

THE UNIVERSITY *of York*

University of York

Department of Social Policy and Social Work
www.york.ac.uk

Circumstances of Young Adults

John Hobcraft

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Generations & Gender
Programme

*How generations and gender shape demographic change
Geneva, 14-16 May 2008*

Samples

	<20	20-24	25-29	30-34	Total
France	275	753	743	914	2685
Germany	289	704	708	765	2466
Bulgaria	512	1310	1402	1602	4829
Georgia	360	920	900	907	3087
Russia	347	927	977	967	3218
Hungary	----	1125	1555	1289	3969

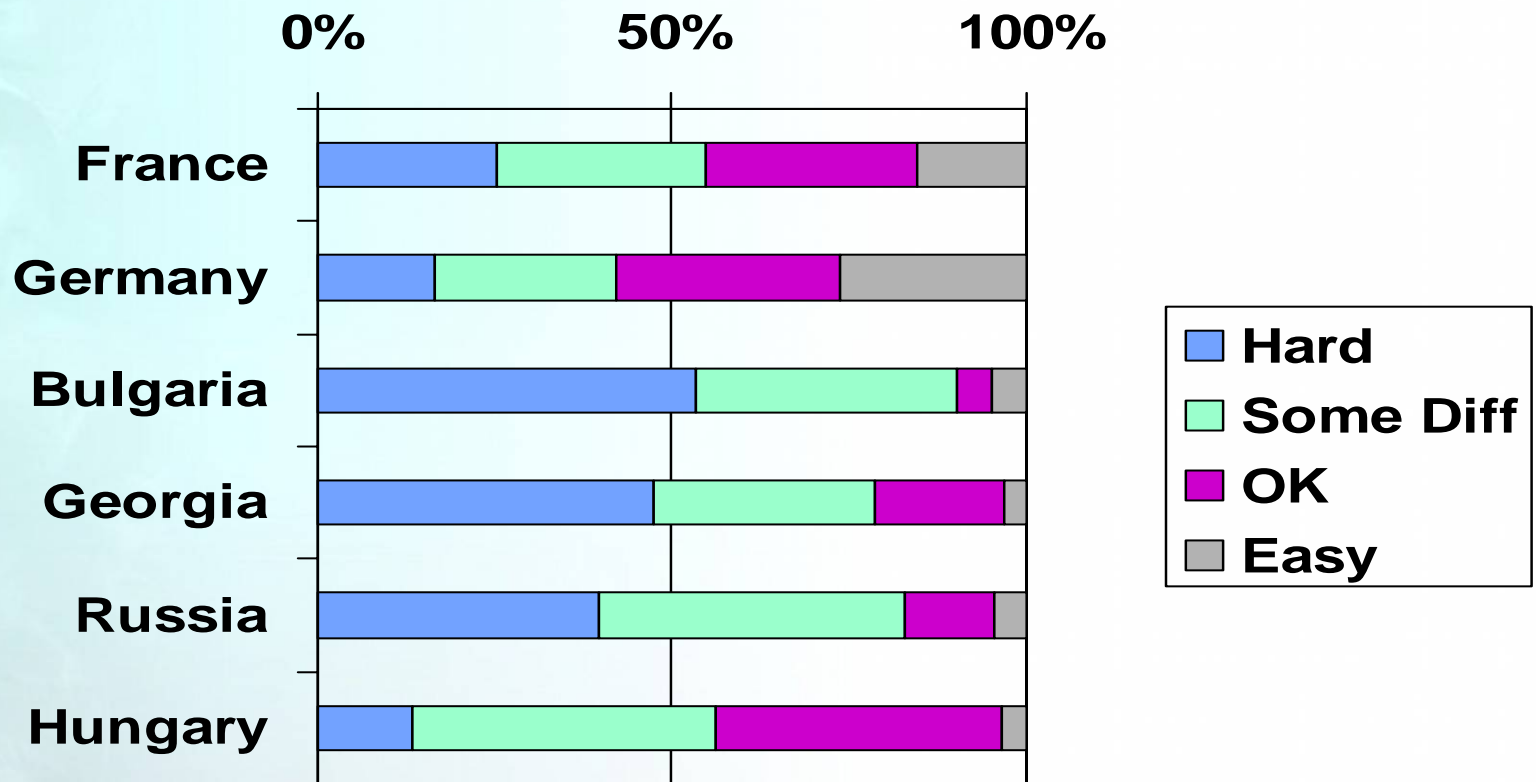


Poverty Indicators

	Fra	Ger	Bul	Geo	Rus	Hun
<0.6 Median HH Income (%)	18.6	22.9	26.5	36.0	25.7	15.5
Hard ends meet %	25.4	16.5	53.5	47.2	39.5	13.2
Any default %	12.7	----	27.9	28.4	29.2	15.5
No savings left %	53	49	88	94	68	----
% appliances own	69	----	44	31	42	69



Making Ends Meet



Health Indicators (%)

	Fra	Ger	Bul	Geo	Rus	Hun
Poor/fair health	11	8	10	24	40	14
Depression 4+	27	---	19	20	27	---
Low support	12	12	25	23	17	13



Satisfaction (% 0-7)

	Fra	Ger	Bul	Geo	Rus	Hun
Partner	15	15	18			
Job						
Household tasks						
Dwelling						



Activity Status (%) - Men

	Employ	Unemploy	Education	NEET/ Leave
France	68.8	11.9	16.4	3.0
Germany	58.6	11.8	28.2	1.4
Bulgaria	59.1	25.4	13.6	1.9
Georgia	51.6	30.7	16.2	1.5
Russia	73.4	10.3	14.5	1.8
Hungary	78.7	8.0	10.2	3.1



Activity Status (%) - Women

	Employ	Unemploy	Education	NEET/ Leave
France	56.2	10.3	21.3	12.2
Germany	45.6	9.0	19.6	25.8
Bulgaria	48.1	23.5	14.7	13.7
Georgia	23.6	24.4	15.6	36.4
Russia	54.2	8.1	12.9	24.8
Hungary	55.2	6.4	10.4	27.9



Have children by age (%)

	<20	20-24	25-29	30-34
France	2.5	10.9	33.4	65.1
Germany	3.5	13.5	37.1	61.8
Bulgaria	2.7	21.1	52.0	75.0
Georgia	4.7	22.7	53.2	71.3
Russia	7.2	28.5	63.8	82.0
Hungary	---	11.9	36.3	67.3

Household Structure

- Simple household structure (%):
 - Respondent (& kids)
 - R & Partner (& Kids)
 - R & Parent

 - Can include others, but not parents & partner or parents & kids – all complex

	% Complex
France	1.1
Germany	3.1
Bulgaria	17.5
Georgia	33.1
Russia	14.4
Hungary	9.5



Childless respondents (%)

	Live own parents	Partnership status		
		Never	LAT	Cohab/Marr
France	27.3	33.8	28.3	27.2
Germany	21.0	41.9	27.4	25.1
Bulgaria	79.0	65.4	19.2	13.4
Georgia	88.6	86.3	2.2	10.3
Russia	53.7	36.3	33.5	24.1
Hungary	64.8	49.4	16.5	27.6



Respondents with Children

	% Lone Parents	Live with parents (%):		
		Own	Partner's	Either
France	14.6	0.6	0.2	0.9
Germany	17.6	1.7	0.1	1.8
Bulgaria	7.7	18.3	12.7	31.0
Georgia	5.5	31.9	33.2	64.9
Russia	15.5	15.7	6.6	22.3
Hungary	8.6	8.7	4.2	12.8



Generations

- Consequences of Family Disruption by age 16
 - General health poor or fair
 - Poverty – below 0.6 median household income
 - Depression score
 - Partnership behaviour

Country	% Disrupted
France	14.9
Germany	16.9
Bulgaria	9.9
Georgia	9.0
Russia	22.4
Hungary	15.1 (ever)



General Health Poor or Fair (%)

	Intact	Disrupted
France	9.9	14.9
Germany	6.8	13.5
Bulgaria	9.1	13.0
Georgia	23.8	24.1
Russia	37.9	45.6
Hungary	13.2	14.8



Poverty: % below 0.6 median HH

	Intact	Disrupted
France	17.6	22.9
Germany	21.0	31.8
Bulgaria	25.5	34.1
Georgia	35.6	39.9
Russia	24.4	30.1
Hungary	14.3	19.4

Depression score

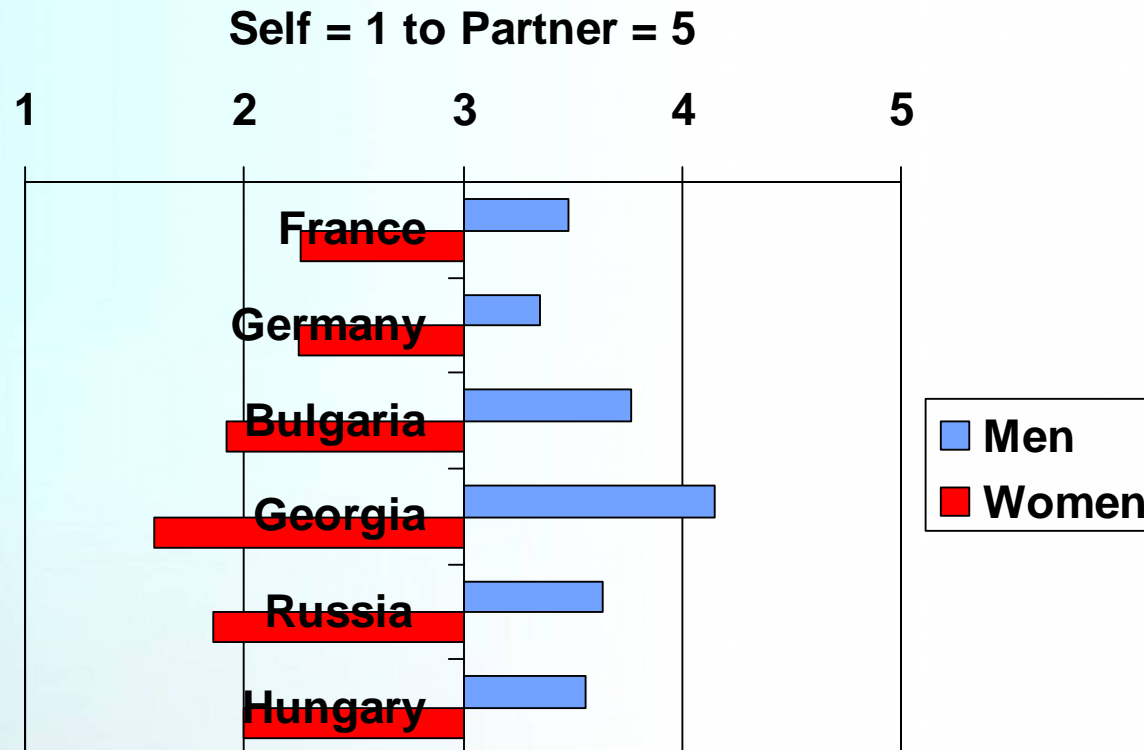
	Intact	Disrupted
France	2.48	3.45
Germany	----	----
Bulgaria	1.81	2.66
Georgia	1.95	2.53
Russia	2.48	2.79
Hungary	---	---

Partnership status

	Cohabiting		Married	
	Intact	Disrupted	Intact	Disrupted
France	21.6	28.0	26.5	17.1
Germany	16.5	19.4	29.6	20.6
Bulgaria	13.1	15.8	37.5	27.9
Georgia	14.6	22.7	32.3	28.1
Russia	12.6	17.7	44.5	36.2
Hungary	18.3	27.9	34.5	39.3



Gender Equity - Childcare



Gender Equity - HH Tasks

