# UNECE trade-facilitation tools and capacity-building

and

## The joint approach of the UN Regional Commissions

Tom Butterly, Chief, Global Trade Solutions Section, UNECE

Markus Pikart, Team Leader, eBusiness Standards, UNECE

### **Capacity Building Activities**

- Demand Driven UN member States
- UN Development Account projects with other
   UN RCs and other agencies UN ECOSOC
- UNECE Regional Advisor
- Focus on high level assistance to help explain policy options to governments
- Technical training in specific areas, such as document alignment and data harmonization – with experts from UN/CEFACT, WCO, European Commission, etc

### **Needs Assessments**

- Needs assessment regulatory and procedural obstacles to trade – based in part on the GFP Trade Facilitation Audit methodology
- 2 more needs assessments planned during
   2011-12
- Platform for country level and regional discussions in the UNECE Committee on Trade that will feed into the work being done by UN/CEFACT

UNECE - UN/CEFACT

UNECE in partnership with other UN RCs and other organizations

UNCTAD, WB, UNIDO, UNDP, Donors, others

#### Recommendations/ Standards

Development and Maintenance (These are instruments that can be used for compliance with WTO rules)

#### **Capacity Building**

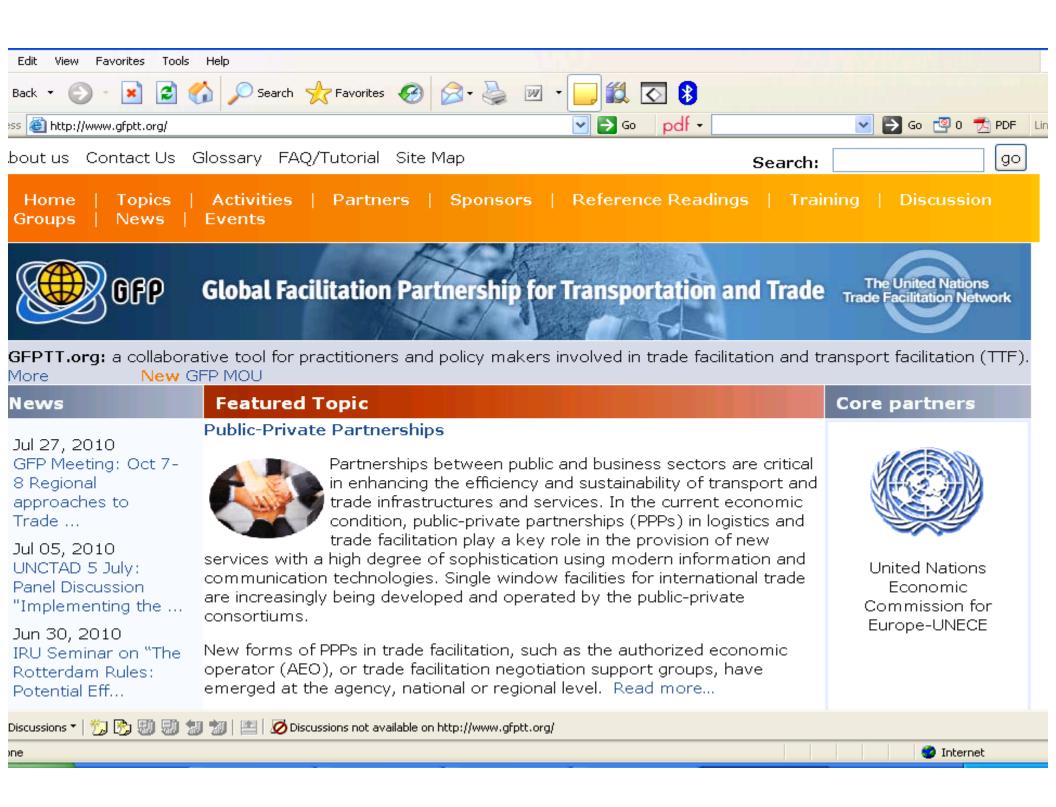
(Helping governments elaborate TF strategies, where appropriate in compliance with WTO rules)

### Technical Assistance

(To implement national strategies - Done by other agencies – UNECE does <u>not</u> provide long term Technical Assistance)

#### **WTO**

Develops <u>rules</u> such as those for minimum transparency, equal treatment and, perhaps in the future, for simplified procedures (however, WTO does not develop the recommendations and instruments needed for implementation)



### **UN Network of Experts UNNext**

Markus Pikart



### Joint UN Regional Commissions Approach to Trade Facilitation

### **Background**

- UN Regional Commissions (RCs) work in Trade Facilitation
  - UNECE
  - UN ESCAP (Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific)
  - UN ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia)
  - UN ECLAC (Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean)
  - UNECA (Economic Commission for Africa)
- □ Original proposal for coordinating mechanism at Meeting of UN Regional Commissions in Beirut, January 2010 – received endorsement from all 5 RCs

### **Objective**

Present a joint UNRC view on key Trade
 Facilitation issues – particularly at the <u>regional</u> and interregional level, and especially in relation to capacity building needs and approaches

### **Deliverables**

- Joint UNRC view ...... (on key Trade Facilitation issues particularly at the regional and interregional level)
- Coordination and cooperation on Trade Facilitation work - especially in relation to Capacity Building – at the Regional and Interregional level
- Dissemination of information on UNRC activities in Trade Facilitation policy papers and reports on key Trade Facilitation issues
- Coordination with other key UN and related agencies on TF

## **Coordinated Capacity Building**

- UN Development Account Project 2010 2012 "Strengthening the Capacity of Developing and Transition Economies to Link to Global Supply Chains through the reduction of trade obstacles"
- UN Development Account Project "Facilitating effective integration of developing countries in the global economy through aid for trade schemes"
- Joint UN RC Single Window Symposium "Challenges and
   Opportunities of Single Windows in the next Decade" in 2011

## Coordinated Capacity Building .....

- UN Network of Experts (UNNext)
- Establish synergies in developing and delivering capacity building with other agencies (UN Agencies, Donors, Global Facilitation Partnership (GFP), world Customs Organization (WCO), etc)
- Support implementation of TF measures negotiated under WTO Doha
   Round at the regional level

### **Institutional Mechanism**

- Includes all UNRCs, each with a designated focal point and alternate
- Operates under the Joint UNRC Consultative mechanism, chaired by the UNRC Executive Secretaries
- Rotating Chair amongst all UNRCs (UNECE to be the Chair until August 2011)
- UNECE to provide Secretariat



## THANK YOU

tom.butterly@unece.org markus.pikart@unece.org

www.unece.org/trade

