

UNECE Clearing House of Migration Statistics Data availability based on latest collection

Adam Thomas
UNECE Statistical Division

Workshop on Migration Statistics Geneva, 23-24 October 2018

















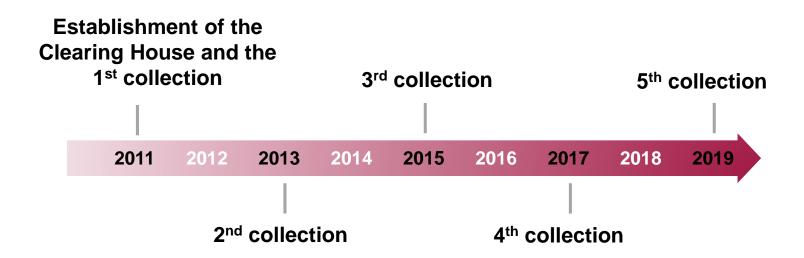






Background

Clearing House of Migration Statistics maintained by UNECE to facilitate data sharing is a set of standard tables on stocks and flows of migration for bilateral exchange among countries









Benefits of data exchange

- ✓ Provides information missing from regular national data collection systems (e.g. number of citizens living abroad)
- ✓ Provides information about the characteristics and conditions of citizens living abroad
- ✓ Allows for comparing immigration data of the receiving country with emigration data of the origin country
- ✓ Supports Objective 1 of the Global Compact for Migration, sharing data to improve the development of and collaboration between existing regional databases







Current status

Completed

Processing and upload of 2017 data request

Upcoming

- Assessing short-term migration flow data for inclusion in the set of published tables
- Preparing data request for 2019







Content of the collected data

| | Submitted tables | Published tables |
|--------|--|--|
| | 1: Population by country of birth, age and | 1.1: Population by place of birth |
| cks | sex | 1.2: Foreign-born population by country of birth |
| Stocks | 2: Population by citizenship, age and sex | 2.1: Population by citizenship status |
| | 2. I opulation by citizenship, age and sex | 2.2: Foreigners by country of citizenship |
| | 3: Long-term immigration by country of previous residence, age and sex | 3: Long-term immigration by country of previous residence |
| | 4: Long-term emigration by countries of the next residence, age and sex | 4: Long-term emigration by country of next residence |
| | 5: Long-term immigration by citizenship and | 5.1: Long-term immigration by citizenship status |
| | sex | 5.2: Long-term immigration of non-citizens by country of citizenship |
| ls/ | 6: Long-term emigration by citizenship and | 6.1: Long-term emigration by citizenship status |
| Flows | sex | 6.2: Long-term emigration of non-citizens by country of citizenship |
| Ë | 7: Citizenship acquisition by country of | 7.1: Citizenship acquisition by status of recipient |
| | previous citizenship and sex | 7.2: Citizenship acquisition by country of previous citizenship |
| | 8: Short-term immigration by citizenship, sex and purpose of moving to current country | |
| | 9: Short-term emigration by country of arrival, sex and reason for leaving current | |





Content of the collected data

2015-2016

| 1 _ | 20 |
|------------|----|
| ń | 20 |

| | ARM | AZE | BLR | GEO | KAZ | KGZ | MDA | RUS | TJK | TKM | UKR | UZB |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1: Population by country of birth, age and sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2: Population by citizenship, age and sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3: Long-term immigration by country of previous residence, age and sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4: Long-term emigration by countries of the next residence, age and sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5: Long-term immigration by citizenship and sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6: Long-term emigration by citizenship and sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7: Citizenship acquisition by country of previous citizenship and sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8: Short-term immigration by citizenship, sex and purpose of moving to current country | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9: Short-term emigration by country of arrival, sex and reason for leaving current country | | | | | | | | | | | | |

No data Partial Full





Content of the collected data

Data Sources 2009-2016

| | ARM | AZE | BLR | GEO | KAZ | KGZ | MDA | RUS | TJK | TKM | UKR | UZB |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| a) Population Census | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Surveys | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c) Population Register | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d) Foreigner Register | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| e) Asylum Seeker Register | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| f) Residence Permits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| g) Work Permits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| h) Exit Permits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i) Border Cards | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| j) Other | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | _ |
|---------------------|---|----------------|
| Source not reported | S | ource reported |





Armenia



| Census | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Population Register | |
| Residence Permits | |
| Exit permits | |
| Border Cards | |
| Other administrative sources | |
| Unspecified source | |
| | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 |

- Stock data: number of foreign born or foreign citizens in Armenia is only available in Census years
- From 2014 onwards flow data has been available
- No data on acquisitions of citizenship (Table 7)





Azerbaijan



| Census | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Population Register | | | | | | | | |
| Residence Permits | | | | | | | | |
| Exit permits | | | | | | | | |
| Border Cards | | | | | | | | |
| Other administrative sources | | | | | | | | |
| Unspecified source | | | | | | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |

- Stock data only available in 2009
- Exit permit data is comprehensive for country of next residence, but not for citizenship status
- Immigration data based on residence permits, meaning it does not include returning Azeri citizens, and also does not include country of previous residence





Belarus



| Census | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Population Register | |
| Residence Permits | |
| Exit permits | |
| Border Cards | |
| Other administrative sources | |
| Unspecified source | |
| | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 |

- Flow data derived from residence permits, including previous and next countries of residence, and citizenship data for immigrants and emigrants
- Table 7 on citizenship acquisition derived from a different administrative source





Georgia



| 2009 2 | 2010 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 2009 2 | 2009 2010 2011 | 2009 2010 2011 2012 | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 |

- Table 1-4 migration data only available for the 2002 Census year
- Immigrant/emigrant data available for 2012, 2015 and 2016 from an administrative source, however there is no split by country of previous or next residence
- Migration by citizenship status available from border cards since 2012
- No data from 2014 Census





Kazakhstan



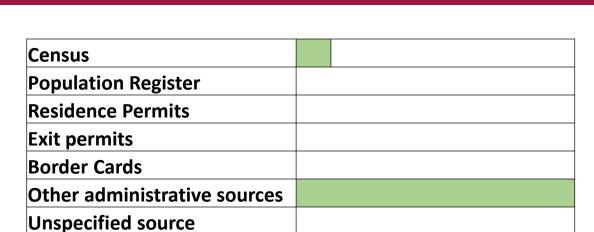
| Census | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Population Register | | | | | | | | |
| Residence Permits | | | | | | | | |
| Exit permits | | | | | | | | |
| Border Cards | | | | | | | | |
| Other administrative sources | | | | | | | | |
| Unspecified source | | | | | | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |

- Stock data only for 2013 and 2014, but no splits by native/foreign born
- No data available by citizenship status or citizenship acquisition (Tables 5-7)
- Comprehensive data from residence/exit permits on flows of immigrants/emigrants since 2009 (Tables 3-4).





Country summary Kyrgyzstan



2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016

- Stock data only available for Census 2009 by country of birth/citizenship
- Comprehensive flow data available for Table 3-7, from 'administrative source'
- Vast majority of people immigrating to and emigrating from Kyrgyzstan in Tables 5-6 were Kyrgyz citizens







Country summary Republic of Moldova

| Census | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Population Register | |
| Residence Permits | |
| Exit permits | |
| Border Cards | |
| Other administrative sources | |
| Unspecified source | |
| | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 |

- All data sourced from the population register
- No data for Tables 3 and 5 (Immigration by country of previous residence or citizenship status)
- No data from the 2014 Census







Russian Federation

| Census | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Population Register | |
| Residence Permits | |
| Exit permits | |
| Border Cards | |
| Other administrative sources | |
| Unspecified source | |
| | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 |

- Stock data only available from 2010 Census
- Flow data available from administrative sources
- Break in series in 2011 with a change to a new methodology for measuring migration based on registration at place of residence.





Tajikistan



| Census | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Population Register | | | | | | | | |
| Residence Permits | | | | | | | | |
| Exit permits | | | | | | | | |
| Border Cards | | | | | | | | |
| Other administrative sources | | | | | | | | |
| Unspecified source | | | | | | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |

- Census data available for 2000 and 2010, with population by citizenship but not by country of birth
- Flows of immigrants and emigrants available for 2009-2014 from an administrative source, but not split by country of previous or next residence in 2013 and 2014.
- No data for Tables 5-7 (citizenship status)
- No data for 2015 or 2016





Ukraine



| 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 |
|---|
| |

- Last Census was 2001, no data available since then on the stock of foreign born or foreign citizens
- Flow data for 2011 and 2012 available from residence permits and other admin sources
- Comprehensive administrative data available on acquisition of citizenship for 2009-2016





Uzbekistan



| 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|------|------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 2009 | 2009 2010 | 2009 2010 2011 | 2009 2010 2011 2012 | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 | 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 |

- All data derived from "administrative source"
- Stock data on the total population does not contain splits by country of birth or citizenship
- Data available for migration by previous/next country of residence (tables 3-4), but include internal migrants within Uzbekistan
- No data by citizenship for tables 5-7







Key Themes and Issues

- For most countries, data on the stock of migrants is only available in Census years
- Most countries have added alternative data sources in the past few years
- Many data sources are unspecified it would be useful to have more detail on the specific sources
- Some data sources show the total population but do not identify migrants (either by country of birth or citizenship)
- Flow data sources on immigration often exclude citizens of the country





Thank you for your attention!



















