments, or is there anything else you would like to add?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
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Z02	<p>I have asked you about many difficult things. How has talking about these things made you feel?</p> <p>WRITE DOWN ANY SPECIFIC RESPONSE GIVEN BY RESPONDENT</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>GOOD/BETTER 1</p> <p>BAD/WORSE 2</p> <p>SAME/NO DIFFERENCE 3</p>
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Z03	<p><i>FINISH ONE - IF RESPONDENT HAS DISCLOSED PROBLEMS/VIOLENCE</i></p> <p>I would like to thank you very much for helping us. I realize that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by hearing from women themselves that we can really understand about their experiences of violence.</p> <p>From what you have told us, I can tell that you have had some very difficult times in your life. No one has the right to treat someone else in that way. However, from what you have told me, I can see also that you are strong and have survived through some difficult circumstances.</p> <p>Here is a list of organizations that provide support, legal advice and counselling services to women in STUDY LOCATION. Please do contact them if you would like to talk over your situation with anyone. Their services are free and they will keep anything that you say private. You can go whenever you feel ready to, either soon or later on.</p> <p><i>FINISH TWO - IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT DISCLOSED PROBLEMS/VIOLENCE</i></p> <p>I would like to thank you very much for helping us. I realize that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by hearing from women themselves that we can really understand about women's experiences in life.</p> <p>In case you ever hear of another woman who needs help, here is a list of organizations that provide support, legal advice and counselling services to women in STUDY LOCATION. Please do contact them if you or any of your friends or relatives need help. Their services are free and they will keep anything that anyone says to them private.</p>
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FIN	<p>TIME FINISH INTERVIEW (24H) [][]h [][]min</p>
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Z04	<p>WAS ANYBODY PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW?</p> <p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>IF YES, INDICATE HOW MANY PEOPLE, WHO THEY WERE AND APPROXIMATE AGES:</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	
Z05	<p>DID YOU ENCOUNTER ANY DIFFICULTIES IN OBTAINING PRIVACY?</p> <p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>IF YES, PLEASE SPECIFY:</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	
Z06	<p>DO YOU HAVE THE IMPRESSION THE ANSWERS WERE TRUTHFUL?</p> <p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>IF NO, PLEASE SPECIFY:</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	

Z07	<p>DID YOU DETECT ANY SPECIFIC PROBLEMS WITH THE WORDING OR TRANSLATION?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2</p> <p>IF YES, PLEASE INDICATE WITH WHICH QUESTIONS:</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
Z08	<p>WAS IS IT DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN ANSWERS ON QUESTIONS ABOUT FREQUENCY OF VIOLENCE?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2</p> <p>IF YES, PLEASE SPECIFY:</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
Z09	<p>DO YOU FEEL ANY QUESTIONS ARE MISSING?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2</p> <p>IF YES, PLEASE SPECIFY:</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
Z10	<p>ANY OTHER COMMENTS</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

IF MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD IN SELECTED DWELLING: FILL OUT SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD SELECTION FORM FOR EACH ONE¹⁶

HOUSEHOLD SELECTION FORM					
Hello, my name is _____. I am calling on behalf of CENTRE FOR SURVEY RESEARCH. We are conducting a survey in STUDY LOCATION on XXXXX.					
1	Please can you tell me how many people live here and share food? PROBE: Does this include children (including infants) living here? Does it include any other people who may not be members of your family, such as domestic servants, lodgers or friends who live here and share food? MAKE SURE THESE PEOPLE ARE INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL.			TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD []	
2	Is the head of the household male or female?			MALE 1 FEMALE 2 BOTH 3	
3	FEMALE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	RESIDENCE	AGE	ELIGIBLE
	[For some of the questions] we would like to talk to only one woman from your household. To enable me to identify whom I should talk to, would you please give me the first names of all girls or women who usually live in your household (and share food)?	What is the relationship of NAME to the head of the household?*	Does NAME usually live here?	How old is NAME? (YEARS - more or less)	SEE CRITERIA BELOW (A + B)
		USE CODES BELOW	SPECIAL CASES: SEE (A) BELOW.		
			YES NO		YES NO
1			1 2		1 2
2			1 2		1 2
3			1 2		1 2
4			1 2		1 2
5			1 2		1 2
6			1 2		1 2
7			1 2		1 2
8			1 2		1 2
9			1 2		1 2
10			1 2		1 2

¹⁶ Only one woman per household can be interviewed. The way it will be done depends on sampling strategy and vehicle survey. The household selection presented here is an example of a possible way to select one eligible woman in a household (as used in the WHO multi-country study). It does not form part of the module.

CODES	06 MOTHER	12 DOMESTIC SERVANT
01 HEAD	07 MOTHER-IN-LAW	13 LODGER
02 WIFE (PARTNER)	08 SISTER	14 FRIEND
03 DAUGHTER	09 SISTER-IN-LAW	98 OTHER NOT RELATIVE:
04 DAUGHTER-IN-LAW	10 OTHER RELATIVE	_____
05 GRANDDAUGHTER	11 ADOPTED/FOSTER/STEP DAUGHTER	

(A) SPECIAL CASES TO BE CONSIDERED MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD¹⁷:

- DOMESTIC SERVANTS IF THEY SLEEP 5 NIGHTS A WEEK OR MORE IN THE HOUSEHOLD.
- VISITORS IF THEY HAVE SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD FOR THE PAST 4 WEEKS.

(B) ELIGIBLE: ANY WOMAN 15 YEARS AND OLDER LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD.

MORE THAN ONE ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN HOUSEHOLD:

- **RANDOMLY SELECT** ONE ELIGIBLE WOMAN FOR INTERVIEW. TO DO THIS, WRITE THE LINE NUMBERS OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN ON PIECES OF PAPER, AND PUT IN A BAG. ASK A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TO PICK OUT A NUMBER – SO SELECTING THE PERSON TO BE INTERVIEWED.¹⁸
- **PUT CIRCLE AROUND LINE NUMBER OF WOMAN SELECTED.** ASK IF YOU CAN TALK WITH THE SELECTED WOMAN. IF SHE IS NOT AT HOME, AGREE ON DATE FOR RETURN VISIT.
- **CONTINUE WITH HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE**

NO ELIGIBLE WOMAN IN HOUSEHOLD¹⁹:

- **SAY “I cannot continue because I can only interview women 15 and over. Thank you for your assistance.”**
- **FINISH HERE.**

* If both (male and female) are the head, refer to the male.

¹⁷ These selection criteria for whom belongs to the ‘household’ (including live-in domestic workers and long term visitors – as used in the WHO study) may not be feasible for surveys on other subjects.

¹⁸ Random selection could be done by this or any other method such as first birth date or Kish table.

¹⁹ Whether the interview ends here or not depends on the purpose of the vehicle survey.