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ДЛЯ ЕВРОПЫ

UNITED NATIONS

ECONOMIC COMMISSION  
FOR EUROPE

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# UNECE REGIONAL REPORT to HABITAT III EXPERT GROUP MEETING 8 July 2015

## THOUGHTS ON STRUCTURE - DRAFT

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# OUTLINE OF THE REGIONAL REPORTS:

## **1: Executive Summary**

## **2: Urban Trends: *Urbanization and Development***

- *from 1994 to 2016 and from 2016 going forward*

## **3: Urbanization and Economy (*Spatial Development*)**

## **4: Urbanization and Social Equity (*Spatial Development*)**

## **5: Urbanization and Environment (*Spatial Development*)**

- *Addressing Climate Change (Adaptation)*
- *Urban Ecosystem and Resource Management*
- *Urban Resilience; Disaster Risk Management*
- 

## **6: Urbanization and Governance (*Institutional Development*)**

## **7. Conclusion and Recommendations (*including policy*)**

- *Three drivers for the urban future of the region: -> scenarios*
- *Urban planning | Urban economy/prosperity | Urban legislation/institutions*



## **Emerging issues as agreed on 7 July 2015:**

- **New Urban Poverty - affordability and accessibility of housing, public space and transport; informal settlements, re-emergence of slums**
- **Demography – ageing, health, wellbeing, migration, shrinking cities**
- **Climate change adaptation and mitigation (reduction of CO2 emissions), change to non-motorised and e-transport, resource efficiency, disaster risks – natural and man-made, resilience to climate change**

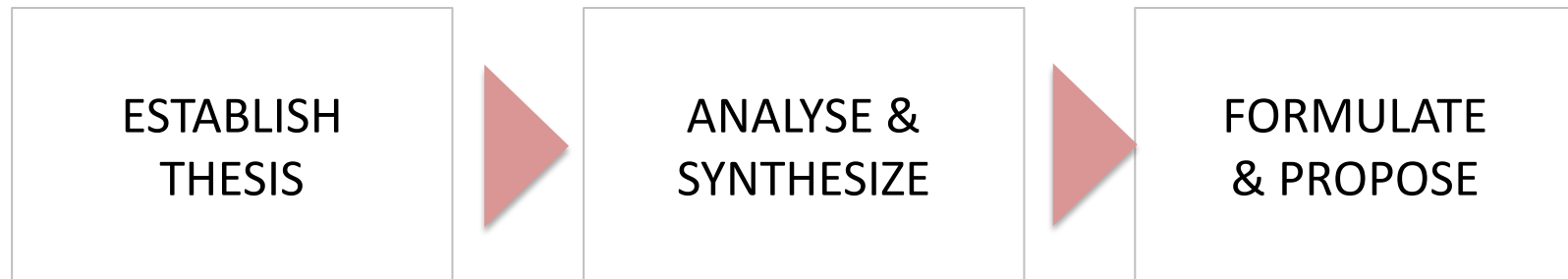


## **Emerging issues as agreed on 7 July 2015:**

- **Urban Governance – multilevel governance, uncontrolled growth/urban sprawl, cities, metropolias, cities and regions, cross-border, PPPPs, change management, participatory planning**
- **Technology, innovation, Big Data: openness of the data, use of big data in urban planning and management, digital divide**

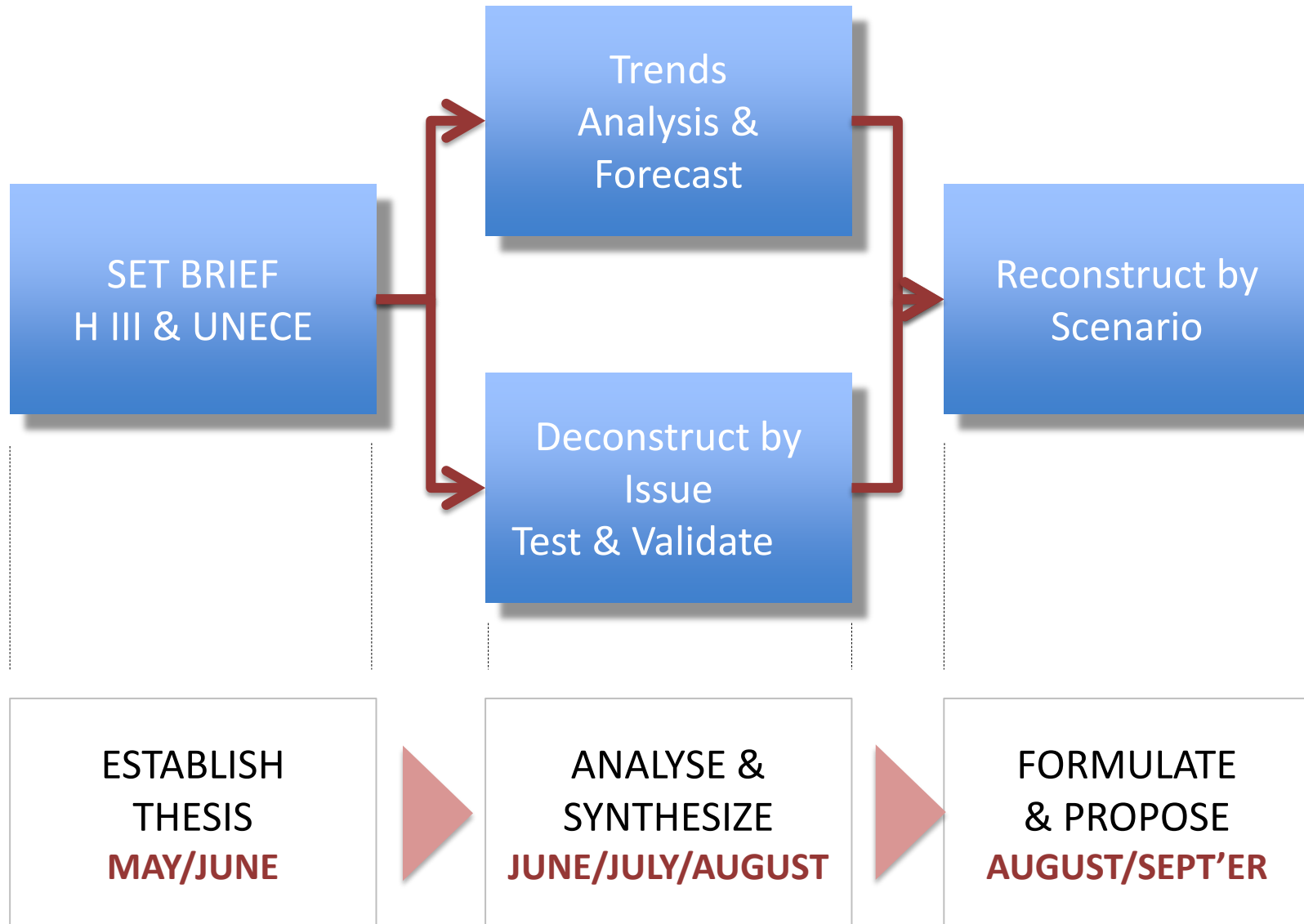


## METHODOLOGY (normal):



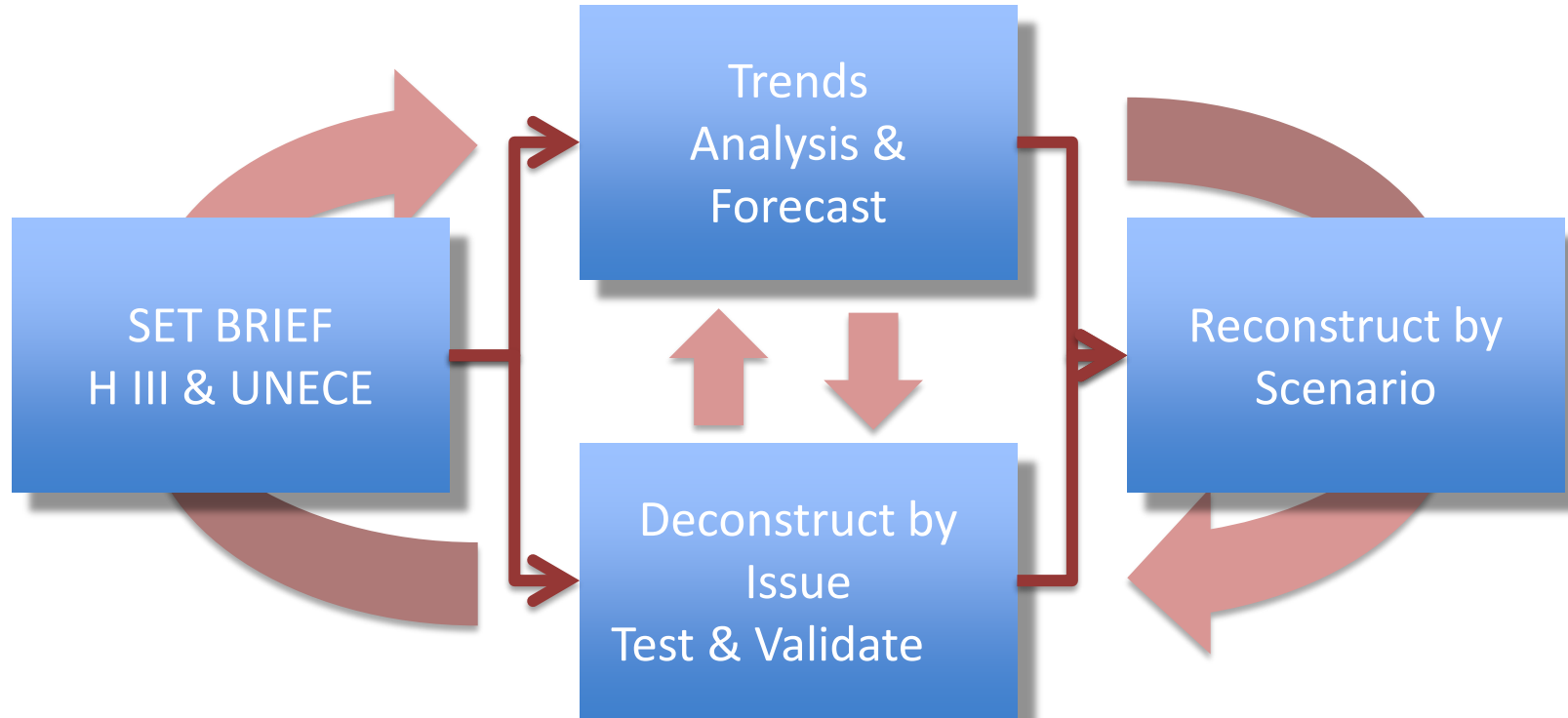


# METHODOLOGY (accelerated):





# METHODOLOGY (accelerated):



ESTABLISH  
THESIS  
MAY?JUNE

ANALYSE &  
SYNTHESIZE  
JUNE/JULY/AUGUST

FORMULATE  
& PROPOSE  
AUGUST/SEPT'ER

MEETINGS





# **ANALYSIS & SYNTHESIS – Sub-region? (UNECE REGION – 56 Countries)**

**1: EU (pre-2004) EFTA & ‘Micros’ (22)**

**2: EU POST-2004 and later (13) (the converging regions)**

**3: Russia, Caucasus & Central Asia (12)**

**4: Turkey, South East Europe & Israel (7)**

**4: USA & Canada (2)**



# UNECE REGIONAL REPORT: ASSEMBLY & ANALYSIS OF DATA BY SUB-GROUP

EU (pre-2004) EFTA & 'Micros' (22)	EU POST- 2004 (13)	Russia, Caucasus & Central Asia (12)	Turkey, South East Europe & Israel (7)	USA & Canada (2)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Andorra (microstate)</li> <li>- Austria</li> <li>- Belgium</li> <li>- Denmark</li> <li>- Finland</li> <li>- France</li> <li>- Germany</li> <li>- Greece</li> <li>- Iceland (EFTA)</li> <li>- Ireland</li> <li>- Italy</li> <li>- Liechtenstein (EFTA)</li> <li>- Luxembourg</li> <li>- Monaco (microstate)</li> <li>- Norway (EFTA)</li> <li>- Netherlands</li> <li>- Portugal</li> <li>- San Marino (microstate)</li> <li>- Spain</li> <li>- Sweden</li> <li>- Switzerland (EFTA)</li> <li>- United Kingdom of GB &amp; NI</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bulgaria</li> <li>- Croatia</li> <li>- Cyprus</li> <li>- Czech Republic</li> <li>- Estonia</li> <li>- Hungary</li> <li>- Latvia</li> <li>- Lithuania</li> <li>- Malta</li> <li>- Poland</li> <li>- Romania</li> <li>- Slovakia</li> <li>- Slovenia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Armenia</li> <li>- Azerbaijan</li> <li>- Belarus</li> <li>- Georgia (ex CIS 2008)</li> <li>- Kazakhstan</li> <li>- Kyrgyzstan</li> <li>- Moldova</li> <li>- Russian Federation</li> <li>- Tajikistan</li> <li>- Turkmenistan</li> <li>- Ukraine</li> <li>- Uzbekistan</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Albania</li> <li>- Bosnia &amp; Herzegovnia</li> <li>- Israel</li> <li>- Montenegro</li> <li>- Serbia</li> <li>- The Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia</li> <li>- Turkey</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- United States of America</li> <li>- Canada</li> </ul>

# UNECE REGIONAL REPORT: ASSEMBLY & ANALYSIS OF DATA BY SUB-GROUP

TOPICS	EU (pre-2004) EFTA & 'Micros' (22)	EU POST- 2004 (13)	Russia, Caucasus & Central Asia (12)	Turkey, South East Europe & Israel (7)	USA & Canada (2)
URBANISATION/ ECONOMY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Andorra (microstate)</li> <li>- Austria</li> <li>- Belgium</li> <li>- Denmark</li> <li>- Finland</li> <li>- France</li> <li>- Germany</li> <li>- Greece</li> <li>- Iceland (EFTA)</li> <li>- Ireland</li> <li>- Italy</li> <li>- Liechtenstein (EFTA)</li> <li>- Luxembourg</li> <li>- Monaco (microstate)</li> <li>- Norway (EFTA)</li> <li>- Netherlands</li> <li>- Portugal</li> <li>- San Marino (microstate)</li> <li>- Spain</li> <li>- Sweden</li> <li>- Switzerland (EFTA)</li> <li>- United Kingdom of GB &amp; NI</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bulgaria</li> <li>- Croatia</li> <li>- Cyprus</li> <li>- Czech Republic</li> <li>- Estonia</li> <li>- Hungary</li> <li>- Latvia</li> <li>- Lithuania</li> <li>- Malta</li> <li>- Poland</li> <li>- Romania</li> <li>- Slovakia</li> <li>- Slovenia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Armenia</li> <li>- Azerbaijan</li> <li>- Belarus</li> <li>- Georgia (ex CIS 2008)</li> <li>- Kazakhstan</li> <li>- Kyrgyzstan</li> <li>- Moldova</li> <li>- Russian Federation</li> <li>- Tajikistan</li> <li>- Turkmenistan</li> <li>- Ukraine</li> <li>- Uzbekistan</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Albania</li> <li>- Bosnia &amp; Herzegovnia</li> <li>- Israel</li> <li>- Montenegro</li> <li>- Serbia</li> <li>- The Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia</li> <li>- Turkey</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- United States of America</li> <li>- Canada</li> </ul>
URBANISATION/ SOCIAL EQUITY					
URBANISATION/ ENVIRONMENT					
URBANISATION/ GOVERNANCE					
ISSUES & TRENDS					



# ANALYSIS & SYNTHESIS

## Analysts & Experts by Sub-Region

### In 4 Work Streams:

- *EU & EFTA*
- *Russia, Caucasus & Central Asia*
- *Turkey, South East Europe & Israel*
- *USA & Canada*

### In 3 time and/or data points:

- *1996 (& 2001?)*
- *2006 (& 2011?)*
- *2016*

### In 5 themes:

- *New Urban Poverty*
- *Demography*
- *Climate*
- *Urban Governance*
- *Technology, innovation, Big Data*



# ANALYSIS & SYNTHESIS

## Analysts & Experts by Sub-Region (possible scope)

### URBANISATION AND ECONOMY

- *Local economic development*
- *Regional innovation. Smart cities*
- *Employment creation and addressing informality*
- *Countering externalities and improving productivity*
- *Other specific issues including:*
- *Funding for infrastructure*
- *Funding for housing, financial incentives for sustainable transportation and compact urban growth*
- *Tax programs informed by informalities, improving fiscal capabilities and equitable distribution of funds*
- *Financing of housing, public spaces, public goods, effective social transfers*
- *Financing for risk management, financial incentives to limit pollution,*
- *Management of externalities, including inequalities*



# ANALYSIS & SYNTHESIS

## Analysts & Experts by Sub-Region (possible scope)

### URBAN MOBILITY CHALLENGES

- *Sustainable Accessible And Inclusive Mobility And Transport*

### URBANISATION AND SOCIAL EQUITY

- *Inclusive city planning and addressing the needs of emerging urban demographics (implications of population aging, migration, youth and gender dimensions)*
- *Integration vis-à-vis accessibility*
- *Planning and regenerating public spaces and measures against segregation*



# ANALYSIS & SYNTHESIS

## Analysts & Experts by Sub-Region (possible scope)

### URBANISATION AND ENVIRONMENT

- *Addressing climate change: mitigation and adaptation*
- *Disaster risk reduction*
- *Natural disasters*
- *Human-induced disasters*
- *Addressing urban pollution eg. traffic congestion, waste management*
- *Managing the environmental impact of the city with its surrounding areas and environmental systems (rural, peri-urban, etc.)*



# ANALYSIS & SYNTHESIS

## Analysts & Experts by Sub-Region (possible scope)

### URBANISATION AND GOVERNANCE

- *Urban Governance:*
- *Housing and mobility policy, technical capacity to plan and manage cities*
- *Institutional frameworks for sustainable, distribution and consumption*
- *Institutionalization of recovery and resilience, addressing institutional fragmentation, legal instruments and standards for resilience*
- *Mechanisms for inclusion, participatory processes*



# EMERGING RECOMMENDATIONS?

## **1: Move from LAND USE to INTEGRATED Planning:**

- *in all sub-regions? Contingent change in policy (zoning to criteria)?*

## **2: XXX**

- XXX
- XXX

## **3: XXX**

- XXX



## SUB-REGIONAL TEAMS

EDITOR & EXPERT TEAM	EU & EFTA	Russia, CIS & Georgia	Turkey, SE Europe & Israel	USA & Canada
Theme 01				
Theme 02				
Theme 03				
Theme 04				
Theme 05				